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ESTABLISHED 1887

Christian Democrat Vows to Fight On

De Mita Says His Party Will Claim **Guiding Role in Italian Coalition**

By Henry Tanner ional Herold Tribune

ROME — Leaders of the Christian Democratic Party, which has dominated Italian governments for the last 38 years, made it clear Tuesday that the party intends to play a guiding role in the govern-ment that will emerge from the election, despite its disastrous set-

Ciriaco de Mita, the party secre-tary, made this point strongly in a press conference, and also served notice that he was not going to re-sign his post, although some fac-tions of the party are blaming him

While none of the leading politicians made a clear-cut statement of candidacy Monday or Tuesday, it is evident that Bettino Craxi, the Socialist leader, and Giovanni Spa-dolini, the head of the Republican Party - which made the sharpest gains in the election — regard themselves as candidate for prime

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Amintore Fanfani, the outgoing prime minister, will continue to govern the country as a caretaker until the new parliament meets July 12 for the first time.

President Sandro Pertini will then have to select someone to try to form a new government, and ne-gotiations will begin.

Mr. de Mita will have to defend his role in the defeat of the Christian Democrats in the first of several party meetings Wednesday. He is expected to try to blunt the criticism by pointing to party gains, such as the election to the Senate of Guido Carli, the former president of the Bank of Italy. Mr. Carh, elected in Milan, is one of the political newcomers selected by Mr. de Mita in an attempt to give

The Christian Democrats will have 37 fewer seats in the new Chamber of Deputies and 18 fewer

And official figures confirm that the gap between the ruling Christian Democrats and the perennial not been so narrow since the end of

That gap in the Chamber of Deputies is three percentage points or 27 seats. In the Senate the parties are separated by 1.4 percentage.

Democrats was 4.3 percent in the Chamber of Deputies and 5.1 percent in the Senate.

ther politicians nor pollsters had foreseen what is described in newsmatic because it came from writers normally favorable to the political

Christian Democrats won 32.9 per-cent, compared to 38.3 percent in the 1979 elections, and 225 seats, down 37 seats from the 262 they had held in the previous parlia

The Communists dropped to 29.9 percent, against 30.4 percent in 1979, for 198 seats, down three

from 201.

The Socialists won 11.4 percent, up from 9.8 percent, for 73 seats, compared to 62 in the previous

The neo-fascist MSI party took 8 percent, up from 5.3 percent, for 42 seats, an increase of 12. The Social Democrats won 4.1

percent from 3 percent for 29 seats, an increase of 13, and the Liberals to 2.9 percent from 1.9 percent for 16 seats, a gain of 7. The Radicals sank to 2.2 percent from a previous 3.5 percent for 11 seats, compared

Proletarian Democracy, not entered in the 1979 elections, took 1.5 percent of the votes for seven seats (Continued on Page 2, Cal. 5)

Cuba Links Refugees To Immigration Talks of arrangement involving other persons without having the other persons actually aware and agree-

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

ing to discuss the return of some of the refugees who came to this country illegally in 1980, but only as part of overall negotiations on normalization of migration between the two countries, administration officials said.

In a formal note delivered June 17 and disclosed Monday, Cuba in effect spurned an official request from Washington last month that it take back a few thousand undesirables - now in American prisons or mental institutions — from the 125,000 Cubans who came to the United States in an exodus from the Cuban port of Mariel in

The United States said on May 24 that until Cuba agrees to take back this group, it will continue to refuse immigration visas to Cubans who do not have American citizens

In its counterproposal, the Cu-ban Foreign Ministry told the American Interests Section in Havana: "Cuba does not refuse to discuss establishment of conditions which would permit normalization of migration between both couniries, including norms to follow, concerning persons who, having committed illegal acts in one coun-try, travel illegally to the other."

A State Department official said the Cuban note did not appear to be responsive to the U.S. request. He could not predict whether the United States would agree to negotiations on the whole subject of mi-

Such talks were held with the Carter administration in early 1981, spurred by the Meriel ex-odus, but they ended without agreement, State Department officials said. They said Cube insisted that all Cubans who return do so voluntarily and that Cuba have a

veto on each one.

The Reagan administration has not had any formal negotiations with Cuba on any subject, but in 1981 and 1982 held some discussions dealing with U.S. efforts to persuade the Cubans to halt their aid to subversive movements in Central America

The Cubans have regularly called for negotiations on normalizing relations. State: Department officials say Cuba would use such negotiations to try to demoralize

answer to U.S. requests. Cuba last employees were arrested and reweek trimed over a list of the lessed pending trial, is one of 800 of judges to send marijuana dealers
names of all recent hijackers and the invaningness poince say that in addition some virial and the invaningness poince say that in addition some virial and the invaningness poince say that in addition some virial and the invaningness poince say that in addition some virial and the invaningness containing test than a developes containing test than an ounce (28 grams) of marijuana.

Under state law, it is a felony to ages of 18 to 25 smoked marijuana and the invaningness room in the city selling marito judges to send marijuana dealers
do a number of grocery stores.

While officials hope that legislaWhile officials hope that legislaWhile officials hope that legisla-

Wayne S. Smith, a retired U.S. promoting the idea of a foundation Foreign Service officer, who until to channel money to farmers for 1982 was head of the American In- some months; he was also involved terests Section in Havana, said in a in the talks with the Polish governletter to The New York Times on ment that paved the way for the June 15 that after President pontiff's visit, sources said.

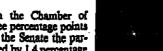
United States." On Monday, Senator Edward M. Kennedy, Democrat of Massachusetts, a ranking member of the Sen-ate Judiciary subcommittee on im-

ity and suggested new talks. The Reagan administration did not respond, he said.

would be raised by churches in the West, turned over to the Polish church and then distributed On the refugee question, Mr. through existing state channels.

Smith said that "the administration Cardinal Krol said some of the has refused to authorize visas for money would come from governthese divided Cuban families ever ments, as well since it took office, turning a deaf ear to the pleas of the Interest Sec-tion in Havana that the only ones with medium-sized plots — those

hurt by the refusal were the inno- of 37 to 49 acres (15 to 20 heccent applicants themselves, who tares).
had all their documentation and The funds would be controlled were eligible to receive visas to join by the church, which has already their immediate families in the channeled an estimated \$100 mil-



The closest the Communists had come in the past was in 1976, when the separation from the Christian

Commentators noted that new paper editorials in Rome as the col-lapse of the Christian Democrats - a description all the more dra-

According to complete official results of the voting for the 630-seat Chamber of Deputies, the

to 18 in the previous house.

In its recent note, Cuba said the dinal said.

United States has been unrespon- A Vatican source also denied re-

United States has been unresponsive to a 1980 request for the return of "criminals" from the former Batista regime who fled to the United States in 1959.

Besides the question of the return of undesirables to Cuba, there is also the backlog of would-be Cuban emigrants, including about 1,500 former political prisoners who were promised U.S. entry in 1980.

A Vatican source also denied reports that the pope had advised Mr. Walesa to give up the leader but with a least the pope had advised in 1980 of the Solidarity union, which is now banned. One return of undesirables to Cuba, there is also the backlog of would-be Cuban emigrants, including about 1,500 former political prisoners who were promised U.S. entry in 1980.

Ronald Reagan was inaugurated . According to Western diplomatthe Cubans indicated more flexibil- ic sources in Rome, the money

migration and refugee policy, said Navy frigates crossed the Bosporus that it remains in the national in- Strait Monday and Tuesday en terest to deal urgently with the Cu-ban immigration problem separate-bul port authority sources report-



Catholic Church to Create Fund To Send Money to Polish Farmers

The Associated Press

leaders of the Roman Catholic three years. Church have reached agreement in percent of the votes as opposed to principle for the creation of a 3.8 percent in 1979, for 23 seats, an church-run foundation to channel money to Polish farmers, it was re-The Republicans went up to 5.1 ported in Rome and Warsaw Tues-

> Cardinal John Krol, who accom-panied Pope John Paul II on his recent trip to Poland, confirmed in Washington television interview that the program would provide \$5 billion over a five-year period for Polish farmers.

> Cardinal Krol, the archbishop of Philadelphia, denied reports that the pope had entered a secret agreement with the Polish govern-ment to ask Lech Walesa to give up his public role as a labor leader.

The Holy Father would not enter into any secret or secretive kind ing to the arrangements," the car-

Roman Catholic primate, has been

The Associated Press ISTANBUL - Three Soviet

ROME - Polish authorities and to the Polish people over the last

Polish churchmen are reported to have discussed the idea with prelates from France and West Germany, although some of the money also would be expected to be raised by the U.S. Roman Cath-

The foundation is seen as a way to bolster Poland's economy de-spite the economic sanctions imposed by the U.S. government and its Western allies after martial law was declared Dec. 13, 1981.

During his meeting in Warsaw with the Polish leader, General Wojctech Janzelski the pope expressed the hope that conditions could be created in Poland that would allow the lifting of Western sanctions.

In Washington, Cardinal Krol said the church-run bank would administer "a five-year program, \$5 billion, half of which would come from different governments. a quarter of which would come from foundations and a quarter of which would come from the church.

Asked if this would circumvent U.S. sanctions, the cardinal replied the pontiff counseled Mr. Walesa indirectly, saying the money would go only to the agricultural sector. not to the general public." He did don his fight for union rights.

lion in Western food and other aid not indicate which governments to the Polish people over the last might contribute to the fund.

Polish officials have been saying that martial law might be lifted July 22. Poland's national day. asserted that even if martial law were lifted, new laws would be imposed to ensure that the military regime maintains ultimate control.

CBS News, quoting unidentified diplomatic and Vatican sources, reported Monday night that a tentative agreement for a new labor union was reached before the pope's visit to his native land. It said that the pope gave formal approval to the agreement while in Poland. The trade union would be formed under the auspices of the Catholic Church, according to CBS.

The Vatican has still given no to step aside. For his part, Mr. Walesa has said he will not aban-



Lech Walesa receiving flowers from a supporter in Gdansk. loose, he said.

Western diplomats in Warsaw have

Cardinal Krol said that if Poland did end or soften martial law, the United States should relax economic sanctions against Poland. The Reagan administration has in-dicated that it will do so only if it is clear that Poland actually has end-

details of John Paul's meeting on Thursday with Mr. Walesa. But a

3 Dead, 3 Hurt

Palestinian Dissidents Open Fresh Offensive Against Arafat Forces

By Thomas L. Friedman

New York Times Service BEIRUT - Palestinian rebels opposed to Yasser Arafat launched a new offensive against Arafat loyalists Tuesday in what appears to be the start of a step-by-step campaign by the dissidents to take con-trol of all Palestinian forces in Leb-

The rebels launched their first major offensive a week ago when they took control of the Masnaa border crossing and a stretch of the main Beirut-Damascus highway where it crosses from Syria into Lebanon. On Tuesday, the rebels stormed farther west along the highway, heading for the strategic junction town of Shtura, which serves as the headquarters of Mr. Arafat's el-Fatah guerrilla force in the central Bekan Valley.

The Palestine Liberation Organization news agency, Wafa, which is still loyal to Mr. Arafat, said in a statement from Tripoli that the rebels attacked pro-Arafat Fatah guerrillas all along the Beirut-Damascus highway from Masnaa to Shtura, killing 15 Arafat loyalists and wounding 20. Rebel casualties were not immediately availalties were not immediately available. Wafa also conceded that Nasr
come to Mr. Arafat's support now Yousef, commander of the Yar- any more than they did when he mouk brigade, which forms the bulk of Mr. Arafat's professional guerrilla fighting force in Lebanon — was captured by the rebels in

Tuesday's clash. area, which the rebels appeared to be trying to seize control of late in the day, watched as several bulletriddled cars and trucks careened all over the highway to escape the shootout. One dead body was seen lying in the highway just outside Shtura, and gunfire could be heard all over the area, as Syrian troops supporting the rebels poured out of transport trucks near the central

Bekaa Valley town. Tuesday's fighting between proand anti-Arafat members of the Fatah guerrilla organization was nished by several important

First not only did Syrian troops Syrian factions in the PLO - asthe Liberation of Palestine-General

Command. The PLO is made up of eight groups, of which Mr. Arafat's now-divided Fatah organization was by far the largest. The active involvement of the two leading pro-Syrian PLO factions against Mr. Arafat's Fatah supporters suggests that the entire PLO is now becoming engulfed in, and split by, the interne-PLO groups taking sides.

U.S. Bridge Falls;

The Associated Press GREENWICH, Connecticut interstate highway bridge collapsed before dawn Tuesday, hurling trucks and cars 70 feet into the Mianus River. Three persons were killed and three others were critically injured, authorities said.

The three eastbound lanes of the bridge dropped into the river at about 1:30 A.M. on Interstate 95, Connecticut's main highway into New York City about 20 miles (32 kilometers) to the southwest, a Greenwich Fire Department dispatcher said. Two tractor-trailer trucks and two cars fell into the water. Coast Guard and police boats searched the river for more motorists who may have been trapped in their cars.

The state transportation com-

missioner J. William Burns, said the collapse could have been caused by a missing pin. A large
The Warsaw Pact nations said Russians as they exert pressure on pin, used to hold sections of the that particular importance must be public opinion in the West in the bridge together, appeared to be attached to efforts to eliminate missing and might have vibrated the danger of nuclear confronta-

scored Tuesday when the radical Fatah ideologue, Nimr Salah who, along with Colonel Saed Musa, has been at the forefront of the rebellion against Mr. Arafat issued a statement in Damascus supplies not only denouncing the PLO loyalists. Chairman, but also Nayef Hawatmeh, the leader of the Democratic Front for the Liberation of Pales-

lition and has been staying neutral in the fighting within Fatah. "We shall purge the ranks and take everyone to account, no matter how senior they may be," said Mr. Saleh, a member of the Fatah political leadership, before the re-

tine. The Democratic Front is the

third largest group in the PLO coa-

The second important element of Tuesday's clashes was the fact that they took place after concerted efforts by Mr. Arafat to enlist Arab governmental pressure on Syria to halt its support for the rebels.

Mr. Arafat was ejected from Syria last Friday and is currently in Algiers seeking Algerian help in patching up his rift with Damascus. It is becoming increasingly apparent, however, that the Arab governments are not going to

pressure on his Fatah loyalists in Lebanon's Bekaa Valley and the Tripoli district — pressure that in-cludes blocking all deliveries of supplies and weapons to Arafat

The Saudi Arabian governme issued a statement Monday night expressing its continued support for Mr. Arafat, but the Saudis appear to have had virtually no success in persuading the Syrians to relent. Even the Soviet Union has been noticeably reserved in its support of Mr. Arafat.

The final important aspect to Tuesday's clashes was the fact that they appeared to be part of a wellplanned, phased campaign by Colonel Musa's rebels to take control of all 8,000 Fatah guerrillas in Lebanon, Mr Arafat's forces are already surrounded at several key bases in Lebanon by Syrian tanks; they have lost all communication links with their commander-inchief, and their morale is clearly on the wane as they watch the Syrian-supported rebels taking the initiative in all the battles.

The Arafat lovalists cannot really launch counterattacks or pre-

They expressed "full support" for

the Soviet proposals at the Geneva

talks on medium-range weapons,

"The participants in the meeting

consider it necessary to achieve at

least such an accord that would

rule out the deployment of new American missiles in West Europe-

an countries and provide for a cor-

responding reduction of the exist-

ing medium-range weapons sys-tems in Europe with the aim of en-

suring balance on the lowest level.

The attainment of such an accord

is possible if both sides, displaying

The unscheduled summit, kept

ported by Moscow television for the evening news broadcast Tues-

Reporters who visited the Shtura Reporters who visited the Shtura Bloc Nations Support Soviet on U.S. Missiles

By Dusko Doder

Washington Post Service MOSCOW - The Soviet Union won a guarded endorsement from its six Warsaw Pact allies Tuesday for its planned response to the scheduled deployment of new U.S. nuclear missiles in western Europe.

A joint statement, issued at the end of a one-day meeting of the top officials of the seven Warsaw Pact countries, endorsed Moscow's view that "the arms race is acquirsupport the rebels, according to ing an unprecedented scope" and that the United States was developing new strategic weapons and seeking to deploy its new medium-range missiles in Europe in an efconsiderations of peace and securifort to "attain military superiori-

> The statement said that "proceeding from the interest of peace secret until its communique was reand their security, the states participating in the meeting declare that they will in no case allow military superiority to be achieved over them. They resolutely favor the ensuring of the balance of forces at the lowest level. In this connection they draw attention to the proclaimed position of their supreme state bodies on this issue."

Diplomatic observers said the reference to "the proclaimed posi-tion" involved the Soviet government statement of May 28 warning that the Soviet Union may deploy A 100-foot (30-meter) section of an if the West goes ahead with the deployment of 572 Pershing-2 and military political situation cruise missiles in five Western European countries. Czechoslovakia

The fact that there was no specific reference to the May 28 statement was interpreted by the observers as an indication that Romania and possibly Hungary had insisted on a more conciliatory

The tone of the joint statement, which was distributed by Tass, the Soviet news agency, was unusually moderate and positive. It laid particular emphasis on the need for reductions in nuclear arsenals and expressed "alarm" at the lack of to reach an agreement at Geneva. progress at the Soviet-U.S. arms-reduction talks in Geneva.

The Warsaw Pact nations said

Communist Party leaders, prime ministers, and defense and foreign ministers of the Soviet Union, Poland. Czechoslovakia, Hungary, East Germany, Romania and Bulдагіа. On the eve of the summit, the Soviet defense minister, Marshal Dmitri F. Ustinov, hinted at the main theme of the gathering by asserting in a speech that the scheduled deployment of new U.S. missiles posed "a special danger" and that it would "seriously change the

Marshal Ustracov said that "it and East Germany have publicly endorsed the Soviet statement. would be a crime on our part to expose to risks" the Soviet bloc nations posed by "many hundreds of American medium-range nuclear missiles being deployed near the threshold of our common socialist home." It said the Soviet Union would "increase" its defensive might and take countermeasures "jointly with its friends."

only in Europe but in the world.

The wording of Tuesday night's communiqué suggested that alli-ance backing was guarded and that have argued for continued efforts

Some observers speculated that this could be a tactical move by the hope of influencing Western gov-"the danger of nuclear confronta-tion on the European continent." ment plans.

■ The State Department's recruitment and promotion of black officers has been set back under Reagan.

■ Jedda, a byword for unlivable Arab boom towns during the oil rush, has become a city that rates praise.

■ Constitutional issues of the last decade remain in Scotland

New York Officials Blame Lax Laws for Growth of 'Marijuana Shops'

By Philip Shenon New York Times Service

NEW YORK - From the front, it looks like any other food store on Manhattan's East Side. But one day last week dozens of people stopped at the Belsam Grocery to buy something other than the food and kitchen goods that line its

shelves. They walked to a tinted glass panel set in a rear wall of the store, on First Avenue, near 91st Street. Through a small hole in the panel, they passed money to a man sitting behind the wall. He then pushed Salvadorans by implying that the behind the wall. He then pushed the stores, they say, anyon United States was striking a deal to out plastic bags full of what the po- walk in and buy marijuana.

joint factories.

neighborhoods, and no neighbor- owner were charged with a felony to them any longer."

the stores, they say, anyone can vices, the revenues of marijuana workers arrested for marijuana

The storefronts, found through—tion approved Sunday by the state grant that a few stores sell nothing out the five boroughs, are often legislature will help shut some of else.

Nuts About You, a health food McLaughlin, a spokesman for the stores, they say the spread of the stores, they say the spread of the stores. The stores are often legislature will help shut some of else.

Nuts About You, a health food McLaughlin, a spokesman for the stores, they say the spread of the stores. The stores are often legislature will help shut some of else.

Nuts About You, a health food McLaughlin, a spokesman for the stores, they say the spread of the stores. The stores are often legislature will help shut some of else. the stores is now out of control. "Smoke shops are taking over The bill, if signed by Governor our streets," said Sterling Johnson Mario Cuomo as expected, would Street, is typical, according to the ment's Narcotics Division.

our streets, said Sterling Johnson Mario Cuono as expected, would Jr., the city's special narcotics proallow the assets of a marijuanasecutor. "They're taking over our store owner to be confiscated if the
ginseng tablets to carob-chip cookhoods in Brooklyn and Queens, is one of the most lenient in the
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ginseng tablets to carob-chip cookhoods in Brooklyn and Queens, is one of the most lenient in the ginseng tablets to carob-chip cookhood in New York City is immune drug offense.

The police say it is difficult to

The stores usually make little ef
estimate sales in illicit businesses, large protective glass panels he said.

ies - the police say much of its tend to have more of them. But nation, by keeping less than eight

The police say the first marijua-

store on First Avenue near 92d New York City Police Depart- can be either a misdemeanor or a violation.

Nuts About You, which has nice; middle-class neighborhoods," small quantities. fort to hide the marijuana sales, for they have had little reason to fear cording to an estimate by the State they have he police say. At most of Division of Substance Abuse Serday. The police said that three the police say are protective grass panels in said.

The stores he said, cater to customers of every income level and popular that its sale in the shops the law, the police say. At most of Division of Substance Abuse Serday. The police said that three age, including children.

Most often, the marijuana stores usually package the drug in so-called nick of the last which was raided last Wednesday stores because of lenient marijuana and the unwillingness of all recent hijecties and their prison certains. 1977, the year that New York state survey released in February, the

you'll also have smoke shops in ounces on hand and selling it in Some pro-marijuana groups con-

Demand for marijuana in the stores in New York City last year possession have been released and na stores in the city opened in United States is widespread. In a

INSIDE

BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ The dollar's strength: will the long-expected decline ever take place?

■ The U.S. trade deficit wid-

ened to \$6.91 billion. Page 13. SPECIAL REPORT

despite Margaret Thatcher's

election victory.

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Soviet Alters Stance In Geneva Arms Talks By Bombs in

U.S. demands were unrealistic:

those that would require the Rus-

to block it at the talks.

based missiles are becoming vul-

sians, without any warm water ports, were not likely to shift too

dramatically to reliance on subma-

Officials here say the Soviet shift on cruise missiles is in keeping with

the U.S.-Soviet strategic arms limitation treaty, the SALT-2 agreement, in 1979. In that agreement, which never was ratified by the

launched from bombers.

By Michael Getler Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The Soviet Union has for the first time modified some aspects of its position at the Geneva negotiations on reducing long-range nuclear missiles. But U.S. administration officials say it is not clear whether the Russians may also become flexible on the more crucial issues dividing the su-

perpowers.
The Russians reportedly have withdrawn demands that the United States deploy no more than four to six new Trident missile-firing submarines, reduce the missiles on each submarine from 24 to 16 and not deploy the new Trident-2 missile under development for those

The Russians also have stopped demanding that cruise missiles launched from bombers be limited to a range of 360 miles (576 kilom-

Reagan administration officials say these shifts reflect movement in the Strategic Arms Reduction Talks, START, which began a year ago, in that the two nations' pro-posals now are slightly less incom-patible. The United States recently altered its START position.

But, administration officials view the demands dropped by the Russians as "peripheral," as one put it, to the main objective of the talks: sharp reductions in the Soviet force of land-based missiles, the

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The Tending Hotels of the World

Building Hit only ones that currently have, theoretically, the capability of wiping out U.S. land-based missiles in a first strike. The Parts

The Russians have said some **Continued Violence**

sians to give up 75 percent of their most prized land-based missile JOHANNESBURG - Two bombs wrecked South African government offices Tuesday nine miles The Reagan administration (14 kilometers) from central Johanwants to build 100 new, highly ac-curate MX land-based missiles. But chief warned that citizens had to be the United States also is planning prepared for violence.

The police said the bombs, for 14 Trident submarines. The first two now at sea carry the Tri-planted at the entrance to an Interdent-I missile, which is not as ac- nal Affairs Department office in curate as the MX and cannot be the commercial district of Roodeused to attack Soviet missile silos poort, went off within five minutes of each other, causing extensive But the Trident-2 missile, which damage. No one was reported inwill not be ready until 1989, is sup- jured.

No one has yet claimed responsiposed to be accurate enough for that job. Moscow has been trying bility for the blast, and the police block it at the talks. said a warning was telephoned to a The Russians, however, have local fire station. The four-story tested and now have a sea-based building also housed Roodepoort missile of their own, the SSN-NX- police headquarters.

20, which specialists say is proba-bly operational aboard the new The chief of the South African Defense Force, General Constant Typhoon-class submarine. So the Viljoen, told a Pretoria seminar on Soviets have been seeking at Gene-revolutionary warfare that South va to bar new submarine missiles Africans had to be prepared to acbeyond those tested. This would allow theirs but not the Trident-2. cept certain levels of discomfort, disruption and even violence.

Why Moscow has backed away bases of the outlawed African Nafrom this is not clear. Some officials believe the Russians decided tional Congress in neighboring not to try to cut off the submarine states could not be ruled out, he force because this could result in said. Hot pursuit across borders deployment of more MX missiles, and pre-emptive strikes would con-

more threatening since they, tinue, he added.
theoretically, would have to be Unionist Is Sentenced fired quickly in a crisis.

The Associated Press

The Associated Press reported Some officials speculated that from Cape Town Tuesday that Os-the Russians, whose own land-car Mpetha, the black trade unionist found guilty earlier in the nerable, may now be more interest-ed in expanding their sea-based force. But others said that the Rus-prison.

Senate Ends Debate On Banning Abortion

tional amendment outlawing the right to abortions.

United States, no range restrictions were placed on cruise missiles Administration officials said they likely will submit a new 1973 Supreme Court decision that cern that the Russians would be START draft in the next week or established the right to abortions unwilling to allow General so at Geneva, incorporating The amendment states simply, "A changes announced by President right to abortion is not secured by Ronald Reagan.

Ronald Reagan.



two women hurt Tuesday when a bomb hidden in a loaf of bread exploded in a Jerusalem supermarket.

U.S. Sets Terms for End Further South African raids on Forther South African Na-

will be met.

cow for a meeting of Warsaw Pact

(Continued from Page 1)

The Communists however, did

generally better than most Italian

ins for the Con

also lost some votes.

WASHINGTON — Reagan ad- nations, hinted soon after the comministration officials said Monday pletion of the pope's trip that mar-

they would not remove U.S. eco- ital law might be lifted. However, nomic sanctions against Poland un- U.S. officials think it unlikely that til they were convinced that the other opposition demands, notably military government there truly in- the release of political prisoners. tends to lift martial law.

Cardinal John Krol of Philadelphia reported to President Ronald Reagan Monday on his trip to Poland with Pope John Paul II. He administration about whether land with Pope John Paul II. He coord will east the should make a land with the parties and the states should make a land with the parties and the states and the parties with the land with Pope John Paul II. iversary of Polish independence.
"I have the personal impression

Los Angeles Times Service that there is on the part of the reWASHINGTON — The Senate gime a desire to get back to norconcluded Tuesday an emotional maley and work for the good of the poole," Cardinal Krol told reportthat there is on the part of the response to Poland's outlawing the Soldarity trade union and imposing martial law.

"We want to see true movement

But an administration official The amendment, sponsored by said the cardinal was less optimis-Senator Orrin G. Hatch, a Utah tic in his meeting with the presi-Republican, would overturn the deat. The official expressed con-

rols greatly in Poland.
General Jaruzelski, now in Mos. Says He Won't Quit Post

Iraq to Get **Jet Fighters** From France

Deal Gives 'Platform' For Firing of Exocets

WASHINGTON — France has agreed to lend Iraq five of its Super Etendard fighter-bombers capable of firing Exocet missiles at Iranian ships and oil facilities, State Department officials confirm

The deal worked out in secret last month in Paris, represents a major increase in Iraq's firepower, the officials said Monday. Super Etendards, armed with Exocets, were used by Argentina to sink two British ships - the destroyer Sheffield and a container ship - in the Falklands conflict last year.

A report of the loan appeared paper. On Monday, French officials confirmed the accuracy of the report to the United States officials said. Friday in Le Monde, a Paris news

Since the outbreak of lighting between Iraq and Iran in 1980, U.S. officials said, France, which sides with Iraq, has sold approxi-mately \$5 billion worth of military equipment to that country. The Iraqis, they said, have had the Exo-cet missile for some time, but have not had effective "platforms" for firing it.

The Super Etendard, the French Navy's chief carrier fighter-bomb-er, is being adapted for the Iraqis by two French manufacturers. Dassault-Breguet and the National Aviation Engine Research and Construction Co. Le Monde reported that Iraqi pilots are being trained in France to fly the planes.

According to Le Monde, Iraq's deputy prime minister, Tariq Aziz, asked France for the Super Eten-Reagan Monday on ms unp to related the United States should make a land with Pope John Paul II. He the United States should make a saked France for the Super exercises added the meeting that "there is good-will gesture, such as lifting its asked France for the Super exercises speculation" that martial law sanction against Polish fishing in against Iranian oil installations. The request was renewed when Mr. Aziz visited Paris in May.

nounced by the Reagan adminis-One reason the planes are not being sold to Iraq, U.S. officials said, was that production of the aircraft has ended and the French "We want to see true movement and not a facade," a U.S. official said Monday. "We're waiting to see what Poland does." Navy did not wish to give up any of its 61 planes permanently. No figures were available on the cost of the aircraft.

But Mr. de Mita also made him-

It is difficult also to speak of a swing to the right, even though the MSL or Italian Social Movement,

of Fiorgio Almirante, was among

the biggest gainers, increasing seats in the Senate from 13 to 18 and in

other parties firmly accuse it of re-jecting democratic behavior and

MSI's gain is interpreted by

most commentators as a protest

gain by a party that has not partici-

pated in the ruling of the country for decades and cannot be made re-sponsible for any of the misman-

agement and corruption that has

Toni Negri, the Marxist philoso-pher who has been in jail since

1979 and is currently on trial with

nearly 100 co-defendants as one of

the alleged intellectual fathers of Italian political terrorism, was elected to the chamber from Rome.

appened over the years.

the Chamber from 30 to 45.

Christian Democrats' Chief

(Continued from Page 1)
and miscellaneous groupings won six seats.

It is difficult also to say that "economic right" — meaning stiff-anti-inflationary measures and fis-

It is of great importance, in the view of many foreign and Italian observers, that the losses for the Christian Democrats were not of less dramatic actions advocated by Mr. Creating of large middle.

WORLD BRIEFS

Civilians Kill 60 Afghan Soldiers

NEW DELHI (UPI) — Civilians killed 60 Afghan soldiers and displayed their bodies in Paghman, nine miles (15 kilometers) from Kabul, to protest the Soviet presence in Afghanistan, a diplomat said Tuesday. He said the incident occurred June 13 or 14.

Soviet helicopters bombed villages around Paghman and in the Shomali region northeast of the village beginning Jone 15, he said, and Soviet warplanes bit villages in the region Friday. The diplomat, who asked not to be identified, had no estimates of casualties.

Soviet troops entered Afghanistan in December 1979. Now, about 100,000 to 200,000 U.S. supported guerrillas are fighting 105,000 Soviet troops and 30,000 Afghan soldiers. The rebels want to overflatow the Soviet-backed government and turn Afghanistan into an independent fundamentalist Islamic nation.

Soyuz-9 Docks With Space Station

MOSCOW (AP) — Two Soviet cosmonants docked their Soyaz 9 space capsule with the orbiting space station Salyut-7 on Tuesday, Tasa report-

Vladimir Lyakhov and Alexander Alexandrov were reported feeling well and were fulfilling their flight program after entering the Sulyat, the news agency said. Tass said the cosmonants had performed "complicated maneuvers" to prepare for docking, described as "one of the major oper-

Two months ago, another Soyuz craft narrowly missed docking with the space station. Western monitoring stations said the vehicles passed within yards of each other. Soviet reports said afterward that the light path of the craft, Soytz-8, was incorrect and that the three-man crew was brought back to Earth 48 hours after launching because of fears for their

Reagan Releases 1980 Carter Data

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Ronald Reagan's 1980 campaign had inside information from the opposition, including the leaked injustes of a "brainstorming session" by aides to President Jimmy Carter, documents released by the White House showed Tuesday.

The voluminous material, turned over to the Justice Department, was given to reporters less than four hours before Mr. Reagan was to be questioned about the political controversy during his 18th formal news

The sheaf of papers was found in the files of administration officials Inc shear of papers was found in the files of administration officials. David R. Gergen and Francis S.M. Hodsoll, who together assembled the material used to coach Mr. Reagan for his only campaign debate with Mr. Carter three years ago. But the two officials, along with the White House chief of staff, James A. Baker 3d, and the budget director, David A. Stockman, who also helped coach Mr. Reagan for the debate, said the material they received was not the final briefing book prepared for Mr. Carter. The Reagan aides have all denied knowing how the material was the final briefing.

U.S. Embassy in Salvador Attacked

SAN SALVADOR (UPI) - The U.S. Embassy was attacked Monday by gummen, who presumably were Salvadoran rebels. The attackers raked the building with machine-gun fire and set off an explosion, according to a spokesman for the embassy. No one was reported injured in

The embassy spokesman, who asked not to be identified, said the attackers fired from a car that was passing the embassy several minutes before an explosion was set off in the street in front of the building. Ten minutes later, the gommen, in a speeding pickup truck, fired their ma-chine guns at the building.

Only security guards were in the embassy at the time of the attack, the spokesman said, and a few shots hit the office of the director of the Agency for International Development. About 200 Salvadoran security guards, including police and army units, searched the vicinity for the attackers. They believe the guarden to be leftist guardles. No excess

Toll Reaches 900 in Indian Floods

NEW DELHI (Reuters) - The toll in floods in India's western state of weather office predicted more rain.

works projects called for by the The Press Trust of India news agency reported that 424 people had been killed and more than 500 are missing. Most of the victims were from the Junegadh district, the worst-hit area. Thousands of people were reported still marooned by swirling floodwaters in the low-lying areas of Mr. Spadolini was the prime the campaign and he emerged as

On Monday night, the agency reported, the weather office in Ahmeda-bad, the capital of Gujarat, forecast more heavy rain. New stooms were expected over the Saurashtra region, which was immedated by last week's

Dutch Choose Cruise Missile Site

THE HAGUE (AP) - The Netherlands has chosen an air force base near the Belgian border as the place where its share of NATO croise missiles will be deployed — if the Dutch decide to accept the 48 weapons. The location, which was disclosed in a letter to parliament Tuesday after about a year of consultation and surveys, is Woensdrecht, a reserve base in the southwestern Netherlands.

The MSI has for many years been the country's fourth largest The choice, well in advance of the scheduled selection date in September, reflects the center-right government's commitment to preparations for deployment, without making a final decision on whether to accept the party in terms of popular votes. It has never been associated in any of missiles themselves. It was in line with the government's pledge not to the governments because all the make any active preparations without approval of parliament.

EC Fusion Chamber Passes Test

CULHAM, England (Reuters) — After five years in construction, the European Community's fusion chamber has passed its first test in an effort to eventually imitate how the sun makes energy, according to project officials. They hope the machine, known as the Joint European Torus (JET), will reach temperatures higher than those at the core of the sun, high enough so the controlled fusion process, the forcing together of atoms, will produce more energy than it uses.

The fusion chamber at Culham, near Oxford, the largest in the world, was switched on for a tenth of a second on Saturday at 60,000 amperes, slightly over one percent of the current scientists want to eventually use. The same day, U.S. scientists put a current of one million amperes

through its Tokamak reactor at Princeton.

While the EC and U.S. projects are the most advanced, Japan and the Soviet Union are also working on developing nuclear fusion.

NEW DELHI (UPI) - Demonstrators in New Delhi and Calcutts demanded Tuesday the expulsion of U.S. Ambassador Harry G. Barnes and burned him in effigy for remarks in which he compared the Sich and Puerto Rican independence movements.

Mr. Barnes was asked June 10 why Washington granted a visa to Jaguit Singh Chauhan, a leader of the Sikh secessionist movement for Punjah. Mr. Barnes replied: "There are people who come to India, for instance, who advocate a separate, independent Puerto Rico. We as a country think the people of Puerto Rico have had a chance to express their opinion — if they want to become free as a separate, independent state they have a choice of doing it, but we don't go around complaining because somebody happens to come to India from time to time and talk about Puerto Rico."

Mr. Barnes tried Tuesday to clarify his comments. "I was only commenting on the question to which I understood to refer to the exercise of free speech in the United States and in India." I was not drawing any analysis and any such interpretation is therefore incorrect," he said. Several demonstrations against Mr. Barnes took place at the U.S. Embassy following publication of his remarks. The protesters have demanded that Mr. Barnes apologize and that he be withdrawn immediately.

Europarliament To Meet Today

STRASBOURG, France - The European Parliament will meet Wednesday in a two-day special session because Greece will not allow West Germany to sum up its

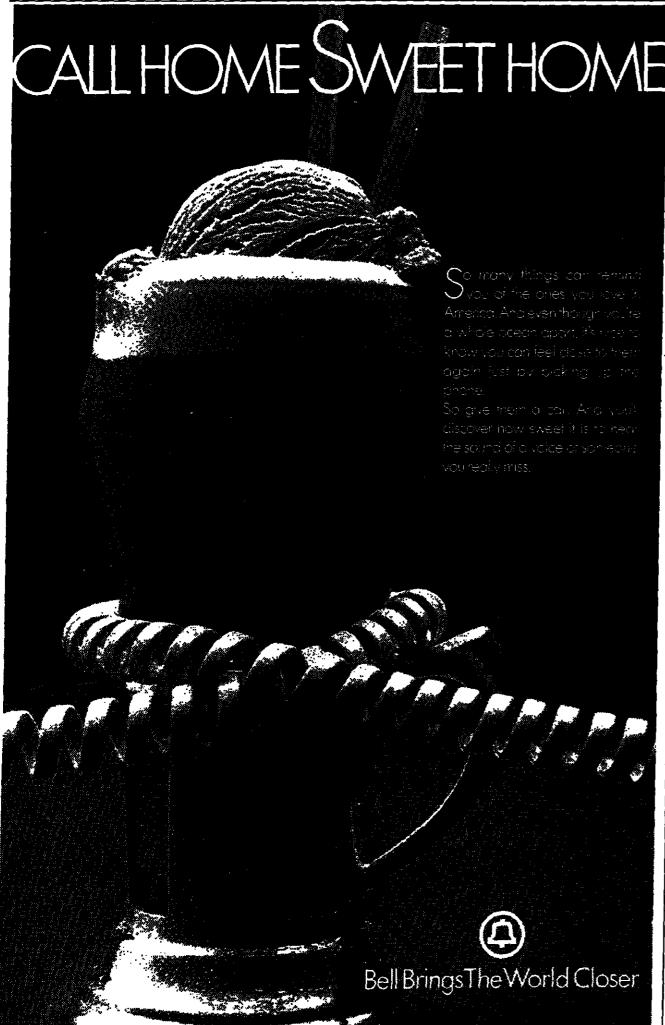
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six-month presidency of the Buropean Community during the Greek term, which begins Friday. Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the

West German foreign minister, will address the Parliament Wodnesday and Chancellor Helmut Kohl will report Thursday on the European summit in Studgert.

Greece, which joined the compresidency for the first time, was the summit, but Mr. Gensche







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with land reform.

The effort has failed so far, Mr.

- This means there will never be chairman. If the constitution stands as written, he predicted, there will be more "social upheav-To Meet Today.



Warhead to Be Rushed For MX Deployment

By Walter Pincus Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The Mark-21 nuclear warhead has become the latest of several parts of the MX system that apparently will have to be rushed to meet the December

"The MX has faced some unique delays," a Pentagon official said last week, "and we have had to compress schedules giving us less "ability to make changes."

- A meeting was held Friday at the - Pentagon to discuss how the testing, production and construction problems involving the missile, its warhead and the facilities involved in its basing could be handled so that the first 10 MXs can be in "their silos at Warren Air Force Base in Wyoming and declared op-erational by the end of 1986.

Wagner, his assistant for atomic started by the Nixon adm

head would be ready for planned MX flight tests. The office said it wanted to study arming the first MX missiles with the existing Mark-12A warhead rather than wait for the new one, sources said.

A Senate critic of the MX said *1986 deployment date chosen by last week that the administration President Ronald Reagan for the was pushing the 1986 date because intercontinental ballistic missile, "any delay will push it back to near according to congressional and Department of Defense sources. "The MY has food some prices." launched missile which is on the

drawing boards. That missile, expected to be operational in 1989, will be able to perform the same tasks as the MX, but would not have the vulnerability of the landbased system. On Friday, Henry E. Catto Jr.,

the assistant secretary of defense for public affairs, said Mr. Reagan was holding to the 1986 date because "the sooner we get the MX, the better deterrence is going to The Carter administration chose

the Mark-12A warhead for the MX "The MX is a matter of priori- because it was in production. It has cording to informed sources, De- and three of them were being fense Secretary Caspar W. Wein- placed atop 300 Minuteman-3 misberger was told by Richard L. siles in a modernization program.

Last Wagner, his assistant for atomic started by the Nixon administra-

wagner, his assistant for atomic energy, that it was "unlikely" that the Department of Energy could have the planned new MX warhead ready "earlier than the spring or summer of 1987."

This month, the Air Force ballistic missile office, which is in charge it of the MY measurem enoughed to its most undergo flight tests and interest of the MY measurem. of the MX program, reported to its must undergo flight tests and msuperiors at the systems command derground explosive tests which that it did not believe the new war-

The United States has opposed

rightist attempts to legislate loop-holes similar to those in the draft

constitution into the land-reform

laws now in effect.

Land Reform Debate Flares in El Salvador

By Edward Cody Washington Post Service
SAN SALVADOR — The Christian Democratic Party's legislative leader has asserted that efforts by El Salvador's rightist leaders to modify the country's land-reform program "will close the door on peaceful land redistribution."

Julio Adolfo Rey Prendes, party leader in the 60-member Constituent Assembly, said Monday that land-reform provisions in the draft constitution now being considered would also "buttress the arguments of leftist guernllas who contend violence is the only way to bring so-cial and economic justice to El Sal-

His denunciation came after a scape redistribution by arranging sales to family members, friends or trusted agents who would leave control in the original owners' saith land reference.

The disputed articles also require a difficult two-thirds legislative Rey Prendes said, because of tough majority to set the maximum acreresistance by the far-right National age that could be held by one Republican Alliance of Roberto owner; impose a one-year delay on d'Aubuisson the former Salvaexpropriations to give owners time doran Army major who is presi-dent of the assembly, and the dent of the assembly, and the to arrange a sale, and several other unwillingness of key swing-vote restrictions that severely undermine the reform program, they parties to oppose him.

agrarian reform in El Salvador," said Antonio Morales Erlich, the handed the draft constitution June 20. It is to be put before the 15-month-old assembly for approval Christian Democrats' deputy party next month, laying a legal basis for presidential elections. The United States is pushing for elections by al" and "peasant frustration." the end of the year.

that could be translated into armitating by the U.S. Embassy in San Salvador to persuade the smaller parties to help the Christian Democrats build a majority against the rightists.

The U.S. Congress and the drafting commission, however, said articles dealing with land reform and election schedules remained to be completed in talks among party leaders before the figure over land reform, brought into the open Monday.

nomic change in El Salvador. It has Mr. d'Aubnisson's rightist party, made progress in redistributing known as Arena, its Spanish acronym and the Christian Democrats, und military aid appropriations, generally regarded as moderate.

U.S. Blacks Upset With Progress as Diplomats

veteran diplomat, recalled the high of 14 during the Carter ad-cially important. "deep sadness" he felt as he left Washington in 1978 for his most recent assignment as ambassador to Spain.

"It meant that at the important sadors are assigned to Trinidad high-level functions here, there and Tobago, Malawi, Togo, Guyasimply would be no blacks to let the world know that our nation is a strength of the first time in more than a strength of the first time in more than a strength of the first time in more than a the world know that our nation is truly multiracial," said Mr. Todman, who is regarded as the State Department's most prominent black career officer. He added: "It's distressing to think that five years later, that's still the case."

Mr.- Todman's comments brought nods of agreement at a re-cent gathering of the Thursday Luncheon Group, an organization of black Foreign Service officers that has often expressed concern about the number of blacks in the upper levels of the State Depart-

As of March 31, 1983, according to department statistics, members and abroad, and of the total of 3,744 officers, 234, or about 6.3 percent, were black. Four years ago, members of minority groups accounted for 8.3 percent of For-

'a massive problem." He added: There's been a clear setback un-

greater in senior policymaking pocrat who is a member of the House of Guinea.

dorial post. The other black ambas-

decade. Mr. Crockett said, no blacks serve as assistant secretary of state in any of the department's regional bureaus. Only four blacks work at the next level, as deputy assistant secretary.

However, a spokesman for the State Department emphasized that there has been significant improve-ment in the number of blacks entering the Foreign Service as career candidates in recent years, with the yearly average of blacks hired in the past five years constituting 12 percent of the total. "We have relatively few blacks

and other minorities at senior grade levels," said the spokesman, of minority groups accounted for grade levels," said the spokesman, 11.5 percent of Foreign Service of who asked not to be identified. He ficers serving in the United States added, though, that "in a system such as ours, where most recruitment is at the bottom, it takes time before affirmative action programs will impact at the top."
A 1977 task force headed by Sec

eign Service officers serving in this retary of State Cyrus R. Vance country and abroad. Donald F. McHenry, the U.S. suffered from an image as "elitist, representative at the United Na-self-satisified, a walled-in barony tions in the administration of Presi-dent Jimmy Carter, and currently a old-boy system in which women professor of diplomacy at George and minorities cannot possibly town University, described the hope to be treated with equity in State Department's recruitment such matters as promotions and and promotion of black officers as senior-level responsibilities."

Until recently in fact, Mr. Todder the Reagan administration, and that, after a period of substantial progress, accentuates the setback."

The scarcity of blacks is even The scarcity of blacks is even Foreign Service in 1956, has served sitions, said Representative George America, and been ambassador to W. Crockett Jr., a Michigan Demo-Chad, Costa Rica and the Republic

It was distressing then, to some man, holds a European ambassa- ered around Mr. Todman recently, be moved to Denmark, a "class-3 Spain for slightly more than five

that his career had suffered what embassy," But Mr. Todman denies years.

By John M. Goshko Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Leaders of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee said that the War Powers Act, which requires congressional

The committee chairman, Senator Charles H. Percy, Republican of Illinois, and Senator Claiborne Pell, Democrat of Rhode Island, the committee's ranking minority member, said Monday in a joint

PARIS — West Germany has re-turned a batch of French-made It obliges the president to obtain congressional approval to keep U.S. troops abroad in hostile cirhepatitis vaccine after reports that U.S. blood plasma had been used cumstances for more than 60 days. in its production, leading to fears

"The basic feature of the War that it might spread acquired im-munity deficiency syndrome, or AIDS, the newspaper Liberation Powers Act survives: its requirement for congressional authoriza-tion of any prolonged U.S. military Dr. Yves Garnier, president of the Pasteur Institute that produced among the 500,000 recipients of the vaccine.

Committee staff sources said the

By Kenneth B. Noble

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — At a recent

Foreign Affairs Committee, Accomplete by Mr. dor to Spain, the first black to head what is called a "class-I embassy."

Thomas O. Enders, the former as
"Very Irankly. I was asked if

gathering of black Foreign Service rent ambassadorial positions are a term applied to large diplomatic sistant secretary of state for inter-was interested in Denmark, and I employees, Terence A. Todman, a now held by blacks, down from a missions or those regarded as espe-Spain. To make room for Mr. Enders assignments last for two or three

"Very frankly. I was asked if And of these, only one, Mr. Tod- of the black career officers gath- there. Mr. Todman is expected to years, and that he had served in

also noted that most ambassadorial

The Supreme Court ruled Thurs

day that legislative veto powers

thority to U.S. agencies are an un-

constitutional intrusion on the ex-

the vaccine, said at a news confer-

ence Monday that the institute

started importing U.S. plasma in

March 1982 but stopped in Octo-

her when a link was discovered be-

A French Health Ministry offi-cial said no cases of the disease,

which suppresses the body's natu-

ral immunity, have been reported

tween blood transfusions and the

ecutive branch's powers.



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War Powers Act Seen as Still Valid two senators, who based their Recently, Congress allowed

committee's legal counsel, conced-

ed that the court decision removes

the provision under which the

House and Senate could order the

president to remove forces from

But, they added, it is the com-

mittee's view that the law's basic

requirement of seeking permission within that time does not consti-

such a situation after 60 days.

tute a legislative veto.

said Tuesday,

authorization for prolonged U.S. military involvement in hostile situations, was not overturned by last week's Supreme Court ruling that congressional vetoes are unconsti-

statement that they do not believe the 1973 law is invalid.

senators said.

man, 57, was one of the few black in key posts in Africa and Central

Reagan Faces Setback

By George C. Wilson

On B-1 by Senate Unit

the prospect Tuesday of handing President Ronald Reagan his first permission in this year's bill to ne-setback on the B-1 bomber by gotiate three years of production slowing its production and refusing estimates to save about \$600 milto authorize procurement for more lion. Congressional opponents con-

Republican-controlled committee production at too early a stage.

has contended in closed drafting Congress authorizes procure has contended in closed drafting Congress authorizes procure sessions that cutting \$888.7 million ment one year at a time for most ties," an official said, "and we have an explosive power of 340 kilotons to define what else might have to the equivalent of 340,000 tons of be given up to get it done."

That or almost 30 kilotons from the B-1 account is crucial to weapons, although it has made explosive power of 340,000 tons of bolding the military budget to a ceptions. Two weeks ago, the growth of 5 percent after inflation House voted, 252-171, against an lower of 1984. We amendment to forbid B-1 product. between 1983 and 1984. Reagan is seeking a growth of 10

Last week, sources said, the Armed Services subcommittee on chairman, John G. Tower, Repubstrategic and theater nuclear forces ductions and is expected to stick to that course in regard to the B-1. In anticipation that Mr. Wein- lists of cuts before the committee

berger would not offer a "hit list" excluding the \$1.7 billion the adof projects, several senators have ministration saved by changing its drawn up their own lists to make deployment plan for the MX misup for the \$888.7 million that sile.
would be saved by authorizing B-1
money only for 1984 and holding delet
the future production rate to 36 navy

Mr. Reagan's plan calls for ac-celerating production from 10 in 1984 to 34 in 1985 and 48 in 1986. The other eight that comprise the full order of 100 B-ls result from congressional authorization of one B-1 in 1982 and seven in 1983.

Mr. Rey Prendes and Mr. Fugitive IRA Member d'Anbnission supporters on a special commission that drafted the new constitution were trying to "exploit" the document to get in NEW YORK — Joseph Patrick

the loopholes that were not ap Thomas Doherty, an Irish Republi-The Christian Democratic leaders said articles 104 and 105 in the draft constitution grant owners of large farms the right to sell their land before it can be redistributed. Thus, they added, landowners can escape redistribution by arranging

Arrested Saturday at Clancy's Bar on the East Side, Mr. Doherty, 30, was charged with illegal entry into the United States and is being held for a deportation hearing a U.S. immigration spokesman said.

B-1 opponents assert that pro Washington Post Service duction will not stop at 100 as WASHINGTON — The Senate Armed Services Committee faced jobs are tied to the program. duction will not stop at 100 as The administration is seeking

tend that this approach would than one year.

tend that this approach would
A bipartisan combination on the commit the government to volume

> andment to forbid Btion for several years.

lican of Texas, postponed a vote on recommended be cut from the ad-B-1 financing in hopes that the Deministration's B-1 request, about fense Department would suggest offsetting cuts. Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger has stead-fastly refused to offer further re-That amount is the biggest item on Republican and Democratic

> Other cuts on both lists include deletion of money projected by the navy in cost increases on its sub-

Police Defuse Bomb At Frankfurt Airport

The Associated Press FRANKFURT — The police

discovered and dismantled a homemade bomb at Frankfurt airport Tuesday, 24 hours after it was sup-posed to go off near a busy passen-It was the second bombing inci-

dent related to the continent's big-gest and busiest airport in as many days. The leftist Revolutionary Cells group claimed responsibility in both instances in a letter to a newspaper. The first attack occurred Monday, when a bomb ex-ploded near the suburban Frankfurt home of the airport chief, Erich Becker. No one was injured.

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Mitterrand Is Grilled On Top French Issues At Rare 'Media Event'

By Axel Krause PARIS - Few observers of the French political scene could recall anything quite like it.

There, at the breakfast hour on Tuesday, was President François Mitterrand helping launch a new

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probing questions from, and even being interrupted by, three professional journalists from Europe 1, a popular commercial station. "It was a media event, consider-

ing it was commercial radio," commented a French business executive later in the day, "and consider-ing the difficult problems here, he came across well.

radio program by fielding hard.

The issues raised can be heard repeatedly throughout the country and were partly based on what lis-teners had suggested in advance: Why is everyone so disappointed in the government's economic poli-cies? Will there be early parliamen-tary elections? Why are taxes still going up? What about unemploy-ment? Whatever happened to those lofty socialist ideas and promises? What does the government say about the opposition, Chad and the

With the questions getting rougher and zeroing in on la crise of France's worsening unemployment and chronic inflation, President Mitterrand appeared determined more and more to convince the country that his brand of so-cialism could work.

within the government, there is coming weeks.
only one way possible — inflation
must be reduced at all costs." He including Mr. Mitterrand, have its current 9-percent level by the

At one point the French leader said he remained determined to "putting things right" during his seven-year term, but he also said in esponse to a question that he never doubted that my first three ears would be the most difficult."

At one point during the lively give-and-take with newsmen, the difficulties came through of reconciling socialist principles with eco-nomic reality. Rigor must always be blended with a considerable effort in favor of social justice," he emphasized. "You cannot in two years solve problems that have not been solved for 10 years."

On other topics, Mr. Mitterrand said that France would continue providing logistic and other back-ing to Chad, which is currently fighting a rebel invasion, under a 976 agreement, and he warned Libya against "adventures" in Africa. Also, he said that France was ready to mass-produce a neutron war-head but no decision had yet been

Welcome

to Cameroon, with Cameroon Airlines

But despite this news, to most have not ch observers the presidential appear- deep has changed in me."

BOEING 707

London Gatwick, sunday



François' Mitterrand

ance was mostly a media happen-

"It represented a new effort to the country that his brand of so-cialism could work.

Sounding like conservative lead-ers of most other Western industrialized nations, Mr. Mitterrand said cial station would be followed by that "for the left, for the parties other presidential appearances in

said this meant getting the infla-tion rate down to 5 percent from nation through state-controlled television and with prepared ques-

tions and answers.

Speaking in firm, intimate tones and sounding as if his comments. were spontaneous, Mr. Mitterrand gave the impression of a political leader seeking approval, or re-elec-tion. But he quickly ruled out any ferendum, as some opposition lead-ers have recently suggested.

Why would you want me to dissolve a body which is in full session which supports the government? ... One should not always confuse deliberating and challeng-

ing," he said.

To some observers, the presiprove his sagging popularity — and of that of his government — against a backdrop of a stagnant economy, new and unpopular tax increases and an increasingly vociferous opposition to Socialist rule
from both inside and outside leftist
ranks.

Asked whether he still accepted

It has not been possible to gauge
the reaction of Malawians as they
prepare for the two-day parliamentary election, because political
that he hoped by December 1984
to start similar rule-making to require installation of wall and ceil-

Asked whether he still accepted his 1981 election slogan, "la force tranquille." Mr. Mitterrand asked. Candidates are expressly forbid-sistance. He said the first full-scale demonstrations of such panels.

Malawi Vote Mistimed Jettisoning of Gondola Blamed in Death of 2 Balloonists Tests Mood

Of Populace Deaths of Politicians the East German border in an in- United States in 1980. Shook Many Citizens ternational balloon race, deliber-ately jettisoned the aluminum gon-LILONGWE, Malawi — Malawi's second general election since independence in 1964 begins German aviation officials said

Wednesday during a period of po-litical uncertainty in the small southern African nation. The Schweinfurt state prosecutor, Walter Muelzer, heading the investigation into the balloon acci-The country is a one-party state under the autocratic rule of Life dent that killed Mr. Anderson, 48, President Hastings Kamuzu Banand Mr. Ida, 49, said aviation Cxda, so the election is not likely to perts established that the men had produce any major change.

But it could indicate the effect ettisoned the gondola holding them, but the maneuver was appar-

on Malawi's 6.2 million people of a series of recent events which have "Their balloon had a mechanism disturbed this poor splinter of land to dump the basket while hovering a few feet from the ground but this evidently happened too early and at a much higher altitude than they between Tanzania, Zambia and Western and nonaligned diplowanted," Mr. Muelzer said. Both

mats said the voting turnout could be a pointer to the popularity of the ruling Malawi Congress Party and of Mr. Banda, who led the na-tion to independence from Britain village of Schönderling, 18 miles (29 kilometers) north of here. and has ruled it ever since.

The diplomats said the violent deaths last month of a prominent member of parliament and three former ministers, including the popular secretary-general of the Malawi Congress Party, Dick Material, had shaken many Malawians.

Exiled opposition politicians in neighboring states have said the four were murdered amid a political struggle to succeed Mr. Banda, who is believed to be in his 80s.

The diplomats and other indeendent sources, who declined to be identified, said they were convinced the men had been shot, but Aviation Administration, has said the identity and motive of the killers were unknown.

died in a car crash, their vehicle ing material on airliner seats. But tumbling 100 feet (30 meters) down he added that it would be three or a hillside on a road leading to Mo- four years before the improved

Other events that have unsettled Malawian politics lately included would take that long to complete the death sentences for treason the rule-making process and gear passed in April on a former justice up for production of the fire-reminister, Orton Chirwa, and his tarding materials. He said the cfwife, Vera. The two are leaders of fort was significant because "seats the exiled opposition Malawi Free are by far the largest contributor to

dent's goal appeared to be to insition grouping, the militant Social-ist League of Malawi, was mur-dered in Zimbabwe.

and the flammable po-lyurethane foam that forms the main seat contours.

"The force inside me and the quiet prevent "unscrupulous characters were to be conducted Tuesday at have not changed because nothing unduly influencing the electorate." a government official said.

Malawi's unique system of parlimentary elections rests heavily on the authority of the president. Mr. Banda is responsible for approving candidates wishing to run and for their continuing in parliament after blocking materials, to prove not after the polling.

Only technical feasibility but wear-

ly earlier this month that they three years ago and not completed served in the National Assembly at until earlier this year. his pleasure and must abide by the four cornerstones of the Malawi ber 1984 target date for a projected Congress Party — unity, loyalty, rule to require use of a fuel additioned and discipline — and altive designed to curb post-crash exways respect the villagers who plosions by minimizing the tenden-voted for them, or risk being re-cy of fuel to break up into highly

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches the first balloon flight across the gency landing. Police and aviation SCHWEINFURT, West Germa-Atlantic in the Double Eagle II. experts theorized that they wanted to start the control of the co

ately jettisoned the aluminum gon-dola from their balloon before their fatal crash Monday, West
Makine and Ireneusz Cieclak, landloon Tuesday morning between Regensburg and: Ingolstadt. West Germany, after traveling a distance of 435 miles, to win the 1983 Gor-don Bennett International Balloon

A spokesman for the race, spon-sored by the Aero-Chib de France, said it appeared the basket on the Anderson-Ida balloon had separated from its crown before the crash.

He said Mr. Anderson hall tried to land once, apparently missed his approach, and was coming in for a second try when the accident hap-Mr. Muelzer said an amateur men suffered massive internal inju-ries as a result of the crash near the

photographer shot movies of the belium-filled balloon minutes before it crashed. The crash itself was not captured on film.

Abruzzo and Larry Newman, all of Albuquerque, New Mexico, made they were going to make an emer-

ny — American balloonists Maxie Mr. Anderson and his son made to avoid being carried into East Anderson and Don Ida nearing the first balloon crossing of the Germany or Czechoslovakia, whose borders are about 30 miles

In Paris, where the race originat- from the crash site. The balloonists had been denied permission to enter East Germany. Makine and Ireneusz Cieclak, land. West German police said they at ed south of the Anderson-Ida bal-Czechoslovakia, but it was later re-

Mr. Ida, who owns a Colorado tree farm, had been Mr. Anderson's partner in two futile attempts to circle the globe in a balloon

The race was founded in 1906 by James Gordon Bennett Jr., publisher of the Paris newspaper that later became the International Herald Tribune. It was held nearly every year until the outbreak of World Was IL

also from Poland. From that poin there were no more races until 1979 when competition moved to the United States. This year's race was returned to Paris to celebrate the

200th anniversary of the first manned balloon flight in France. not captured on film.

The Polish team stayed aloft for The two Americans radioed that 36 hours. Nineteen balloons partic-

U.S. Unit to Seek Rule Requiring

New York Times Service

in 1978, Mr. Anderson, with Ben

WASHINGTON - J. Lynn Helms, the head of the Federal that he expected to start a lengthy rule-making process next month to require use of a layer of fire-block-

seats would be in use. Mr. Helms said Monday that it

iom Movement.

In the same month Attati Mpawould be installed on seat bottoms

sistance. He said the first full-scale

Atlantic City, New Jersey. It was estimated that it would require at least a year of such tests to perfect the panels and thereby pave the way for proposing a rule to re-

quire their use. Tests on the fire-He told candidates at a mass ral- ability and economy, were begun

Finally, Mr. Helms set a Decem

Nonflammable Seats on Airliners The FAA's research on methods detector might have saved lives on to reduce the fire hazard was of the Air Canada flight. fered at a hearing of a panel of the House Committee on Science and Technology. The chairman of the panel, the subcommittee on trans-portation, aviation and materials, is Representative Dan Glickman, Democrat of Kansas.

The hearings originally had been set solely to discuss the issue of aircraft maintenance. But the scope was expanded to include research on passenger cabin fires following the accident on June 2 in which an the accident on June 2 in which an was no record of a single fatality Air Canada DC-9 caught fire in from an in-flight fire aboard an flight and made an emergency landing at the Cincinnati airport. Twenty-three people were killed.

Mr. Glickman asked Mr. Helms question was the suggestion that a FAA program.

BURT REYNOLDS

The fire evidently began in the

area of a rear lavatory. tional Transportation Safety Board had recommended that smoke detectors be put in lavatories, but we took the approach of preven banned smoking in lavatories and had required that waste receptacles

be made fireproof. The FAA chief noted that there American-operated jet since jets first went into service.

Jim Burnett, the chairman of the National Transportation Safety Board, questioned some aspects of why the FAA had done nothing Board, questioned some aspects of about requiring smoke detectors in the FAA's approach to safety, airliner lavatories. Implicit in the though he commended the overall

GOLDIE HAWN

Half of Women in Third World Are Anemic, WHO Study Finds

The Associated Press

GENEVA - Virtually half of all women, and two-thirds of pregnant women, in the Third World suffer from tron-deficiency anemia, according to a World Health Organization report released Tuesday.

Lack of iron, an essential nutrient, is associated with higher maternal mortality, the report says, and lowers work capacity. The report concludes that because anemia is so widespread in the Third World, mainly because of malnutrition, the condition must

be given "high priority" in preventive action.

In Africa, 63 percent of pregnant women and 40 percent of non-pregnant women are anemic; in Asia the figures are 65 and 57 percent, and in Latin America, 30 percent and 15 percent.

O.V.: PARAMOUNT CITY TRIOMPHE - PARAMOUNT ODEOL MOVIES LES HALLES

Pentecostalist Family Is Greeted in Tel Aviv

family from Siberia arrived Tues- bers believe in direct communicaday in Israel after a 23-year strug-gle to emigrate from the Soviet Un-ion. Five of the 15 family members spiritual homeland. spent five years in sanctuary in the U.S. Embassy in Moscow.

The Vashchenko family, headed by Pyotr and Augustina Vashchen- fei Chymkhalov, hope to emigrate ko, arrived from Vienna and were to the United States. greeted with bouquets by sympath-

"We hope the Israeli government can do something for us because we want to stay here," said Lidiya Vashchenko, 32, the eldest daughter. She was released by the Soviet Union 21/2 months ago and come to Israel to continue the campaign for assurances they would receive per-

Restors The Vashchenkos, members of a TEL AVIV — A Pentecostalist fundamentalist faith whose mem-

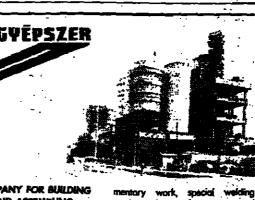
The Vashchenko parents and U.S. Embassy in Moscow.

They said they wanted to live in years in the U.S. Embassy as refusered to the Bible. Only Jews have the to let them emigrate. With two right to reside in Israel, but the In- other Pentecostalists, they set up terior Ministry is empowered to housekeeping in the embassy base-

The other two, Maria and Timo-

Lubov Vashchenko, 30, learned English and occasionally was allowed to talk to other men her family in Chernogorsk, their Siberian home town. The family left the embass

April 6 and returned to Chernogorsk, after apparently receiving mission to emigrate.



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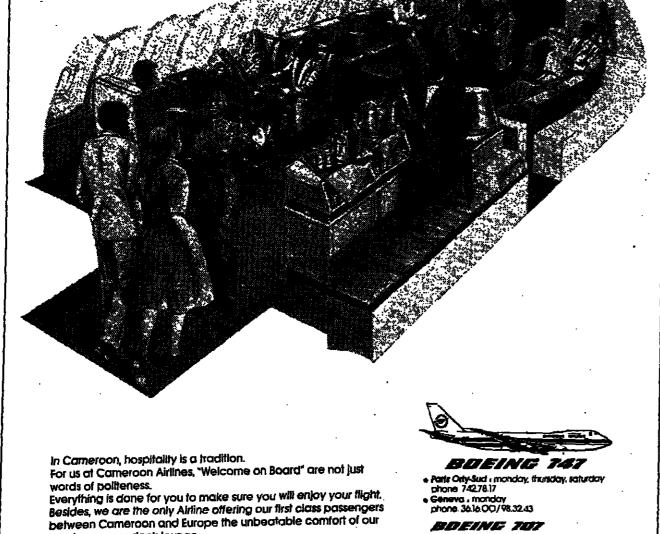
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MONDAY. WEDNESDAY



Welcomes you to Cameroon and the rest of Africa

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 29, 1983



General Prem Tinsulanonda, left, the prime minister of Thailand, about to receive his dinner guests in Bangkok Monday with Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher of Germany, Foreign Minister Muhammad Ghazali bin Shafie of Malaysia, Secretary of State George P. Shuitz of the United States and Foreign Minister Shintaro Abe of Japan.

Shultz Seems to Back 'Any Means' To Find U.S. Soldiers in Vietnam

BANGKOK - U.S. Secretary of State George P. Shultz appeared Tuesday to endorse private armed efforts to recover the remains of American servicemen in Indochina. Reagan administration that it con-Mr. Shultz, speaking at a press siders such private efforts illegal conference at the end of a meeting and damaging to official attempts of Southeast Asian nations, said to gain release of the remains. that the American government is for "any means that can be effective" in finding and recovering the remains of 2.494 Americans listed

He also refused to rule out possible government support for a fu-ture recovery mission headed by James G. (Bo) Gritz, a former U.S.

Army Special Forces officer in fully briefed about the issue, was Vietnam who led an abortive mission into Laos last year.

I fully briefed about the issue, was not familiar with Mr. Gritz's history, and had apparently misunder-Mr. Shultz's comments contradicted previous assertions by the

and damaging to official attempts to gain release of the remains. Immediately following the press conference, U.S. State Department officials traveling with Mr. Shultz said that he had not meant to en-Reagan administrations remains

opposed to them. They said Mr. Shultz might have

Gandhi Is Expected to Press Shultz For World Monetary Conference

Indira Gandhi will press U.S. Secrets of the industrialized and noninretary of State George P. Shultz dustrialized nations before formal this week for a response to the non-negotiations, possibly under the aligned nations' call for a summit auspices of the United Nations, meeting to create a new world eco- could begin. nomic order and monetary system, informed Indian sources said Tues-

day.
Mrs. Gandhi is said to be determined to learn whether a world monetary conference is even being

of written appeals to the leaders of a short trip by President Jimmy the industrialized nations.

Carter in January 1978.

At this stage, India is seeking in-NEW DELHI - Prime Minister formal consultations among lead-

"We hope we will learn some-thing in response," a senior Indian

For their part, officials at the U.S. Embassy in New Delhi said they expected the question of inter-She is reported to be disappoint.

She is reported to be disappoint.

and a substant and monetary reform to be ed by the "linkewarm" reaction to bigh on the list of topics to be disting the seventh nonaligned confercussed by Mrs. Gandhi and Mr. ence's proposal at the Williams.

Shultz.

burg economic summit, and a lack Mr. Shultz is the highest-ranking of substantive response to a series U.S. official to travel to India since

stood a question about recovering the remains. ence whether the United States would support a future mission by Mr. Gritz, Mr. Shultz responded, "The answer is very unlikely, but

dorse such private efforts and the Shultz's remarks, one senior ad-While trying to clarify Mr. ministration official also said that the administration "has informa tion in its possession that precludes ruling out the possibility that live Americans are being held captive in-Indochina."

> Mr. Shultz's comments and the subsequent clarifications grew out of a planned effort by the administration to make the recovery of American remains in Indochina a major issue at the meeting in Bangkok of foreign ministers from five Southeast Asian nations and socalled dialogue partners, including Japan, Canada, Australia, West Germany and the United States.

Addressing the foreign ministers of the five nations of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations — Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, Singapore and the Philippines — Mr. Shultz asked Tuesday for their help in accounting for the Ameri-cans missing in Indochina.

An administration official accompanying Mr. Shuitz on his four-nation Asian trip later said that the ministers pledged to pro-vide whatever help they can.

Strong Dollar Spurs Americans to Travel Abroad By Thomas B. Rosenstiel The probable reasons:

Los Angeles Times Service

• The strength of the dollar LOS ANGELES — Americans against most foreign currencies. have begun their vacation travel. The dollar in Britain, for instance,

my could be decidedly mixed. Attracted by favorable exchange and low air fares, many are than last year. The standard [are spending their vacation dollars for flying from the West Coast to

At the same time, vacationers from abroad are visiting the United \$799. States in lewer numbers, and domestic travel is rising only moderately.

ning more business to Europe," said David Venz of Trans World Airlines, "is frankly we don't have enough airplanes to send over there." The U.S. Travel Data Center in Washington, D.C., an industry group which bases its studies on both domestically and internation-

This suggests that Americans will take about as many vacations as they did in 1980 and 1981 -hardly spectacular travel years, but far better than last year.

Airlines and travel agencies confirm the trend. TWA reports book-ings to Europe are up 53 percent, percent on July 15, as long as its A record 89.5 percent of passenings to Europe are up 53 percent, and its "super saver" tours are up 166 percent over last year. Tours to the Middle East and Egypt are up

116 percent. "We've done more business to Europe through May than we did all last year," said Thomas Zamon-sky of San Vicente Travel in Los

Sudan Students By Military Airlift day. The cause of death was not disclosed. Miss Monroe was co-author of the terriback contents of the Netherlands government-in-exile during World War II, died June 17 at his home in Almocageme, Portugal.

United Press International Buffalo transports began flying thor was the late William S. Gray 13,000 stranded Sudanese students of the University of Chicago. back to Khartoum on Tuesday.

The vessel was one of only two sity of Southern California. earners that transport passengers The objection was that every steamers that transport passengers

assistance in sending them back to Read." "Growing Into Reading." signed by the Scottish National Khartonin. "Learn to Listen," "My First Pic-Liberation Army.

 The strength of the dollar quickly and unpredictably as domestic fares, making travel plan-

but the benefit to the U.S. econo- is worth nearly 65 percent more than four years ago. London on the weekend, for in-stance, has dropped from \$1,120 to

· Planning and price comparisons among travelers. "People have become better shoppers," said Pa-

tricia Duricka of the Travel Industry Association of America.

ing rapidly.

Overseas travel is good news for cation dollars that might be spent cording to the Air Transport Assoin the United States are going over- ciation.

• International air fares, which in the United States have been ris-remain regulated, cannot change as ing rapidly.

United States more expensive for foreign travelers.

Travel from abroad has dropped travel agents, airlines and U.S. car to such an extent that international rental and hotel chains with opera- traffic on American carriers is off tions abroad, but it also means va- so far this year by 2.6 percent, ac-

John Caulfield of the U.S. Also, the currency exchange Passport Office said visa applica-rates that make London and Paris tions by Europeans have dropped, In recent weeks, air fares with- a bargain this summer make the even from last year's low levels.

oderately, The only reason we aren't run- Most 'Super Coach' Air Fares to End in U.S.

By Bill Sing Los Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES - With passenger travel continuing to grow because of the economic recovery, consumer surveys, predicts that major airlines are quietly eliminat-Americans will take 12 percent ing many discount fares and rais-more trips this summer than last, ing other fares in an effort to end

Western — plan on Friday to cut from most markets their popular "super coach" fares, which have are needed to end three straight

matching Eastern's move.

The fare changes follow the abolition this spring of the 599, unrestricted transcontinental fares that many airlines had offered during the slow winter period, and general increases at some airlines. "Super including United, American, Trans
World, Delta, Continental and
Western — plan or Palanta and Western — plan or Palanta and bought and when a case are a case and bought and when a case and bought an saver" discounts are still in place at

The U.S. Passport Office reports provided unrestricted discounts of years of operating losses, together that applications are running 24 percent alread of last year through June 8, most with Europe marked one-third of the passengers at some the recession, which cut deeply into a second formula and lad girlings into a second form air travel and led airlines into a se-Eastern Airlines said that it also ries of fare wars in an effort to win

competitors follow suit. Several airgest traveled on discounted fares and they are considering between January and March, cut-peak summer travel season, but anting further into profits.

we've had over the last several years is abating," said Julius Maldutis, an airline analyst for the Wall Street brokerage firm of Salo-mon Bros. He predicted that ending or cutting back the use of the "super coach" fare will result in average revenue gains of \$10 million to \$15 million for each major air-

The fare increases could be tem-

alysts say that these increases like those of summer 1982 — are Some of the price bloodbath likely to stay because of an increase in traffic. Passenger travel for the 11 major U.S. airlines was up 6.3 percent in May over the same month a year ago, and several airlines have said that advance bookings for the summer also are Strong.

Encouraged by stronger traffic, airlines began raising fares in April American Airlines then introduced a plan - matched by porary, and fare wars could resume most of its competitors — to simnow or in the fall if passenger deputy fares into four basic types mand decreases as it did last year. hased on mileage. The plan climimand decreases as it did last year.

"If any major competitor does not go along, to be competitive we may have to keep them ['super coach' greater advance booking and minimum stay restrictions on "super coach" fares, and also put greater advance booking and minimum stay restrictions on "super coach" fares, and also put greater advance booking and minimum stay restrictions on "super coaches are the coaches as it did last year.

Marion Monroe, 'Dick and Jane' Author, Dies

LONG BEACH, California — Marion Monroe, 85, the child psy-

chologist and co-author of the 'Dick, Jane and Sally" books that introduced millions of Americans to reading died in a hospital here Saturday, a spokesman said Mon-

of the textbook series that was read in U.S. schools from the 1940s CAIRO - Military C-130 and through the early 1970s. Her co-au-

The "Dick and Jane" series was The students, who cannot afford unsurpassed in terms of longevity air fare, were stranded in Egypt after a fire destroyed the Nile steam-racist and sexist, said Charles M. Tenth of Ramadan in late May, Brown, associate dean of the At least 300 people died in the fire. School of Education at the Univer-

cheaply from Aswan in southern body who did anything active by Egypt to Sudan. The capacity of way of role models was male," Mr. the other ship does not exceed 600 passengers weekly. The students staged peaceful The characters were stereotypically

Eelco N. van Kleffens

NEW YORK (NYT) - Ecloo N. van Kleffens, 88, who was foreign minister of the Netherlands gov-ernment-in-exile during World War

Mr. van Kleffens was a delegate to the United Nations and ambassador to the United States from 1947 to 1950 and also served as president of the UN General Assembly in 1954.

He later served as the Dutch de-

Westminster Letter Bomb

LONDON - A letter bomb addressed to the home secretary, Leon Brittan, was intercepted at the House of Commons Tuesday. It was discovered after a letter demonstrations in Aswan and of north European ancestry. threatening attacks was delivered to the Press Association, the dothe Egyptian government provide children Who Cannot mestic news agency. The letter was threatening attacks was delivered

ture Dictionary" and "The First legate to the European Coal and corded with Charlie Parker, in New Talking Alphabet." Steel Community until 1967. York on Monday.

Senichi Tanigaki, 71, former Japers, Saturday in a Geneva hospital

Tuesday.

Sadik Hakim, 64. a jazz pianist
Who influenced be-bop and who reTuesday.

Son of President William Howard
Taft, at a residence for the elderly
in Cincinnati on Friday.

anese education minister and lower his wife said Sunday. house member of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party, of a heart ailof Cincinnati, a founder of the ment in Tokyo, the party said World Council of Churches and

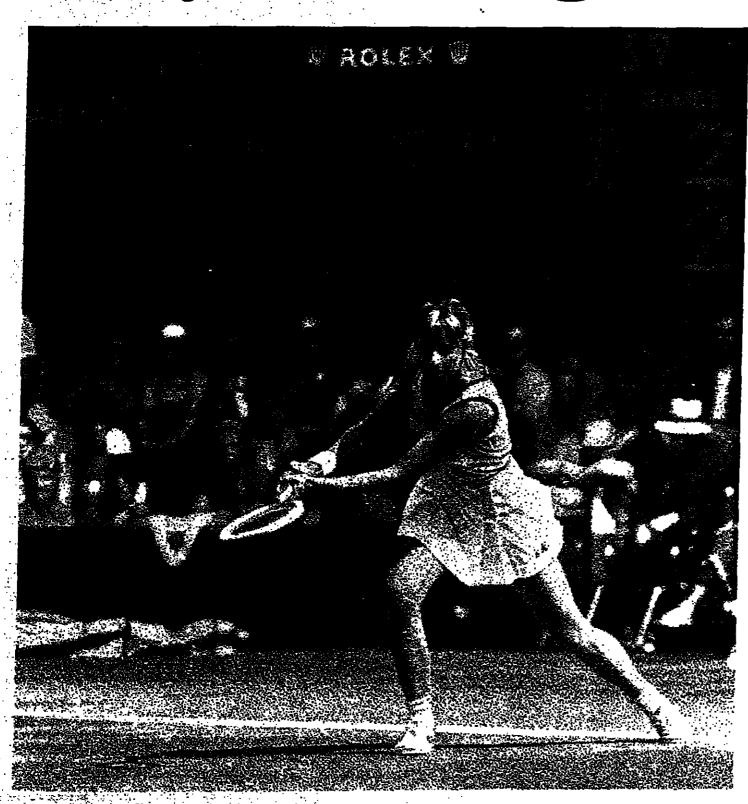
York on Monday.

Alberto E. Ginastera, 67, one of

Argentina's best-known compos-



To appear in the Wimbledon Finals, your timing must be perfect.



Wimbledon is unarguably the number one Tennis Tournament in the world. A meeting of the élite where superlative levels of precision, judgement and timing are almost commonplace credentials.

Hardly surprising then, that people like Chris Evert-Lloyd, winner of major tennis events everywhere, are frequent visitors.

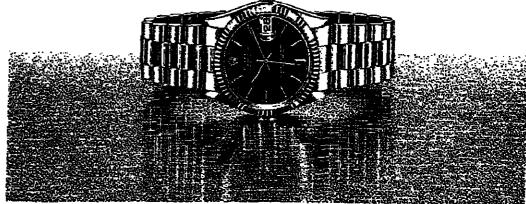
Chris's combination of flair and efficiency delights tennis aficionados year after year; qualities which feature naturally in her off-court life as well.

Her watch — a Rolex Lady-Datejust — is a perfect reflection of her attitude.

Like Chris herself, its reputation for toughness and

style is hard-earned but easily worn. The Rolex Watch Company of Geneva, measuring the score, time and duration of the matches, serves the

Wimbledon courts with similar characteristic efficiency. So, if an exhibition of perfect timing is what so many people come to Wimbledon to see, then they are certainly not disappointed. ROLEX



The Rolex Datejust Chronometer (6827/8). In 18ct. gold; steel and gold combination: or stainless etc. All with matching bracelet. Watch shown actual size.

Victory for Nakasone

The Japanese elections turned into a referendum on the outspoken prime minister, Yasuhiro Nakasone. As national elections go it was less than crucial, since it involved only half the seats in the upper house of the Diet, and the power is in the lower house. But as a test of Mr. Nakasone's standing it was a sig-nificant victory for a style of leadership that is unorthodox by Japanese standards.

Mr. Nakasone has been talking openly and explicitly about larger international responsibilities for Japan, including responsibilities for defense, a subject that Japanese politicians have for many years avoided discussing in public. His comments have generated great controversy in Japan, but his trips abroad have been uniformly successful. Last winter he visited Korea; it was the first time a Japanese prime minister had been there since World War II, and in view of a decidedly scratchy relationship it was a rather risky venture. He came to Washington for talks with President Reagan. And last month he made a swing through five Southeast Asian countries, talking about trade and defense, before coming to the United States again for the economic policy meeting at Williamsburg. Whatever else Japanese voters think of Mr. Nakasone, Sunday's returns suggest that they consider him effective in dealing with the rest of the world.

With inflation and unemployment both remarkably low, politics in Japan is not driven by the same anxieties that drive most other industrial countries. But it has its own tensions. A former prime minister, Kakuei Tanaka, is under prosecution for accepting bribes from Lockheed, and Mr. Tanaka continues to be a figure of great influence in Mr. Nakasone's Liberal Democratic Party. Mr. Tanaka wanted elections for the lower

house to be held last weekend, simultaneously with those for the upper house. The idea was to get them all over before Mr. Tanaka faces the verdict that he expects in the autumn. Mr. Nakasone's refusal was a way of putting distance between himself and Mr. Tanaka. That gesture seems to have strengthened Mr. Naka-sone substantially, both last Sunday and in preparing for the much more important elec-tions for the lower house that will probably be held early next year.

— THE WASHINGTON POST.

Wilderness for Arafat

Why has Syria "expelled" Yasser Arafat and encouraged a further split in the decimated ranks of the Palestine Liberation Organization? Since President Hafez al-Assad has no obvious interest in completing the job begun by General Ariel Sharon a year ago, the reason must be devious — and important enough to override any incidental benefits to Israel.

The official explanations from Damascus provide a clue, but not if read literally. The Syrians denounce Mr. Arafat as a "defeatist" who has "chosen the path of the wilderness." Some take this to be an accusation that he has wearied of challenging Israel and sold out the Arab cause by flirting last winter with President Reagan's plan for negotiations; this inter-pretation casts the Syrians as they would like to be seen — as punishing Mr. Arafat for being tempted by half a loaf; as avenging his

betrayal of his own people.

But then why did they wait six months? Or take public responsibility for further weakening the PLO? Why cripple the PLO to save its soul? If the Syrians really meant to silence the Palestinians' only international voice, why not just arrange to have Mr. Arafat shot?

We have a different hypothesis, one that reads the words "path of the wilderness" a dif-ferent way. The wilderness seems to mean anywhere but under Syria's control. In fact, since his eviction from Beirut, Mr. Arafat has been willing to pitch camp anywhere, even in dis-tant Tunis, to avoid Damascus and subordina-

tion to Syria. If this theory is right, the Syrians find it dangerously intolerable to let the PLO keep 8,000 loosely disciplined soldiers in Lebanon unless they submit to Syrian command. What has Mr. Assad to fear from 8,000 allies in Lebanon's Bekaa valley? Does he not hold the valley firmly with 40,000 Syrian troops and with Soviet-manned anti-aircraft missiles? Precisely. What he most fears is that the uncontrolled PLO forces will keep provoking the nearby Israeli army with hit-and-run attacks, and that, by design or otherwise, these assaults will draw Syria and Israel into anoth-

er conflict - something which neither wants. The issue thus becomes how to wrest control of the PLO fighters from Mr. Arafat. Hence the Syrian-sponsored "revolt" inside the PLO, which occurred only after Syria rejected the American plan for coordinated Israeli and Syrian withdrawals from Lebanon.

Syria has thus opted for indefinite partition of Lebanon into Israeli- and Syrian-held zones. It promises to be an untidy but cozy arrangement, provided only that no PLO firebrands are allowed to upset the co-occupation.

The Israelis will not attack if spared the daily casualties among their occupation troops. The Russians will go on supplying the Syrians and retain a veto over arrangements in Lebanon if Mr. Assad avoids a major war. And if the Palestinians now refuse to cooperate, well, there's always the wilderness.

— THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Opinion

ine Pope and Waiesa

Where stands Lech Walesa in the aftermath of the pope's visit to Poland? The Pope must have grounds for hoping, after his two meet-ings with General Jaruzelski lasting more than four hours, that the general has finally conceded that he cannot expect to make progress with economic reforms without the consent of the people. That in turn means going a long way toward meeting the ideals of August 1980 which led to the formation of Solidarity. But not the revival of Solidarity and not with Lech Walesa in a starring role. If the pope has accepted this, he will be taking a big risk. It could easily end in more blood and tears. But he may judge it to be the only way forward. - The Daily Telegraph (London).

John Paul II would not have been allowed to go to Poland had the regime not expected him

to take a "constructive" position. - Süddeutsche Zeitung (Munich).

Perhaps national reconciliation will be more easily achieved with Mr. Solidarity out of the limelight. But, if General Jaruzelski is to be allowed an easy veto over who runs putative new unions, then their freedom will not be worth much. Mr. Walesa is popular precisely because he emerged from the people, against the wishes of the authorities. He may yet have to be sacrificed. But the Vatican must be certain that the greater good of the community is guaranteed before such sacrifice is demanded. - The Guardian (London).

The Opposition in Japan

Voters once again decided to give the Liberal-Democratic Party a stable majority probably because of their belief that a close balance between the LDP and the opposition parties would not be good for the country. It would be almost impossible to carry out the drastic necessary if the government had to remain constantly concerned with popularity. The argument that everything would be bet-

ter if the numerical strength of the LDP and opposition parties in the Diet were close is a dangerous illusion. What is really needed is for the opposition parties to struggle realistically for a change in government.

- The Daily Yomiuri (Tokyo).

The Bible Is Good for You

Whatever President Reagan's reasons for proclaiming this "the year of the Bible," the ible seems to be in need of one. In my part of the country, the Protestant South, an acquain-tance with the King James Version could no more be escaped than the humidity. I was well along in years before discovering that there are people who don't know how David slew Goliath, or how Joseph interpreted Pharaoh's dreams, or how Samson lost his strength, or what happened to the Gadarene swine. Not to know such things still seems as strange to me as not to know the Earth is round. But together with other touchstones of the old literacy, the knowledge seems to be slipping away.

Why not set aside, for the moment, the considerations of faith and morals that might inspire an interest in "the year of the Bible," and dwell briefly on neutral benefits?

As a source of a sense of good English words, how they may be used with beauty, economy and clarity, the King James Bible is unbeatable. This is, of course, a familiar saying, doubted by many self-confidently modern people, akin to the faith that the study of Latinia in is good for you. It would be hard to prove. But there is much about the state of written English today to suggest that some useful in-fluences have been too lightly cast aside.

- Syndicated columnist Edwin M. Yoder Jr.

FROM OUR JUNE 29 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: The Sultan Recalls Pasha

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PHILIP M. FOISTE

ST. PETERSBURG — The minister of foreign affairs has just received an official counmunication from Constantinople announcing that, giving way to the pressure from the cabinets of St. Petersburg, Berlin, London and Paris, the sultan admits that the occupation by Turkish troops of the territory in dispute on the Turko-Persian frontier was unjustified and has given orders to Tahir Pasha to withdraw. The Turkish commander is further ordered to prevent invasion of Persian territory by the Kurds. Tahir Pasha called for the intervention of the British and Russian Consuls in Urmia, asking them to come to an agreement with the Persian delegates for the formation of a mixed commission. The consuls accepted.

1933: Paderewski Thrills Paris

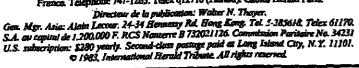
PARIS - Apparently willing to remain all night to listen to the music of Ignace Paderewski, a delirious crowd was cleared from the Champs Elysees Theater only by darkening the house. The occasion itself was one of those typical generous gestures of the famous pianist - a recital for the benefit of the French committee for the protection of Jewish intellectuals persecuted by the Germans. Following an eloquent introductory discourse by Father Sanson, who flayed racial hatred as contradictory to the teachings of Christ, the entire theater rose as one man to give a thunderous ovation to the Polish master when he entered. Called back again and again, he probably would have kept on playing.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM'S PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER LEF W. HUEBNER, Publishe

ROLAND PINSON

Executive Editor RENE BONDY FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS RICHARD H. MORGAN STEPHAN W. CONAWAY Deputy Editor Deputy Editor Associate Editor SAMUEL ABT International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenne Charles de Ganile, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France, Telephone 747-1265, Telex 612718 (Herald), Cables Herald Paris.







WASHINGTON — Ever since Woodrow Wilson made his ill-fated pilgrimage to Versailles, Americans have wondered how to export democracy. Surely what has worked at home should serve equally well across the seas.

But Americans have become wiser understanding that "between the idea and the reality ... falls the shadow." While America could help historic democracies reassert themselves - as with the Marshall Plan, or later with Greece, Portugal and Spain — nurturing democracy in other cultures has proved difficult.

Yet the impulse remains to do

what is possible to help nations that are determined to develop their societies and politics to enable greater numbers of people to participate. The ideal persists, and it has ment. It is the means that are in question.

The latest hopeful venture in promoting democracy abroad began in London in June last year when Presi-dent Resean proclaimed in the House of Lords that "it is time that we committed ourselves as a nation, in both public and private sectors, to assisting democratic development."

Again, the means and not the merits have been in question. Late last year the U.S. Information Agency proposed its "Project Democracy," designed to pump \$65 million into a complex of 48 programs of varying value. Capitol Hill's response was anything but enthusiastic, and included the widely expressed fear that such a government-run project could become tainted with ideology.

All was not lost however. Out of the limelight, a parallel program was taking shape in the name of unlikely bedfellows: the Republican and Democratic national committees. plus big labor (the AFL-CIO) and big business (the U.S. Chamber of Commerce). Under the chairmanship of William E. Brock 3d, U.S. special trade representative and former Republican national chairman, top leaders of these organizations met frequently and have conceived a rival

"Democracy Program."

In place of high-profile projects, the Democracy Program has modest and long-range goals: simply put, to bring Americans in the private sector together with people in other coun-tries who would like help in developing democratic pluralism - whether in promoting free trade unions, publishing independent newspapers, learning the art of poll-watching or developing business programs. Nor would this be a government

effort. In an experiment loosely pat-terned after what Washington does for the arts and humanities, Congress potential, ask Ed Derwinski, a veter-

By Robert E. Hunter

is considering whether to authorize a political parties in other countries than Americans who practice politics in their daily lives? Who better to private National Endowment for Democracy, with a first-year price tag of \$31.3 million. It would run its own affairs within a charter set by law, marshal the relevant experience? There is nothing unique in the idea subject to congressional oversight. It of involving the parties abroad, since it was borrowed from Western Europe — and especially from West would delegate about half its funds to institutes that are offshoots of la-bor and business, with the balance Germany, where the four major parsplit among other private groups ties have government-funded institutes that have enviable records. At issue now is the role of the po-There is an added benefit: Along with the U.S. Chamber of Commerce litical parties. The House of Representatives has struck out a provision that would have earmarked \$5 miland the AFL-CIO, the parties may

lion for each of two new institutes for learn as much as they impart - no small thing for a nation still finding international affairs recently set up by the Republican and Democratic

the Republican and Democratic its way in a complex world.

Of course, there are potential pitfalls. Zeal could condemn the Na-

tional Endowment for Democracy as it has doomed so many other hopeful efforts. There is a risk of getting in over one's head, of seeing the projected largess from the Treasury as a ticket to go shopping in foreign ba-zaars, or of forgetting that democra-cy is a product to be gained by those

who want it, not to be sold like soap. No doubt Congress will hold the endowment closely to account. But in a world where so much is done in the name of leftist or rightist ideology, instead of ideals that command bipartisan support, it's worth a try.

The writer is a senior fellow at Georgetown University's Center for Strategic and International Affairs. He contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

Some See Grounds for Skepticism

WASHINGTON — When Secretary of State George Shultz
first presented President Reagan's
pet Project Democracy to Congress,
the response of the critics ranged
from quizzical to rude. It had a Rube
Coldinar table of consistent to Committee and now a convenient of

Goldberg table of organization to carry out mostly warmed-over programs of information and cultural exchange. Some of the new twists looked downright mischievous. The basic premise - that the Unit-

ed States has been so busy handing out economic and military aid that it has never got around to handing out democracy — suggested the handi-work of innocents pumped up with ideological fervor. But this was highpriority presidential business. Had not Ronald Reagan, in the splendor of the Royal Gallery of the House of Lords, called for a "crusade"?

So Congress has been lobbied fiercely; private foundations and in-stitutions have been primed for the role of agents of federally financed And thus it is that Congress will

almost certainly pass a National En-downent for Democracy Act, and that before long the endowment will start funneling more than \$30 million a year to the Republican and Demo-cratic parties, the AFL-CIO, the U.S. Chamber of Commerce, the Asia Foundation and other private bodies. Expansion of existing cultural infor-mation activities of the USIA, and the addition of new ones, will run the annual cost up to \$65 million or more

By Philip Geyelin

Committee, and now a counselor of the State Department. He was glad to lend a hand with

Project Democracy on Capitol Hill because he approves of the overall purpose but he is politically streetsmart enough to know that there is "not an awful lot" beyond the hype that is new or different about it. Not even the idea of having private

organizations do the government's work - with taxpayers money - is new. What is different now is that no effort will be made to hide the U.S. government's hand, as was done in a rich variety of ways in the early Cold War days by the CIA.

In strictest secrecy, the AFL and the CIO accepted covert CIA subsi-dies to finance efforts to organize strong anti-communist trade union movements around the world. There was a reason for the CIA to hide the. U.S. government's hand - whatever one thinks of the principle involved.

A U.S. stamp tends to rob such activities of a good deal of their force.

That problem, and a good many more, would seem to me to raise big questions about just how the Republican and Democratic parties are going to advance the cause of democracy with U.S. government money. Mr. Derwinski has a partial answer: It will be expensive and flashy. But if you want a realistic measure of its meaning of democracy as "the art of politics — free elections procedures, The two parties will be instructing

legitimate political behavior, political organization." As he sees it, the Democrats just naturally will be "working with those left of center" and the Republicans, equally naturally, "with those right of center." Now that sounds like a fine idea

until you examine where this work will be done. Mr. Derwinski has no illusions that Project Democracy can be applied in any communist country. He estimates that there are less than 40 countries in the world with something resembling a two-party system and where, therefore, this kind of education might be operative.
One can imagine the Republican

Party providing a political education course for the government of El Sal-vador. Would the Democrats join in, or would their opposition to Reagan policy in Central America incline them toward "educating" the left? If so, how long would it then take the Republicans to make a domestic pocal issue of the Democratic Party's "links" to a leftist Salvadoran political movement "linked" to a Marxist-

supported insurgency?
Mr. Derwinski cites Argentina, the
Philippines, Panama and Thailand as nations with the "trappings" of democracy and which could use a little instruction on how to establish the machinery. But I do not have a clear sense of how any U.S. administration, let alone the present one, maintains friendly relations with the government in power while one or another of America's two political parties is using government money to evolve toward an executive-style teach opposition forces how to win presidency. Meanwhile, the struggle their way into office.

The Washington Post.

A Legend **Threatens** Portugal

By Ken Pottinger

ISBON - Portugal's 15th post-L revolutionary government a Socialist-led coalition under Mario Soares, has taken office in the shadow of a 400-year-old legend that poses an authoritarian challenge to a tender-rooted democracy.

The legend concerns King Sebastian, who in 1578 led the fine flower of Portuguese youth to defeat and death at the hands of the Moors near Alcácer Quivir in Morocco. The 21year-old monarch was mourned loudly and long, and his loss gave rise to a myth that he would return in times of dire need and save his people.

Sebastian the Redeemer, a poculiarly powerful mystic presence in Catholic Portugal, is a phenomenoa with widespread socio-cultural impli-cations. His name has been regularly invoked in the nine turbulent years

invoked in the nime turbalent years since democracy replaced a half-century-old dictatorship.

The military coup that engineered the changeover introduced a power-sharing system dividing governmental responsibility between deated. al responsibility between elected parlamentarians and an elected presi-dent. It coupled this recipe for inde-cisive administration with propor-tional representation, a system that lavors parliamentary coalitions over any outright party victory at the polls. The result has been a succession of revolving door governments, whose average infespan has been 7.5 months. There has been a failure to tackle fundamental economic and so-cial problems, and a resulting nation-al crisis is now rapidly approaching the breaking point.

The coalition of Socialists and So-

cial Democrats that was finally sworn in on June 9, a month and a half after the elections, is widely regarded as Portugal's last chance to make the political system, as pres-

ently constituted, work.

The difficulties the government faces are daunting. Foreign debt stands at \$13 billion, or 55 percent of GNP. The balance of payments defi-cit, \$3.3 billion, is 14 percent of GNP. Portugal needs relatively large sums of new financing to meet short-term commitments, and there has been reluctance by international banks to lend money despite a com-forting 688-ton gold reserve stacked in Lisbon's central bank vaults.

Socialist Prime Minister Sources a genial 58-year-old who has twice before held the office, has launched an emergency economic program with measures that will be painful for all. Grave as his task is, it would be considerably eased if he were able to depend on a sense of national responsibility and collective solidarity

from parliamentary deputies.

Regrettably, such conditions have er existed in Port ber Parliament. On the whole, selfseeking, vaingiorious and small-minded men stalk Lisbon's corridors of power. Cynics maintain that the reigning contition is as doomed as any of its forerumers, with only the timing of its demise unknown. Already there are signs of the kind of conspiratorial tricks that have sunk so many previous governments.

Thus does the shadow of Sebastian

gain form over desperate citizens pressing for solutions. If indeed Parliament fails to meet the electorate's expectations and fulfill the bloated promises of the revolution, few should be surprised if the popular tide swings in favor of alternatives. For the moment the logical swing is toward the popularly elected president. General António Ramalho Eanes, whose national standing has

increased in direct proportion to the fall from grace of the politicians. But General Eanes is a reluctant hero who regularly declines to be pushed into any course of action that would be likely to endanger the present power-sharing formula . There are strong forces in the par-

liamentary arena bent on curbing the emergence of presidentialist tenden-cies, yet Portugal seems destined to to keep Sebastian at bay goes on. International Herald Tribune.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

CND Momentum Regarding "Britain's Anti-Nuclear

Drive Losing Momentum" (IHT, June 20] by Peter Osnos:
Mr. Osnos and I must have taken part in different interviews.

I suggest that he return to London for our "No cruise, no Trident" rally on Oct. 22, which will be our contribution to the annual United Nations disarmament week. If he wants a place he had better come early. Perhaps he is not responsible for

the headline, which talks of the anti-nuclear drive "losing momentum" in Britain. Such may indeed be the fervent wish of those forcing on the reluctant populations of Europe yet more nuclear weapons. But the packed meetings which I have attended since the elections on June 9 tell a different story. Perhaps, in our curious system of

democracy, he did not gather that the Conservative government actually received slightly fewer votes than it did last time. Hardly a mandate for anyone's nuclear politics.

BRUCE KENT, General Secretary, Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament, London.

Population Control

Regarding "Population Control: Progress, but Not Enough" (IHT, June 20) by Rafael M. Salas: Mr. Salas clearly brings out the fact that although there is a trend of population decline in some countries,

real and effective decline is possible

only if continued support is given to the population program in the Third ties, of which he is secretary-general. It is the most effective and acceptable relevant agency in the world. Special emphasis needs to be given

to the youth population. People below 25 years of age constitute 60 percent of the total population in the Third World. No population program will be effective if this segment is not given priority. SHIV KHARE. World Assembly of Youth,

Copenhagen.

Nannen and the Nazis

Regarding "After Shock Over Dia-ries, Stern Is Struggling to Rebuild" (IHT, June 26): William Drozdiak of The Wash-

ington Post writes, "Mr. Nannen's fascination [with reports on Nazi affairs], according to some journalists who worked for him, came from a desire to justify the past and show how he had changed." Henri Namen was editor of Stern

from its founding in 1949. I was Stern's publisher and therefore responsible for the editorial staff until 1970. Rumors that Mr. Nannen, although never a party member, had sympathies for the Nazi party were occasionally discussed, but thorough examination proved beyond doubt that Mr. Nannen never had such inclinations toward a party that he always considered crimmal.

his father was fired from the civil service, charged with being nationally World countries through the United unreliable. Mr. Namen's girl friend, Nations Fund for Population Activia Jewess, left Germany secretly in 1935 with Mr. Nannen's personal help. She is still alive in Jerusalem and ready to confirm this. GERD BUCERIUS,

Publisher, Die Zeit. Disprovability

Regarding "Storm Over a New Theory of Learning" (IHT, June 23):

Concerning Dr. Sheldrake's "mor-phogenetic field" theory, the key taskfor the scientific community is not to develop tests which support the theory, but rather to devise tests which might disprove it. The capacity to be disproven is the distinguishing mark

of true scientific theory.

EDWARD RIGDON.

Attending to Taiwan

Regarding "A Caution to the U.S. on China" (IHT, June 20):

Congressman Stephen Solarz states that China is not "merely a piece on a chessboard of strategic competition." Well, neither is Taiwan, but he and most other foreign policy analysts these days seem to write as if it were.

After living in Taipei for a year, I have little sympathy for the Kuomintang regime but I feel the island's 18 rays considered criminal.

Soon after the Nazis took power be dismissed as nothing more than an

annoying issue in international rela-tions. Their numbers admittedly pale next to the 1 billion people in the People's Republic, However, when compared with the population of Central America, perhaps they might. seem somewhat more worthy of sustained attention and consideration. GARY F. NACHSHEN.

Taipei. Japanese-Americans

Support for Paying Japanese Americans" (IHT, June 18):

The venerable John McCloy defends the "benign" internment of Japanese-Americans during World War II by recalling the attack on Pearl Harbor and the horrors of Bataan. His amalgamation of Japanese-Americans with the Japanese imperial navy and army demonstrates a lack of understanding of the nature of immigration to the United States. Logically, Mr. McCloy should advocate mass internment of Russian-Americans lest the KGB use

them as fifth columnists. ROBERT DUJARRIC.

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

The Blacks Belong response to "Modern Reserva-

tions" (Letters, June 24) from Franklin Johnson in Zurich:

Let us get some historical fact straight: The blacks in Africa are exactly where they came from Indeed, if anybody should "go back home" it could only be the whites. The whites have no more right to the land than would a shipload of Chinese, say. who came ashore in scarcely populat-Regarding "Reaction Split to Panel's ed English countryside and claimed everything in it as thems.

As for cowboys and Indians, the Indians were an unprepared people isolated within one country, which made it easy to defeat them. Blacks, on the other hand, stretch farther than South Africa or America. There are millions of blacks around the world, and more and more of them are hoping for an end to the plight of blacks in South Africa

DIANE HAMILTON.

Fly Air Smoky

Regarding the matter of smoking in airplanes, may I suggest having smoking and non-smoking flights instead of sections. The non-smoking flights will depart as usual and fly to their regular destinations. The smok-ing flights will leave wheaver they have a load of co-addies, the destrnation being wherever the plane has to make an emergency landing.

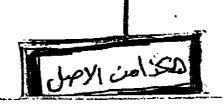
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ARTS/LEISURE

New 'Breathless' **Runs Out of Breath**

International Herald Tribune

DARIS — "Breathless," billed

here as "A bout de souffle, Made in U.S.A.," is Jim McBride's updated, California adaptation of Jean-Luc Godard's first directorial project in 1959. Had McBride settled on another title — "Flesh and the Devil, L.A." or "Death in Venice. California" — it is unlikely that any resemblance between the two films would have been detect-

The original's scenario was not by Godard, but by another New Wave pioneer, François Truffant, It was far more conventional than the subsequent, intensely personal scripts signed by Godard. The story it told - that of a Par-

isian voyou (Jean-Paul Belmondo) who, between committing felonies, carries on a romance with an American giri (Jean Seberg), a T-shirted vendor of the Herald Tribune — was of B-picture flimsiness. The film was sardonically dedicated to the quondam Monogram studio, which specialized in B material and which — like Godard was obliged to function on lowbudget direction. What distinquished the original was its spirited direction, the appeal of its two principals, its reckless "all for love" attitude in the face of disas-

ter, and its racy repartee.

To transpose the sharp flavor of its talk into another language was a problem that troubled its export. Irving Shapiro, who had undertak-

London Critics Jeer 'Y' Revue

The Associated Press LONDON - The £2 million (about \$3 million) revue "Y," the most expensive live show ever produced in Britain, was greeted Tues-day by a chorus of jeers from Lon-

"I could forgive 'Y' almost everything : . . if only one didn't know how much it had all cost to stage in time, money and talent," moaned Daily Mail critic Jack Tinker after opening night at the refurbished Piccadilly Theater.

The show, billed as an effort to bring Paris-style cabaret to Britain, "i." which collapsed in March days before a royal premiere. The cast and script were revamped for "Y," which revolves around a 23-yearold Italian illusionist, quick-change artist and female impersonator, Arturo Brachetti.

By Thomas Quinn Curriss en its U.S. distribution, came to consult me about that hurdle. A British translator had made a lamentable job of the English subtitles and the exhibitor was in despair. Some of the gaffes in the titling were funnier than the French dialogue, but this was cold com-fort. The only thing to do was to find Americanisms then in usage that would reproduce as far as possible the bright Gallic chatter. The film had a surprising success in the United States and since has been enshrined as a cult classic. No doubt by now the Americanization of 1959 argot moderne is antiquated, but movies are for their moment and "A bout de souffle" has been cribbed by a host of copycats and after the passing of two decades probably looks like an imi-

> McBride, a graduate of New York underground cinema, has surfaced into as promising professional director. He has improvised the old Truffaut plot with all sorts of innovations, changing its scene to California and reversing the na-tionalities of its lovebirds. The man is now a petry American gangster who leads a carefree, hxurious life, stealing sports cars when he wants to travel — his low-rank un-derworld employment keeps him on the constant go — and dallying amorously with all the girls he can

find between his illegal missions.

The heroine in the change-about is French-born and has enrolled in a Los Angeles university to study architecture. Away from her studies she allows her instincts wide range and as an attractive young woman has a collection of beaux. She engages in a passing flirtation with the anti-hero protagonist, but he, enslaved by her charms, forces their weekend holiday liaison into a grand and fatal passion.

The contrast of their personali-ties is tellingly exposed by Mo-Bride's treatment. The lover is tions and reckless driving are in boodlum, a jungle beast in sports rhythmic beat with the music of outlits—and sometimes minus his Jerry Lee Lewis, while the girl spiffy finery in boudoir and shower wades through Faulkner and is a interindes — bounces about in typical example of the French seizures of emphoric exhibitionism.



Richard Gere, Valerie Kaprisky in the new "Breathless."



Jean Seberg and Jean-Paul Belmondo starred in original.

The famous "Napoleon" of Abel Gance, after its projections in restored form to cheering crowds at Radio City in New York and in the Roman Colosseum, is at last to be typical example of the French seizures of emphoric exhibitionism, bluestocking.

The vehicle, however, is a melodrama and, though the clever robust impersonation merits a characterizations lend it depth, it must move swiftly and excitingly. Under McBride's guidance it maintunes its advertised breathless pace Jean Seberg's touching vulnerabilities a liberared tennis ball. He cuts Roman Colosseum, is at last to be moved the performances July 22, 23 and 24 at the Palais des Congrès under the auspices of the Cinemathèque Under McBride's guidance it maintunes its advertised breathless pace Jean Seberg's touching vulnerabilities the Colonne Orchestra in a score with anto chases, shootouts and ty. The triumph is McBride's He has devised as its musical accompaniment.

'Inner Voices' Is Enthralling

By Sheridan Morley International Herald Tribune

ONDON - The Neapolitan plays of Eduardo de Filippo have come, in English transalation, to mean Joan Plowright slaving (in "Filumena" or "Saturday, Sun-

In form, the play owes much to
Pirandello, with whom de Filippo
worked when young. It concerns a
based on J.W. Dunne's complex

of murder in a city where all decenfamiliar characters start looking rather less lovable than usual.

There is Robert Stephens as the neighbor, fully prepared to kill the old boy if there really should be ev-idence of a prior death. Worse still, there is Michael Bryant as the old boy's brother, already starting to deal behind his back in the bric-aas a six-part television soap opera for Sunday afternoon viewing. brac of the secondhand furniture store in which they live. It is this set, lovingly built in London by de Filippo's own designer, Raimonda Gaetani, that superbly summarizes the clutter and confusion of his go-lucky moron whose daring is inspired by comic books of the
of sudden love and sudden death.

Superman" order and whose aclions and sudden dear as the extrovert

Superman" order and whose aclions and sudden dear as the extrovert

Superman are lively show, displaylions and sudden dear aclions a who will now only communicate from his loft by means of fire-

resident star players instead of a ent-day South Africa, Built on a secule star of disparate stages. cluster of disparate stages.

Nothing in Richardson's previous work lies closer to his performance here than "An Inspector Calls," the over a hot stove while around her J.B. Priestley mystery which bears to "Inner Voices" a quite remarkday. Monday") was celebrated the able similarity in attitudes on the full Catholic complexity of south- collapse of family life as well as in ern Italian family life. "Inner Voicthe arrival of a dreamlike stranger. with a new messian (Chiese is back and South Africa's got him!") es," now in a British premiere on By chance another of Priestley's in much the same officially hypothe National's Lyttleton stage, is the one about the critical way that Poland has recenttherefore something of a surprise: view at Chichester. "Time and the ly been coping with the visit of a Conways" is the one about the pope. "Woza Albert!" is an exvastly more eery and sinister than well-heeled suburban family celethe two cosy Waterhouse-Hall jobs brating a 21st birthday in 1919. At of the recent past, we have a thoroughly mysterious black comedy daing from 1948 and offering an like for them all on her 40th birthaltogether less lovable view of day, and we are then taken forward Neapolitan family tradition. to 1938 before being returned to

loony old gaffer, immortally played and now unfashionable theories of as to the manner born by Sir Ralph Richardson, who accuses his next-than a separation of past and fudoor neighbors of murder, only to ture, it survives as a somewhat have to announce — when he is creaky drama of lost hopes. There confronted by a certain lack of evidence and a walking corpse — that over by Googie Withers in cascad-the killing actually happened in a dream.

One is to die at 21, another takes to But that is just the beginning: de the bottle, the birthday girl who But that is just the beginning: de Filippo's play is not about an actual murder, but about the possibility of murder in a city where all decency has already been murdered by money and a fourth ends up a lone-the war. He is writing about the ly butch schoolmarm. Only the son killing of, rather than a killing in, who had no expectations beyond that of a clerk's job in the town hall finds life working out much as an expectation. money and a fourth ends up a lonely butch schoolmann. Only the son finds life working out much as expected, but though Peter Dews's fine and thoughtful production is starrily east (Julia Foster, Lucy Fleming, Simon Williams, Alexandra Bastedo) nothing can disguise the fact the Time and the Conways" would nowadays be written

> To the Criterion from its success world has come "Woza Albert!" the triumphant two-man show in which Percy Mtwa and Mbongeni Ngema conjure up an 80-minute vaudeville based on the notion of a second coming of Christ in pres-

Chinese Film in Moscow

The Associated Press day, from September next year.

"We are aiming at the media MOSCOW — China will particilandscape of 1990," said Hindricks. pate in the Moscow film festival A start-up team is already working enthralling piece of eccentric drama about the killing of prewar
faith and relative values, and in
Mike Ockrent's admirably agile
production Richardson, Stephens,
Ryant and Thorndike come superStreet" will be chosen July 8. Chima about the killing of prewar
faith and relative values, and in
Mike Ockrent's admirably agile
production Richardson, Stephens,
Street" will be chosen July 8. Chima about the killing of prewar
faith and relative values, and in
Mike Ockrent's admirably agile
state film committee, terest appears to lie in a Europesaid that the Chinese July 8. Chima about the killing of prewar
faith and relative new approach in
sence, Soviet organizers said. Filip
style," he said.

For the community, the main interest appears to lie in a Europesaid that the Chinese Living Street
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mile and relativ Bryant and Thorndike come super-latively together to remind us of the great Olivier days when the National Theatre meant a group of the super-tional The

rection of Barney Simon, "Woza Albert!" is vastly less structured than the more familiar South African work of Athol Fugard, but it does allow two extremely versatile players to rampage through a series of confrontations with apartheid lunacy as local officials try to cope tremely political satire disguised as



Ralph Richardson in "Inner Voices": Dreams of murder.

European TV Channel Will Go on Air in 1984

By Bjorn Edlund

it is still unmissable.

RUSSELS — European television viewers will soon be able to start the day by watching "Good Morning Europa," a new breakfast show by a pioneering European television channel.

Hoping to reach an audience of 300 million, the European Broadcasting Union hopes the experiment, which starts next year, will lead to a full-range service beamed across Western Europe by satellite by the late 1980s.

The venture has the support of the 10-nation European Community, which said in a recent report that it was a chance to "capture the sense of Enropean culture.

stations last year and monitored by television executives in 15 countries, sound tracks in six languages, at Riverside and all over the free with subtitles in others, were sent along with the video signal.

> Netherlands, EBU program planner, said weekend blocks of prime-time TV will be broadcast from next March and a full range of programs, six to eight hours a

community's executive headquar-

"Nobody is talking about just community news, that would be a sure way of putting people to sleep," he said. "It would be the most important news on a Europe-

Unlike radio broadcasts, which most governments allow to unhindered into their territories, authorities want to keep television closely

regulated. Jarrett said. The EBU's chief reason for getting the European program on the air quickly is to beat commercial enterprises.

By agreeing on a starting timetable for the channel, EBU members committed themselves to ironing out legal wrinkles in their rules and In a test carried out by five EBU to laying down regulations for tations last year and monitored by cross-border television in Europe, Hindricks said,

Jarrett said the ambitious plans depended on finding a solution to a dispute between EBU member Klaas Jan Hindricks of the nations over advertising, which would be needed to help finance the possibly multi-million-dollar annual budget. One suggestion is to blot out ad-

vertising in the signals to Belgium and Sweden, the only states among the EBU's 30 members who do not allow it on television, Films and feature material al-

ready fill about half of Europe's air time and experts predict a booming new market for filmmakers. By 1990, the average European is

expected to have a choice of 30 cable outlets, three European satellite programs and three national els — about a million hours a

Akbank Ak International Ltd.

Ak International was established in London specifically to meet the growing needs of businessmen active in British - Turkish trade. It is a licenced deposit - taker and the first Turkish - owned subsidiary offering full banking services outside Turkey.

Ak International brings the expertise and extensive resources of its parents: Akbank, long a front-runner among privately owned Turkish banks, and the Sabanci Holding, Turkey's largest industrial group.

As of June 27,1983,

there is an institution in London capable and eager to provide specialist financing for trade between Britain, Turkey and major Middle Eastern countries whose commercial ties with Turkey have been growing substantially.

Ak International Ltd. A licenced deposit - taker



By Joseph Fitchett

TEDDAH — A byword for Arab boom towns that were unlivable at any price during the oil rush, Jeddah has changed into a city that rates praise, and even bemused affection, from most Western and Saudi residents.

This city spends money at a rate defying comparison with the penury afflicting most of the exploding cities in developing countries — \$400 million last year just for the streets.

But the modernization of Jeddah, a Red Sea port, involved more than just throwing big monoung mayor, Jeddah succeeded in domesticating its wild growth of the 1970s with spectacular planning and city management as aggressive as Saudi Arabia's extravagant spending.

The result, according to a longtime Western resident, is "a comfortable city, especially by Arabian standards; a model for the region." The region of Arabia, in general, has little urban tradition, and even in Jeddah most Sandi families, a Sandi businessman said, "prefer to live in the outlying new districts, with a walled private house." But, he added, "we like the widened streets making driving easy."

Eye-popping promises for Jeddah — the world's largest airport (bigger than Manhattan), longest corniche, most sophisticated computer for urban management — have materialized, freeing the flow of activity in the city, which five years ago seemed hopelessly clogged.

Many people care even more about smaller amenities that take more sense than money. For example. Jeddah's streets were recently named, so now mail can be delivered at home, not just to post office boxes.

Shopping for anything from pastries to sports cars offers the world's best brands, and the newest shopping mall stays open until 3 A.M. on special occasions. Sports and restaurants are also drawing more Saudis out of their homes. For travelers, hotel service has improved out of recognition, and international phone service

matches that of most Western cities But Jeddah is still classed officially as a hardship post for many Western embassies. The weather is oppressively hot and humid and prices are sky-high except for gasoline at 35 cents a

gallon (about nine cents a liter). Public puritanism imposed by Wahhabism, the stern form of Islam practiced in Saudi Arabia, has become even more rigorous since the Iranian revolution. Drinking of alcohol is rarer and more severely punished. Women, who are forbidden to drive a car or engage in work or sports that might expose them to contact with men, are finding fewer Saudi establishments able to bend rules to hire them.

But Jeddah, a port which has tradionally been the nation's commercial center, is subtived. A gigantic thumb by the French sculp-

been the nation's commercial center, is subtly more relaxed than Riyadh, the austere Saudi capital where foreign businessmen and diplomats are now starting to reside in large num-

Recently in Jeddah, for example, the authorities discovered that passengers on the upper level of the city's new double-decker buses could see women in tennis clothes on the courts of a compound inhabited by Americans. The Since there are no municipal taxes, Mayor Farsi walls. But if a similar situation arose in Riyadh, A U.S. oil company gave a quarter-million-where the cane-wielding morals police are more dollar sundial, and a Sandi construction firm intrusive, the reaction could well be curtailment commissioned, reportedly at a cost of nearly \$1

Sandi families have bought weekend houses in fun. You never know what you'll see next."



Jeddah -- "nothing tangible, just a tone or feeling." Symptomatically, Saudi women seem ssible to contacts with Western wornen in Jeddah, although even here Saudi families

tend to keep largely to themselves.

To account for its more liberal tone, people note that Jeddah is a gateway city for descrtlocked Riyadh — as Alexandria is for Cairo, Beirut for Damascus or Rio de Janeiro for Bra-

Before the oil boom, although memories of bustling Red Sea commerce persisted, Jeddah had declined into the dead, sirless cashah described by T.E. Lawrence in 1919.

The city was later captured by the bedouin warriors of Ibn Saud, founder of modern Saudi Arabia. Ibn Saud, intent on taking control of Islam's holy places in nearby Mecca, in 1925 forcibly incorporated the Hejaz province and Jeddah, its port, into his desert kingdom.

Current local feelings about Jeddah emerged in a recent article by a prominent Egyptian journalist. After seeing New York's cratered sidewalks and Cairo's slums, he wrote, Jeddah was a pleasant surprise with its well-paved streets, comfortable suburbs and lively cor-

Asking people why Jeddah had turned out so well, his story continued, "I discovered that a dynamic young mayor, Mohammed Farsi, has imposed his vision on the city — and is making companies pay to beautify it

The article — and particularly the reference to Mayor Farsi's enthusiasm for corporate enthe stern form of Islam practiced in Saudi Ara-downents of sculpture for the city - caused

Gaudi. A gigantic thumb by the French sculptor Cesar has been stored because of religious objections to a human likeness, but Jeddah resideats delight in showing visitors a Rube Gold-berg-style machine made from parts from the city's first desalinization plant or a 50-foot 2-meter) bicycle, its wheels scavenged from leddah's copper-extruding mill.

Every piece has been (inanced by companies.

of co-ed sport.

These nuances matter acutely both to Westerners and to many Saudis. As a result, some aesthetic success," an enthusiast says, "but it's

capital, it remained much poorer than Jeddah until the late 1970s.

But its revenge is coming. Embassies have been ordered to move by 1984 to Riyadh, and a special diplomatic quarter is being readied on the capital's outskirts. Although foreign airlines are not allowed to fly directly to Riyadh, the country's own carrier. Saudia, is expected to move its headquarters from Jeddah to Riyadh.

Until recently, Jeddah's development was a natural priority for Saudi Arabia. The "Islamic port of Jeddah," as it is officially named, was the kingdom's showcase, especially as the traditional landfall for Moslem pilgrims. During the oil boom, Jeddah, the main Saudi port, was a bottleneck choking the entire country.

Its problems were staggering. It was beginning a decade in which its population would more than triple to 1.3 million and its built-up area would multiply six times. At the worst, ships had to wait three months to unload, and then food and building supplies often were ruined as they sat at dockside.

Overbooked hotels brusquely turned away travelers with reservations. The streets were congested with cars. An estimated 80,000 wrecked vehicles sat where their owners had left them. Mounds of uncollected garbage gave Jed-dah a pestilential air and nourished dog packs. Older residents assert that a tree downtown was the city's only greenery.

Mr. Farsi, 38, a U.S.-educated urban planner, was named mayor in 1973 and quickly became a familiar figure, darting around the city at the wheel of his radio-equipped black limousine to oversee the key changes in the ensuing decade. "Planning was just a word in Saudi Arabia," a monicipal aide said, "but Jeddah really put it

First, the spectacular new airport replaced the port as Jeddah's international hub. Now. both freight and people tend to come and go by

Beside the air-conditioned marble terminal, Moslem pilgrims — more than two million a year, most during the monthlong haji, or annual pilgimage — use a special transit city, whose suspended roof of glass fabric resembles a giant white tent and covers 100 acres (40.5 hectares). The pilgrims, besides accounting for nearly all the kingdom's tourist business, fall within the ruling al-Saud dynasty's duty to protect Islam's

On the twelve-and-a-half-mile drive (20 ki lometers) from the airport, the highway is lined with whitewashed apertment buildings, show-rooms and light manufacturing plants. This stretch, desert five years ago, today contains some of Jeddah's millions of newly planted trees and shrubs. Planners say they already have slightly cooled the torrid Red Sea climate.

Jeddah itself has been reopened to the sea thanks to a four-lane corniche along 30 miles of shore. Largely built on reclaimed land, the high-way resculpted the Jeddah coast and skyline.

The corniche also restored access to the beach, which previously was cut off by private dwellings, including one belonging to Mr. Farsi. Now Sandi families drive onto the sand, circling their cars for privacy so women can wade in their dresses while the men swim and fly kites. Better-off Sandis prefer the privacy of beach houses outside Jeddah for water-skiing and snorkeling amid Red Sea reefs.

Sea traitsmen, old downtown merchant houses, many built of coral rock and fitted with screened wooden balconies.

For visualizing such changes throughout led-

back to the city center to live. To clean up the city's garbage, Jeddah in effect turned over municipal sanitation to the company Waste Manthe city have been fed digitally into JIMS. Jeddah. Many Saudi women, one of them conRiyadh, in comparison, is still a motley conagement. The U.S. company, with several thouwhich can now display any section of Jeddah,
fided, feel less pressure from conservatives in struction site. Although the country's political sand Asian laborers, has swept all before it, reon any scale, and superimpose planning data.

For visualizing such changes throughout Jed-The mayor is hoping to attract some Saudis. dah, the city has started to rely on a computer-

moving 3,000 tons of refuse a day - double the Amid such lavish development, Jeddah has had its share of corruption and of white ele-phants.

Mr. Farsi recently decreed that all buildings were to be whitewashed in keeping with his in-

waith.

The "towers of silence" is the local name for a mini-city of apartment buildings treast to provide low-cost housing but inexplicably left uninhabited. Remodeled old houses, some aides really benefit more than many communities in fear, may become dormitories for intragrant same to winterwain.

Some people gossiped about alleged ties between the enterprising firm and Mr. Farsi, but a widespread view is that Jeddah's residents generally benefit more than many communities in Sandi Arabia from the funds earmarked for

Land speculation has produced fortunes for learners appeared at homes and offic-simply part of the system for distributing the oil es branching the order and were dutifully wealth.

Anxious to give leddsh a distinctive look.



A skyscraper looms over a shopping street in an older section of Jeddah.

Tobacco Farmers Are Caught in the Middle as U.S. Grapples With Subsidies

By Ferrel Guillory

RALEIGH, North Carolina — Bobby and Lois Stephenson operate a family farm. He tends their 60 acres of tobacco. She takes care of the books. They live on the edge of anxi-

Like tobacco farmers throughout the southeastern United States, the Stephensons worry that Congress will abolish the federal program that ensures the living they earn from their crop. The government regulates tobacco farming by restricting how much can be grown and by guaranteeing farmers a base price for

if the tobacco program were to end, "we'd stop farming," Mrs. Stephenson said. "That's our only security, and that's very little." Her husband, sounding less certain that they would quit farming, asserted, "We'd be at the mercy of

Should Congress worry about the Stephen-sons, who, after all, grow a plant to which the government attributes more than 300,000 deaths annually? Or to put the question as it usually is posed in Congress, isn't it a contradic-tion for the federal government to aid tobacco farmers while simultaneously warning of the dangers of smoking cigarettes?

The question is a perennial of Washington politics, as hardy as the green tobacco plants that sprout in the sandy soil of eastern North Carolina. But the answer that may appear self-evident from afar does not seem quite so clear

Health Enemy No. 1'

to understand that it is not unreasonable for the creation of the tobacco program and the Rural it had grown to 13.8 acres. Such tobacco is federal government to encourage people to Electrification Authority as the start of his peravoid smoking and to subsidize tobacco farm- sonal turnaround.

ing America," he wrote: "As I reflected on the cigarette habit, I realized that not one person would quit or not start smoking if price supports didn't exist. The subsidy had nothing to his four children went to college. "We couldn't do with any individual decision to smoke; if maintain our church and our community withanything, it made cigarette smoking more ex- out it," he said.

should not give support to what many consider price supports in effect have served as a social program. They have helped to preserve farma poison, members of Congress prepare legisla-uion to do away with the program, which is un-land and are a source of stability for farmers der great strain of its own, due in part to the and the bankers and merchants with whom they high price of American tobacco.

The debate has been joined again as Representative Charlie Rose, Democrat of North Carolina, and Scnator Jesse Helms, Republican of North Carolina, have agreed to seek legislation to cure the program's ills. Senator Jake Garn. Republican of Utah and the sponsor of legisla-tion to abolish tobacco subsidies, has called the government's dual policy an "offensive para-

prepared to make the growing of tobacco and the manufacturing and smoking of cigarettes

No one in Congress has proposed such a ban. The country has no stomach for another Prohi-

Tobacco, therefore, assuredly will remain a legal commodity. Its growing will continue. So long as it is legal, the cigarette manufacturers doubtless will obtain tobacco, one way or an-

In deciding the future of the tobacco program, then, the issue before Congress is not the stopping of smoking, but whether to set in motion a change in the system for growing to-

Legacy of the Depression

The system under which tobacco farmers like the Stephensons operate originated in the Depression as part of the New Deal's Agricultural

Until then, farmers had difficulty adjusting supply to demand, regularly overproducing. Prices dropped precipitously from 1928 to 1932. Buying of tobacco was dominated at that time by three U.S. cigarette makers and two foreign companies, and the dearth of competition was working to the farmer's disadvantage.

Bobby Stephenson's father, Wade Hampton
Stephenson — named for the Confederate cavalry commander under whom his grandfather
fought — recalled that in the 1930s, farmers

Through such leases from other allotmentholders, Mr. Stephenson acquires the right to were losing their land and "all of a sudden were becoming tenant farmers." The Stephensons, father and son, own land about 25 miles (40 kilometers) southeast of Raleigh

"We were living with no plumbing in the Even Joseph A. Califano Jr., the former U.S. house, no electricity, no roads, no automobile," toward larger farm units. In 1964, the average said the elder Mr. Stephenson. He considers the fine-cured-tobacco farm was five acres; by 1979.

We began to have a little money left to buy Mr. Califano called cigarette smoking "public a refrigerator and a washing machine," he said-health enemy No. 1." But in his book, "Govern-"The lights began to come on." The lights began to come on."

ensive."

Although the pride of tobacco farmers would

And yet, on the ground that the government not allow them to put it in these terms, federal

Farming With Style

farmer is typical. Tobacco is produced on eight farms from which he rented allotments, 203,000 farms, whose operators range across the spectrum in age, income and education. Never-women." theless, Bobby and Lois Stephenson exemplify the modern tobacco farmer.

soybean and wheat, mostly to justify their in-vestment in land and equipment and to provide North Carolina, it is the Flue-Cured Tobacco some crop rotation. But the Stephensons clearly Cooperative Stabilization Corp. — with money

income of \$210 per acre. They got 2,300 pounds (1.035 kilograms) of tobacco per acre, which sold at an average of \$1.80 per pound, for a gross income of \$4,100 per acre. Mr. Stephenson holds a 10-acre allotment,

which is the government-granted license to grow obacco. It is through allotments that the tobac-

grow an additional 50 acres of tobacco. Mr. Stephenson grows more tobacco than the aver-budgets. age farmer, but his operation illustrates two sig-One is the frend, spurred by mechanization,

out exposure to smoke or fumes.

federal government has issued 545,000 allotments or quotas, but substantially less than half of the allotment-holders actually grow tobacco themselves. Rather, they earn money by leasing their allotments to larmers.

Ownership by Nonfarmers

Through land sales over the last 50 years, alments have come to be held by such nonfarming entities as banks, Duke University, the Carolina Power and Light Co. and some local governments. Allotments are also held by elderfarmers and widows, who consider earnings from leases part of their retirement income.

Mr. Stephenson paid \$50,000 last year for the It is impossible to say that any single tobacco 50 acres of allotments he rented. Among the After Mr. Stephenson and other farmers har-

vest their tobacco, they take it to a warehouse, They own a 123-acre (50-hectare) farm, on where it is anctioned to buyers for domestic cig-

borrowed from the federal government. The Last year, for example, they got a yield of 100 corporation then attempts to resell the tobacco bushels per acre (3,520 liters per A hectares) of corn, which sold at \$2.10 a bushel, for a gross back.

Since the inception of the tobacco program, the U.S. Commodity Credit Corp. has made \$5 billion in loans to tobacco-farmer cooperatives.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture reported in 1982 that the CCC had losses of \$57 million in unpaid principal and \$152.8 million in unpaid

Except for annual operating expenses, these losses form the bulk of the federal subsidy. Coming over five decades, the average loss of \$4 million a year by the government has been relatively modest in an age of multibillion-dollar

Future Is Precarious

However, the tobacco program is showing its age. It could collapse unless reformed. The federal price support has been indexed to inflation and has risen steadily. It now averages

about \$1.75 per pound.
U.S. tobacco is being priced out of the world The other development is the dramatic in-crease in the incidence and cost of leasing. The of the Leaf Tobacco Exporters Association, says that the U.S. share of world exports of finecured tobacco [ell from 60 percent in 1966 to 28

Now, 31 percent of the tobacco in U.S.-made cigarettes was grown overseas, whereas it was 14. percent 10 years ago.

Not only has competition from foreign-grown tobacco stiffened, but the domestic sales of cigarcites have flattened Sales dropped from 640 billion cigarettes in

1981 to 634 billion in 1982. In response to depressed demand, the U.S. Department of Agriculture has steadily decreased quotas in recent multinational conglomerates. R.J. Reynolds, for

bacco grown was not bought by companies, and the cooperative took in 260 million pounds un-der government loan. Now the corporation tobacco growers. R.J. Reynolds has 90 paid agholds 660 million pounds of unsold tobacco. in an effort at reform last year, Mr. Rose and

dox."

They own a 123-acre (20-nectare) tarm, on But if it is a paradox, is it necessarily unacceptable? To answer that question another question must be posed: Is the United States already gone to college. The family grows corn,

In a second effort to coax the program back to sound financial health, Mr. Rose and Mr. Helms have reached a general consensus on new legislation to impose a freeze on tobacco price supports and to place restraints on leasing of

Thomas Petri, Republican of Wisconsin, point to such developments as the widespread leasing of allotments at high rates as reasons to abolish the leasing program. Indeed, some tobacco seachanted over the high lease rates, have urged a return to a free-market system. But the fundamental question remains: Should Congress worry about the Stephensons?
Charles R. Pugh, an economist for the agriculture extension at North Carolina State Uni-

chartes in a work Carolina State Umculture extension at North Carolina State Umversity, has done extensive analysis of the consequences of eliminating the federal tobacco meyitably mean considerable economic dislocaprogram. His findings are that the price of tobacco would drop production of tobacco Carolina, Kentucky and elsewhere in the Southwould increase; land whose value has been enwould increase; land whose value has been enwell as farm suppliers, to make a living?

Following such occurrences, there would be some farm foreclosures and then U.S. tobacco exports would go up. Because tobacco is a relatively small part of the price of a cigarette, consumer prices "would not be greatly affected."
Without the program, said Frank Bordeaux,
an economist for the North Carolina Department of Agriculture, "The farmer would be re-

exposed to the very conditions he's been trying to get away from all these years."

Mr. Bordeaux added, "Many of these people aren't as autonomous as they think they are."

The major cigarette companies, of course, have supported the program. It gives than a reliable supply of high-quality domestic tobacco. And by supporting farmers, the cigarette companies preserve a broad political base for their manuscripts. their campaign against anti-smoking efforts.

Although the tobacco lobby is often viewed as a unified juggernaut, the farmers and the

companies do not share equal financial power. Farmers still must sell to a relatively small number of buyers. The major cigarette manufacturers could cope much better with an elimination of the federal tobacco program than could the average farmer.

Tenant on Your Own Farm*

example, also owns the Del Monte Corp., Ken-Despite reductions in marketing quotas, the tucky Fried Chicken and Hueblein Inc., a liquor Stabilization Corp. has a glut of unsold tobacco. distributor. Philip Morris Inc. not only makes tucky Fried Chicken and Hueblein Inc., a liquor Last year nearly one-fourth of the flue-cured to-money from tobacco, but also from the Miller Brewing Co. and the Seven-Up Co.

ricultural extension agents in Brazil and also employs 5,000 Brazilians to farm tobacco.

cost" to the taxpayer. The legislation also re- involvement, but this is not what agricultural quired nonfarming corporations to sell their ai- interests in tobacco-growing territory think

> Mostly, farmers believe the companies would opt for a contract system — an arrangement under which the company would pay a certain. amount to a larmer for growing a certain quantity and quality of tobacco.

You'd be a tenant on your own farm and Some congressmen, such as Representative couldn't move," said Bobby Stephenson.

Another possibility would be for cigarette manufacturers to become tobacco-farm owners, assign farm managers and grow their own. An agricultural extension agent in eastern North Carolina reported being approached for assistance recently by a consultant for a cigarette company seeking to study what it would take to run a 1,000-acre tobacco farm. The cigarette manufacturers have experience from their oper-

Case for Diversification

Some agricultural diversification already has taken place. Tobacco now represents about onethird of the farm receipts in North Carolina, down from 47 percent in 1955. Also, state govemment aggressively has sought to recruit new

It is going to take more time, however, for North Carolina and other states to achieve the economic diversification to ensure a sound living for farmers and other rural residents. Representative Henry Reuss, Democrat of Wisconsin, has proposed that the federal government pro-vide financial assistance for wearing tobacco farmers away from their crop in much the same way the United States has sought to cut overseas production of heroin.

Although Mr. Renss's proposal has not been received favorably in tobacco-growing areas, economic diversification remains one of the chief challenges facing the tobacco states. And retaining the tobacco program would give these states the time needed to develop economic alternatives to prepare for the potential decline in

tobacco consumption.
Simply to abolish the tobacco program would be to ask the states to go through a sudden withdrawal from their economic, cultural and histor-

However contradictory the government's policies toward tobacco may seem; a case can be made for the duality.

Surely a government with a mandate to pro-. tect Americans' health cannot ignore the compelling evidence that cigarette smoking contrib-utes to severe ling and heart disease. But to eliminate government assistance to farmers who grow tobacco would burt the Bobby and Lois tephensons economically without necessarily improving anyone's health.

Ferret Guillory is chief editorial weller of The News and Observer of Raleigh

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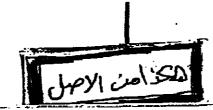
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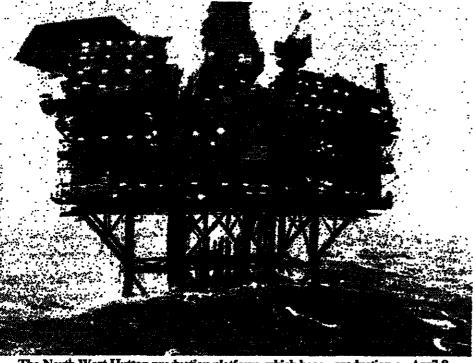
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WEDNESDAY, JUNE 29, 1983

SCOTLAND

A SPECIAL REPORT



The North West Hutton production platform, which began production on April 8.

Turnaround for North Sea Oil Industry

By Dick Mutch

ABERDEEN - After 18 months of lean business, a turnaround appears to be within sight, if not yet within the grasp of Britain's North Sea offshore oil industry, according to Hamish Gray, energy minister in the last Thatcher govern-

Mr. Gray, who was defeated in the recent elections, based his outlook on what the major oil companies are telling him in light of the March budget, which contained substantial beneficial changes for North Sea development. Mr. Gray along with many others — had become convinced that a too-severe tax system was threatening to drive the companies away from the North Sea. He lobbied vigorously on their

To an industry long accustomed to frequent changes in tax laws — some of which had brought projects on the continental shelf to a halt — the budget proposals came as a pleasant surprise. It included tax relief worth £115 million in 1983-84. For future fields, other than those in the southern gas basin, a significantly lower tax will apply. The petroleum revenue tax allowance will be doubled and royalties will be abolished. The advance petroleum revenue tax will be phased out by 1986. In the future, immediate petroleum revenue tax relief for any field will be available for exploration and appraisal costs, which should boost drilling activi-

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June 9 elections. The main loss was the royalty bill, a vital contribution to encouraging new field developments. It is assumed that it will be reintroduced in the new parliament,

Mr. Gray described industry's response to these measures as "extremely heartening." He said he had received a "flood of appreciative letters." In recent weeks, Mr. Gray has been predicting that 17

applications will be submitted in the next two years seeking permission to go ahead with new offshore development proj-Certainly the mood of the industry has changed. The

Shell/Esso partnership and British Petroleum are talking positively of developing fields that did not have commercial prospects under the previous fiscal setup. Shell/ so, for example, is planning investment of about £800 mil-

lion annually Although others are more cautious in their reaction sinting to the influence of oil prices and the cost of new technology — the budget proposals have been generally wel-

They have come too late, however, to avoid yet cyclical slump in the industry's activity. According to some sources, it is too late to prevent the U.K.'s oil production currently running at more than 2.2 million barrels per day from peaking around 1986.

Drilling activity from mobile rigs has been at near-record Most of the budget measures affecting the oil industry levels. The 111 exploration and appraisal wells drilled in were rushed through before Parliament was dissolved for the 1982 were only five short of the 1975 record. With the bud-

get proposals in mind, Mr Gray is predicting another record this year. The growing surplus of rigs around the world and the drop in day charter rates will encourage activity as, even-tually, will the U.K.'s Eighth Round of licensing completed in May. The government has allocated another 70 blocks for

About 33 rigs are currently drilling in U.K. waters, and a sustained high level of activity is particularly important to Scottish ports such as Aberdeen and Peterhead from where most of the units are serviced.

It is development activity and the subsequent production phase that are the cornerstones of Scotland's offshore-related industry, however. The current problems are indicated by the fact that more than two years elapsed between the government's approval of the Hutton Field development and, in late 1982, of the £1.2-billion North Alwyn and the £1-billion

Clyde projects.
Only just now are North Alwyn operators, Total Oil Marine, about to place the order for the first of two steel platforms; Britoil will not order the Clyde jacket until early next

The absence of major orders has hit Scotland's fabrication year and the Nigg yard of Highlands Fabricators issue 20-day layoff notices this month covering 750 of the 2,600 workers. By late 1983 or early 1984, the four yards currently active — Nigg, Kishorn, Ardersier and Methil — will be

(Continued on Following Page)

High-Technology Sector Is Expanding Rapidly

EDINBURGH — High technology is reshaping the Scot-

tish economy. Employment in electronics, estimated at around 40,000 people, already exceeds jobs in more traditional activities such as shipbuilding and mining. With the added benefit of 60,000 to 70,000 spinoff jobs from the North Sea oil development of the 1970s, Scotland is well placed to enjoy continuing prosperity from involvement in the "sunrise" industrial.

In fact, the electronics business has been generating jobs in Scotland for longer than even most Scots realize. The foundations of the present industry go back to the postwar expansion, when central Scotland was chosen as a location for the manufacture of electromechanical business machines by a group of leading U.S. companies including IBM, Burroughs. Honeywell and NCR. Specialist manufacturers in the defense electronics field had already established operations in Scotland.

1970s. The U.S. business machine manufacturers moved more fully into production of electronics, while Scotland's tract other U.S. and Japanese companies involved in related fields. There are now more than 200 first- and second-generation electronics companies in Scotland; expansion programs have resulted in investment totaling £500 million durne the last five years.

government organization responsible for encouraging new enterprise, has been increasingly turning its attention to the These developments put Scotland in a strong position to take advantage of the microchip revolution of the 1960s and to compete in specialized sectors of the market. Some 26 new starts of this type have been recorded during the last more fully into production of electronics, while Scotland's five years. Although total employment in those enterprises proven reputation as a manufacturing center helped to atcurrently provides just 200 to 300 jobs, the growth of specialist manufacturers with a high research and development content is regarded as vital to ensuring that Scotland remains at the forefront of progress towards third-, fourthand fifth-generation electronics

This does not mean that there is any lack of growth poten-Companies of British origin provide about 55 percent of existing jobs in electronics, while U.S. enterprises provide 40 have provided the bulk of past job creation. IBM recently percent. The remaining employment has been generated by chose its Scottish plant as the European manufacturing centeuropean and Japanese investment. (Continued on Following Page)

Constitutional Issues Of Last Decade Remain **Despite Tory Victory**

By James Naughtie

LONDON - Scotland's political map after the general election of June 9 might seem to the outsider a model of calm and continuity. Margaret Thatcher's whirlwind victory might seem to have caused little change in its contours. Yet, underneath there are signs that it is all as volatile as ever: The lurking constitu-tional questions that have dominated the scene for a

decade are still there, waiting for their moment. After the general election most of the parties were able to claim success, all but the Scottish Nationalists, who fared miserably, holding grimly on to their two seats but performing badly in all but a handful of the 70 others. That was a relief to the others, but it has not prevented some anxious post mortems.

Labor and the Conservatives held their ground, but no more. The Tories could claim - and they did so. loudly — that their tally of 21 (the same as at the 1979 election) reflected solid wins in three of the new seats carved out by the Boundary Commission in the redistribution of parliamentary boundaries last year, but their performances showed little of the strength they might have expected to pick up from the rush of Mrs. Thatcher's bandwagon south of the border.

Labor looked around its traditional territory in the Strathclyde region, covering the heart of industrial Scotland, and reassured themselves that all was well. Their grip on the nation, hardly unbroken for half a century, was holding. But outside, even in seats that they held, their vote showed an alarming tendency to slip away to the Liberal-Social Democratic Party alli-

It was the alliance that took most comfort from the results — eight seats only, but, nevertheless, a strengthening of the hold on the Liberal patches in the north and the borders and some advances in other parts, including Edinburgh and Aberdeen, which puts them in a potentially strong position next time

But there was no breakthrough, no disruption of the pattern that has dominated Scotland's politics since the inter-war years. Where, then, is the instability, the

Anyone who doubts the capacity of Scotland for capricious political changes of mood needs to look back no more than five years, to the heady days when the House of Commons approved the Scotland Act, establishing an elected assembly in Edinburgh with act a referendum, and in the ensuing campaign the instinctive conservatism of Scots seemed to overtake their earlier enthusiasm for devolution and to stop short of producing the necessary yes vote of 40 per-cent of the total electorate (though there was a narrow majority among those voting in favor of the assem-

That vote was the trigger that brought down the government of James Callaghan, paving the way for Mrs. Thatcher's first election victory. It marked the end of about five years of devolution fervor north of the border, which had at times reached previously unimaginable heights of bravado: It was not umcommon at Edinburgh parties in the mid-1970s to hear talk of the coming delights of embassy life to the city after independence was achieved, devolution being the preliminary step.

All that now seems an age away, Mrs. Thatcher is an old-fashioned unionist, firmly opposed to any tinkering with the mechanics of the United Kingdom, and she will not give way. Such is her dominance in the House of Commons - with an overall majority of 143 - that no effective parliamentary pressure can be ex-Though Labor and the alliance appealed to the elecwith economic and tax-raising powers, the issue often seemed an irrelevance in the campaign. On the doorstep, devolution scarcely mattered.

The story of the anti-Conservative forces in Scotland over the last four or five years (accounting for more than 71 percent of those who voted on June 91 has been of their failure to link the issue of devolution to their arguments with Mrs. Thatcher over the economy. Labor, though committed irrevocably to a strong assembly, have often seemed to be arguing two separate cases; one for a radically different central economy strategy directed from Whitehall: the other for an assembly with economic powers. Even in their heartland they have failed to make the link seem sensible to enough voters. The emotional push for devolution has

So, the Conservatives might say, all is well, the union is strong. To take that view is to ignore the potentially devastating force of national consciousness that permeates every political party in Scotland, even the Tories themselves. That sense of nationalism, even when squeezed uncomfortably in the fiercely independent newspapers and broadcasting outlets in Scot-land, the separate education system, the distinct legal system, the separate established church and consciousness of an individual — and fairly disastrous historical tradition all combine to shape the Scot's political outlook.

It cannot be understood without reference to the tangled business of patriotism — often degenerating into empty chauvinism - fired by traditional anti-English sentiments. It is a formidable political power when it can be harnessed.

That it has not been, in the recent years of industrial decline and painful readjustment from the smokestack industries to the growing high-technology sector, is a measure, first, of the failure of the Labor Party to wage a sufficiently effective campaign and, second, of Mrs. Thatcher's success in putting a psychological grip on the nation. Convincing them, it can be argued, that "resolution" (as demonstrated in the Falklands war and the fight against inflation) is, in the shortterm, more important than results."

Even with record levels of unemployment — higher than would have been considered tolerable only five years ago - the anti-Thatcher coalition has failed to materialize. Does it need a firebrand orator, of the like not seen in Scotland since the days of "Red Clydeside," to put it all together? Will a breaking point me unexpectedly during Mrs. Thatcher's second term? No-one in Scotland can answer these questions

Some Labor Members of Parliament are talking of a dedicated campaign of disruption in the Commons to publicize the case for an assembly and, as some of them argue, their "mandate" in Scotland to pursue Labor policies. But as a likely route to quick devolution it seems doomed to failure. Similarly, the SNP is now a near-irrelevance, supplanted by the alliance as the most credible "third force" in Scotland.

So, from Downing Street, the landscape seems quite placid. But in the early 1970s, Edward Heath might have thought the same thing. Within three years a tiny group of nationalists had exerted enough pressure, on a wave of popular emotion, to force a Labor government to deliver a devolution bill through gritted teeth. The passions that led to that movement are still there. though they are searching for a new political voice.

It would be wise for Mrs. Thatcher to ponder this.

as some of her Scottish colleagues do regularly. Although it may look as though the Scottish issue has gone away, the lesson of history for any British government is that it will never disappear completely. erted on the constitutional question. And — for the When the next upsurge comes, as it certainly will, a devolutionists — there is something worse to consider. prudent government will have its response ready. It is far from Mrs. Thatcher's mind at the moment but, torate in the election campaign with promises of like such issues as changes in the House of Lords, it strong devolution (including an assembly much could yet bring on another constitutional nightmare. stronger than its ill-fated 1979 progenitor), this time. Each time it comes around it gets more exciting.

Tourism: Tracing Family Roots Competes With Outdoor Sports, Urban Attractions

By Ruth Wishart

reputation and small amount of tact, suggested that the most glorious sight to a Scotsman was the high road into England.

Perhaps the good doctor, who made a celebrated tour of the Highlands Scottish tourist board - known colloquially as "the Sporran Office" which has persuaded hoteliers over the years that guests are to be entertained and not merely tolerated.

Last year, 1.1 million tourists came to Scotland, half of them from North America, the rest mainly from Europe, Australia and New Zea-

'Many of the "old commonwealth" visitors come "home" to trace their roots, a task that has been made simpler this year by the addition of a roots bureau in Glasgow's Stirling Library.

The bureau - and a wide range of other events in the west of Scotland - is part of a Pride of the Clyde package put together in 1983 to per-The second secon suade tourists with Scottish connections to come back to Glasgow. Edinburgh, has made a huge effort to persuade visitors that it has many

attractions of its own It does, in fact, have more parkland than any city in Europe and is the home of Scottish ballet and Scottish opera. A first-class art gallery there will be complemented from October by the opening of the Burrell Collec-

It is a more half hour from the famed Loch Lomond and the Trossachs, the area most visitors want to home in on though arguably many of the other west coast lochs are equally scenic and much less crowded. An attractive compromise seeing Lomond but missing out on the fero-cious lochside traffic is to view it from the decks of a pleasant steamer The state of the s that runs from Balloch at the head of the lock every day except for

Edinburgh is 43 minutes by the fast Blue electric train from Glasgow but a lifetime apart in attitudes. Where Glasgow is gutsy, Edinburgh likes does wooders for the tonsils.

to be thought of as refined. This may explain why many of of its residents scurry back to the suburbs when the international festival is on inhabited and most rugged of Scotland's tourist attractions. Set in the

from mid-August to mid-September. If Edinburgh is on your itinerary, GLASGOW — Dr. Samuel Johnson, a man noted for his large literary dramatic offerings have now become a major event in the global cultural calendar but because for those three weeks it becomes the unstuffy funfilled cosmopolitan capital it should always be.

Perhaps the good doctor, who made a celebrated tour of the Highlands and islands, was suffering from a surfeit of portidge at the time. Or perhaps he had been hampered in the 18th century by the lack of a just as impeccably preserved terraces as the more celebrated avenues off Princes Street.

Separate from the festival — but taking place simultaneously — is the military tattoo that is staged twice nightly on the castle esplanade with the forbidding backdrop of the floodlit castle and Princes Street gardens below. For those in search of more ethnic events, the calendar is crowded with highland games that take place throughout the summer from June

Because of its royal connections, the Braemar gathering (September 3 this year) has become the most famous but perhaps not the most fun. It usually can count on a full turnout of the British royalty who spend the summer in their Highland home at Balmoral. For this reason the grounds of the latter are closed to the public in August, but in other months you That Victorian city, once the second city of the British Empire and can view those and one of the main public rooms. The Queen Mother's often regarded as the nelly sister by comparison with glamorous Georgian castle at Glams is also on view to the public when her majesty is not in

Of the other Highland games the Cowal variety held in Duncon on the Clyde Coast on August 27 gives a true flavor of these kind of gatherings while giving the opportunity to explore some of the more attractive Clyde coast resorts.

tion, a bequest to the city of a glittering array of artistic treasures. But, perhaps, the major reason for stopping in Glasgow, which is after all character and different attractions. Mull, Islay and Skye are arguably the principally an industrial center; is that it is a useful springboard for many most popular, and tiny Barra, which was surprised to find itself listed by one British travel authority in New York as being "uninhabited," asone British travel authority in New York as being "uninhabited," as-

> All these islands have an infrequent but regular ferry service and one can take a car over to most.

It is in the pubs and hotels of the islands that you are most likely to be introduced to the delights of the Ceilidh, a mixture of Scottish song and music included in by anyone with a notion to perform. There is usually a generous infusion of whisky into the proceedings as well. That liquid may not be — as its Gaelic name claims — the water of life but it certainly



Sparse landscape: A road in the Highlands.

there one can visit the pleasures of Wester Ross from the popular fishing village of Ullapool to the wildlife delights of the remote summer isles. Inverness is also a useful town from which to hire sailing craft to explore Loch Ness. A number of firms handle all manner of craft, includ-

ing the kind of luxurious cruiser on which one might well be tempted to As to Nessie, the intrepid monster, it may be of no real coincidence

that she tends to make most of her appearances to coincide with the start of the tourist season. It is exactly 50 years this year since the first picture was taken of her, and for a prehistoric lock dweller she seems to be

Other major Highland attractions include the Aviemore Center, which was built primarily for skilers but is also adapted to summer sports, and the delightful theater in Pitlochry by the Tummel river in Perthshire. A worthwhile option for taking in any of these venues is a travel pass that gives unlimited access to nearly all road rail and ferry transport services from March to October.

for a small charge, to make a firm booking anywhere in Scotland for that any other —it has learned to give value for its tourist dollar.

midst of them is Inverness, an excellent base for northern touring. From night. Incidentally, while Scotland may not be the leading attraction for world-weary gastronomes, there are some local delights worth trying Fresh salmon, trout, venison, fruits and seafood, as well as all manner of game and some fine home baking. Two-hundred hotels have joined in a Taste of Scotland project to provide the opportunity to sample as many genuinely local recipes as possible. A bookiet of the same name gives full nformation on the dishes and the locations.

Other publications cover the 300 museums and art galleries, some of the more attractive walking tours and the newly opened fishing heritage trails stretching all the way up the east coast. Like the grand tour of Scotland's most famous castles, many of these venues come in special holiday packages.

If you want to take one of those, or need help in putting together your own tour you should contact the Scottish tourist board directly in their London or Edinburgh office. The addresses are Scottish Tourist Board, 17-19 Cockspur Street, London (Tel. 01-930-8661/3/3/3) and 23 Ravels-

ton Terrace, Edinburgh EH4 3EU (Tel. 031-332-2433). Scotland is a country the magnificence of whose scenery is matched om March to October.

Another useful tool is the book-a-bed-ahead service that allows one, only by the unpredictability of its climate. For that reason — as much as

Whisky Industry: A Season of Cutbacks

By James Hunter

ABERDEEN - Once there were 200 stills in Glenlivet, a long wide valley on the northeastern flanks of the Cairngorm mountains. But that was when making whisky was a buccaneering business, requiring only rudimentary equipment and the skill and cunning needed to dodge the troops and customs officers lurking between the hardy Highland entrepreneur and his thirsty customers in the

The early 19th century legalization of distilling led inexorably to its concentration. Now that the whisky industry is controlled by a handful of mammoth corporations, Glenlivet is a place where people are few and economic prospects far from good. "Everyone is very pessimistic," said a local minister, the Rev. Donald MacLeod. "You feel the glen is dving all around you."

Glenlivet, its very name synonymous with whisky, has fallen victim to its dependence on an industry that long seemed set to expand indefinitely but that has now been shown to be as vuinerable as any other to depression and the vagaries of the market.

"Back in the 1970s, we planned production on the basis that consumption would go on rising at about 10 percent a year," said Andrew Shand, production manager at The Glenlivet, one of nine distilleries owned by Chivas Brothers in Moray and Speyside, the whisky industry's heartland.
That assumption, it is admitted widely in a much chas-

fishermen and foresters are in an optimistic mood. Boatyards,

among the casualties of the recent recession in fishing, reported an

upsurge of orders for new craft and there is widespread talk of the

growing likelihood of major invest-

ment in the forest-products indus-

That is good news for Scotland's smaller communities. Neither fish-

ing nor forestry is of vital signifi-

cance in national terms. Fishing.

fish-processing and ancillary enterprises employ about 20,000 people. The forest and forest-products in-

dustries account for fewer than

9.000 jobs. But forestry and fishing

are concentrated in country dis-

tricts and coastal settlements where

alternative employment is extreme-

Scotland's fishermen take two-

thirds of the total U.K. catch, And

with Scottish landings of 504,000

metric tons sold for a record £150

billion million, 1982 saw a marked

improvement in both performance

ly limited

tened industry, was so optimistic as to verge on the foolhar- over," as Mr. Shand put it, at as little as a quarter of capaci-

and vodka — have combined with international recession to said. "It wasn't just a job like working in a factory,

ing centers throughout the Highlands there is a "whisky in the community. loch" large enough to rival the EC's much publicized "wine Industry spokes lake." To facilitate its disposal, production has had to be cut

Managers like Mr. Shand, who run plants where staffs are be met by more modern distilleries. small and trusted, have had to call in men they have known all their lives and tell them their employers no longer need their services. "It is not easy to find a nice way of putting it." Mr. Shand said.

About 70 jobs have been lost in these nine Chivas Brothers distilleries - not a lot when set against the massive layoffs that have affected Britain's cities but a potentially devastating blow to rural communities already perilously short of the employment opportunities needed to forestall

Optimism Reigns Among Fishermen, Foresters

Loading fallen timber in a Scotland forest.

fared better than England, where fishermen's organizations for their have had a serious effect on north-Dutch, West German, French and views on how EC finance should be east ports traditionally geared to

EC restructuring funds may ease

these difficulties by subsidizing the

resentatives stressed that no drastic

change is envisaged in the overall

size of the Scottish fleet.

complete collapse. Chivas Brothers' distilleries are still open - "ticking many people as before."

dy. "We thought the world owed it to us to drink more stought to ensure that the world obliged."

Changing tastes — and, so it is alleged in some quarters, a failure to market whisky in as imaginative and effective a ster worked there for 27 years. "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years. "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years. "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years." "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years." "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years." "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years." "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years." "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years." "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years." "You knew everything about the ster worked there for 27 years." "You knew everything about the ster worked there and they knew everything about the ster worked there are the ster worked the s way as that adopted by the makers of rival spirits like gin every man there and they knew everything about you," he

send sales graphs sharply downward.

And because whisky has to be matured for between five and 12 years before it is sold, the end of the boom has left the industry with a large, and very costly, surplus. In distilland they and their neighbors have little incentive to remain

Industry spokesmen are confident that the whisky busi ness will recover. "But Knockdhu will never reopen," Mr. Webster said. "Any demand for increased production will

And increased output, according to Mr. Shand, will not provide significantly more jobs even in those distilleries that survive the current crisis. The Glenlivet, his own distillery, is a sprawling complex of buildings dominating the open countryside all around. Its capacity is nearly twice the Scottish average. But because of mechanization and computerization, The Glenlivet has a staff of only 20. At night the plant can be kept in full production by three men.

"We might hire one or two more if we return to full capacity," Mr. Shand said. "But we will never again employ as

DEVELOPMENT ON THE U.K. CONTINENTAL SHELF

Orders Placed For Goods And Services In 1982 Value of orders placed*(in million of pounds)

Sector		Total	U.K. Share	U.K. 1982	Percent 1981
Exploration		:			
Surveying		.45	33	73	47
Exploration &	· · · · · · · · ·	•			
Apraisal Drilling		203	59	29	31
Subtotal		248	92	37	32
Development					
Production Platforms		399	350	88	. 77
Installation Operations		208	135	65	66 78
Plant & Equipment		226	-194	86	
Submarine Pipelines		103	63	61	56
Development Drilling	• • • •	57	43	<i>7</i> 5	71
Terminals		94	90	. 96	98
Subtotal		1,087	875	80	75
Production					
Maintenance		59	52	88	88
General Services		.' •		, .	
Transport		282	210	74	<i>7</i> 3
Diving & Underwater	and the second second		:		
Services	•	72	54	<i>7</i> 5	81
Drilling Tools &	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		B00 ·	68	69
Equipment		293	200	90	
Support of Personnel		118	59	50	51
Offshore		105	101	96	92
Miscellaneous		100	101		
Subtotal		870	624	72	72
Grand Total		.264	1,643	73	67

ty," a spokesman for the Department of Fisheries said. "But the industry as a whole is doing well and is more confident than at any time in the last dec-

Scotland's forestry industry, too. is recovering from the serious blow it suffered in 1980 when the Wiggins Teape pulp mill at Fort Wil-liam in the West Highlands closed, leaving 400 workers jobless and depriving foresters of a major market for the steadily increasing vol-ume of timber being produced from the woodlands planted in the 25 years following World War II.

Scotland has 800,000 hectares (1.976 million acres) of productive softwood forest, nearly 30 percent more than England and Wales together. Over the next 15 years, Scottish production of logs for sawmilling will increase by 80 per-cent to about 1.5 million cubic meters a year. Production of small roundwood, the forest thinnings used in the pulp and board industries, will also reach 1.5 million cubic meters in the same period, an increase of 130 percent.

de returns.

European Community policy, by ery and dominated by large purse scrapping of outmoded vessels and laying down national catching quoseine boats, each of them costing older skinners. But fishery department of the resulting in the carry retirement of the retireme assisting in the early retirement of older skippers. But fishery depart-ment officials and fishermen's rep-The desperate search for markets in the aftermath of the Fort William closure has resulted in small roundwood being shipped to Scan-dinavian pulp mills. This, it is aded international argument, of an and the Department of Agriculture lying idle for several months a year size of the Scottish fleet.

Toundwood being shipped to Scandinavian pulp mills. This, it is admitted and although the pelagic sector accordination argument, of an and the Department of Agriculture lying idle for several months a year size of the Scottish fleet.

"We need to improve our marketing and it may be necessary to mitted freely in forestry circles, set a limit to total catching capacities and it may be necessary to set a limit to total catching capacities and it may be necessary to set a limit to total catching capacities. country that imports more than 90 percent of its timber and wood product requirements. But both the state-controlled Forestry Commission and the increasingly influential private sector, the beneficiary of the new Conservative govern-ment's determination to diminish state dominance of forestry, have been forced into the low-profit export business to keep their work forces intact and their plantations

in good order. But its imminent boom in timber output provides Scotland with an unrivaled asset. Future timber pro-duction in much of North America and Scandinavia is already allocated to existing industries. The Scottish timber resource, as emphasized in a recent report by Arthur D. Lit-tle Ltd., consultants, is uncommitted in that sense.

ment Agency anticipated a total investment of £300 million over 15 years in pulp, sawmilling and panel and board products. In March of this year United Paper, a major Finnish forest industry corporation, decided to build an integrated newsprint and pulp mill at Shot-ton, in north Wales. The United paper plant will cost £135 million and will account for most small roundwood production in England and Wales for the rest of the century. Scotland's much larger output could supply more than one such

A proposal to establish a £10-million board manufacturing plant at Inverness, announced last month, is a move in the right direction. But forest industry sources are confident that more substantial investment will soon be forthcom-

Turnaround for North Sea Oil

(Continued From Preceding Page)

running out of work. It is vital that they and not foreign yards win the North Alwyn and Clyde orders, but even so there will not be enough to go around.

The hiarus in new projects has been felt throughout the industry from designers and project managers to module builders, equipment manufacturers and hook-up contractors. It has also limited the growth of the market for companies supplying, servicing and maintaining new platforms. Oil majors have cut back on recruitment; some have sent personnel, particularly those involved in the development phase, to more attractive areas overseas. The support industry have been cutting their bids to rock-bottom levels to win work against intense competition; some would say they have been "buying" work to stay in business. A number of companies, however, have already failed; for many others, it is now a question of holding on for

the upturn in the mid-80s. Hopes for the upturn have been underlined by the agreement reached by Marathon Oil and its partners for a second platform on the Brae field. They have yet to seek government approval to develop what is known as North Brae, which is expected to be the first.

The challenges — technological and financial —

North Sea gas condensate project.

At peak production, development will employ between 5,000 and 6,000. More than 70 percent by value of subcontracts will be awarded to U.K. industries, according to Marathon, which is planning to bring the field into production in 1988. Capital cost, including contingency, is put at almost £1 billion, plus £500 million for inflation and another £200 million in 1995 for

gas-sweetening facilities.

The level of investment activity is indicated by the Department of Energy's "Brown Book" annual report for 1982, published in April. It showed that orders placed during that year for the U.K. continental shelf totaled £2.264 billion, against £2.911 billion in 1981. But at least U.K. companies — there is no separate breakdown for Scottish firms — had pushed their share up from 67 percent to 73 percent of the market in 1982. Over the last four years, the companies have

Hopes are now pinned on the development of further fields to expand the market. Not everyone would The Little report to the Scottish agree with the energy minister that the budget propos-office and the Scottish Develop- als will have an immediate effect on order books or

sions for new fields should have a positive impact on development - with a number of companies already making encouraging noises — one should bear in mind that a considerable lead time was required before any new projects could be brought to fruition.

Even in cases where the economics may have changed radically, it may be unreasonable to expect immediate results," the brokers said. "Thus, much of the development activity likely to be seen over the next two or three years will almost certainly have resulted from factors other than the latest tax changes."
Wood, Mackenzie acknowledge, however, that the

wood, Mackenize acknowledge, however, that the outlook for the platform yards — a barometer of industry activity — has "indeed taken a turn for the better." But this was largely independent of the budget. They calculate that less than a third of the new projects in the next few years will be in the Southern gas fields — and they will not require the giant platforms associated with the oil fields. Nevertheless, the forms associated with the oil fields. Nevertheless, the

will be considerable when it comes to developing the small, marginal fields that will dominate future opera-

The current state of the international industry is having various impacts on Scotland. The downturn in activity in the United States means support and service companies there are showing great interest in ei-ther moving into Scotland for the first time or in ex-panding operations already established there. The slump in North Sea development has, however, added a further incentive for U.K. companies to spread their operations internationally.

Worldwide involvement - with Aberdeen companies to the fore — is one of the keys to the future health of the U.K. industry, expanding on the foundation of skills and expansion and skills and expansion of skills and ex tion of skills and experience gained in the North Sea. There have been many successes to date abroad, but there is also a belief that U.K. companies are not yet

making the most of overseas opportunities.

Efforts continue, however. More than 160 U.K. companies, many of them from Scotland, exhibited at the recent Offshore Technology Conference in Hous-ton. The general opinion among these exhibitors and the several hundred other U.K. delegates was that the that there will be 17 new projects in two years.

Edinburgh stockbrokers, Wood, Mackenzie said

the several hundred other U.K. delegates was the 15th annual OTC was the best one yet for them.

High-Technology Sector Is Expanding

£130 million have been put into expansion in semiconductor manufacture in Scotland during the last two years to develop output that accounts for more than half the U.K. total.

averaged a creditable 72 percent.

But Scotland also has consider-

ter for its nightly successful person-al computer. In addition, some that could help to shape the future growing use of fiber optics in com-pansion in semiconductor manu-pattern of electronic expansion in munications.

(Continued From Preceding Page) other 36 percent by 1985. The eight to design machines that think for universities are also making a mathemselves, and opto-electronics in research work that are at the heart of the fast-

. W. A.

Cotland. Science parks are being devel-This was an important selling oped at several of the Scottish anipoint identified by consultants who versities to enable commercial recently advised the SDA on a companies to forge closer links strategy for making the most of the with academic staff engaged in country's 30 years of experience in resarch projects. By the end of this able investment in native electronic the business. They pointed in par-brainpower as a result of the em-ticular to three critical technologies. Wang Laboratories will have estab-phasis that has been put on the in which Scotland had a strong lished the first phase of a manufacthat more substantial subject in universities and colleges. Lead — very large scale integration tuning plant producing its range of that enables more complex circuits by 27 percent during the last four to be etched on a single silicon by 27 percent during the last four to be etched on a single silicon and European markets at the campus of Suring University. Eventually, and its expected to rise by an chip, artificial intelligence needed pus of Suring University. Eventually, and its expected to rise by an chip, artificial intelligence needed pus of Suring University. ally the factory is expected to em-ploy more than 700 people.

Universities are also setting up their own companies to market the fruits of research programs. M&D Technology, which manufactures a body scanner, are a prime example of the types of venture that are emerging. The company was estab-lished last year with £1.4 million funding from the SDA after nine years of work in Aberdeen University's bio-medical physics and bio-medical engineering departments to investigate the practical application of nuclear magnetic resonance, a technique that enables images of internal parts of the body to be instantly displayed on a video screen in sufficient detail for doctors to detect diseased tissue. Because the system is based on the response of body cells to radio signals in a magnetic field; the equip-ment avoids the risk of subjecting patients to large doses of x-ray 18diation as well as producing more

evenling images.

Clinical trials of the first commercial version of the equipment will begin soon at Edinburgh Royal Infirmary, where medical stall will evaluate the technique in a wide range of diagnostic uses, including the detection of cancer.



Belgian fishermen were given deployed.

profits is one element in the current interest in the purchase of new a badly needed basis for long-term Overfishing and the consequent boats. More significant was the emergence in January, after protract-

greater access to inshore waters. A pressing problem is the future.

Its detailed implementation is of the so-called pelagic fleet, desull causing disagreement. But the signed to specialize in herring fish-

from this unique service-and I didn't even bank with them."

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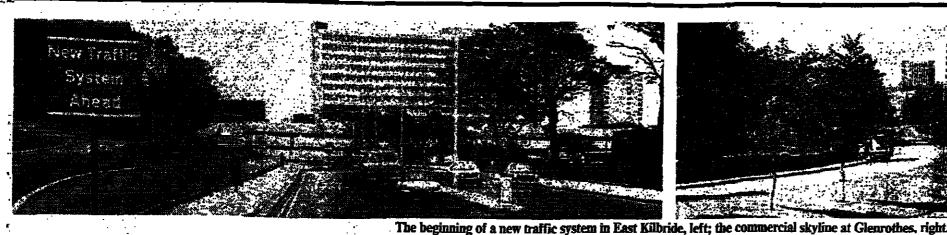
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1982

SCOTLAND





5 New Towns Represent the Changed Face of Scottish Industry

By Jack Webster

of an overspilling population and have grown to be the symbol of all that is hopeful for the furner of Scotland. The five new towns that blossomed in the aftermath of World War II have for many overseas companies, among which are Rockwell, Motorola, Burroughs, Beckman In-GLASGOW — They sprang from the notion

Few could have envisaged that the role of these modern communities would become so ing and heavy engineering.

It is hardly surprising that the Scots will tell you with pride about East Kilbride, just a few miles south of Glasgow; Cumbernauld, 15 miles north of the city. Livingston, which lies 15 miles from Edinburgh; Glenrothes, the administrative headquarters of the Kingdom of Fife; or Irvine, a "new town" with the paradoxical boast that Robert Burns lived there 200 years ago.

In 1947, East Kilbride, in the Lanarkshire swiftly significant, caused by the rapid decline countryside, was the choice for Scotland's first dom of Fife, the one-street village of Glenrot the traditional industries such as shipbuildnew town. The village of 2400 has become a new town. The village of 2,400 has become a town of 72,000 and may rise to 86,000 by the end of the century. In common with other new towns, East Kilbride is also undertaking a study at the request of the Secretary of State for Scotland, George Younger, to gauge what has yet to be done and how long the development corpo-rations need to exist before giving way to the regular pattern of local authority democracy.

tish industry — that generation of electronics, shape and prosperity. Recession has forced niques of Birmingham, which has made a £10 light engineering and oil-related products that them to run faster to stand still. East Kilbride, million start-up for personal computers.

Nearer Glasgow, Cumbernauld no longer reries belonging to Better Sound Reproduction, with a loss of 2,500 jobs. On the other hand, Motorola has a £60-million expansion under way for its conductor circuits, raising its work force from 1,300 to 2,000 in the next two years.

> In the eastern half of Scotland, in the Kingond new town. Today, it has a population of at Strathclyde University. 38,000, but when it tops the 50,000 mark, as planned, it will outpace the towns of Kirkcaldy and Dunfermline to become the major conurba-

Situated 30 miles from Edinburgh and 23 miles from Dundee, Glenrothes has attracted 23 Thew fown with the paradoxical boast that togotham pattern of rocal authority democracy.

Companies in the electronics field and offers with the private sector, Cumbernauld is already employment for 15,000. The most recent addiate the top of the list of new towns, with 37 performer, they represent the new face of Scot-more, no effort is being spared to give the towns

The town is diversifying into everything, from J.L. Grove making work platforms for the oil ing 120 juindustry to Bean Products Ltd., a Scottish enthis year. terprise making soy sauce as a result of research

Cumbernauld is home of the Tryst Sports Center, with international facilities, and has a cultural life centered around the Cumbernauld Theater, which attracts some of the finest companies in the country.

In view of current government policy, which wants to replace corporation home-building

Livingston, fast taking shape as the largest ple, which can count the foremost Scotti town in the Lothian Region after Edinburgh, 15 Robert Burns, among its former citizens. Nearer Glasgow, Cumbernauld no longer remiles away, was designated last year. It has atgards the Glasgow overspill as a top priority, as tracted 170 new companies, largely in the electronic now surpasses the 50,000 population and concentrates on attracting the smaller companies, a lured NEC, the Japanese semiconductor manudirect result of the suffering it endured when facturer, which will provide jobs for 800 by Burroughs made a drastic cutback in the 1970s. nese video recorder factory in Scotland, providing 120 jobs, built by Mitsubishi Electric, later

> Burr-Brown from Arizona has just started to produce electronic hardware in Livingston, and the bealth authorities are building the largest hospital complex in Western Europe there.

> As each new town seeks to heighten its distinctive features, Irvine can claim to be the only one by the sea, situated on the Ayrshire coast where the River Clyde meets the Atlantic.

It is also the only one to be built upon an existing town, an ancient burgh of 33,000 peo- ters - London and Irvine.

ple, which can count the foremost Scottish poet,

fronically, in the current recession, levine stands among Scotland's worst centers of unemployment (more than 20 percent) but its leaders are quick to explain that it is caused by a de-cline in the traditional base of a town that was once the port of Glasgow.

Irvine's sights are on the industries of the future, and to that extent they have a good deal in prospect. Volvo, of Sweden, makes trucks and buses in Irvine, while Beechams has invested £50 million to produce pharmaceuticals. Workers at the Hyster forklift truck factory recently accepted a wage cut in return for which the company has said it will concentrate its European activity there, raising the payroll from 500 to 1.500. Prestwick Circuits and Prosper Engineering are other successes and British Telecom is recruiting for its International Directory Inquiry Service, which is to be based at two cen-

Banking: A Year of Recession Bites Into Profits of Financial Institutions

By James Dow

GLASGOW - It has been a tough year so far for Scotland's financial institutions. The recession has bitten into the profits of all *-three clearing banks.

Although the major life insur-ance offices in Edinburgh and Glasgow have continued to advance, the giant Perth-based General Accident, one of the world's largest general insurance compa-nies, has hit a slump and does not expect improvement this year. The investment-trust movement,

based mainly in Edinburgh and accounting for more than £400,000 million of the £11 billion in assets managed by U.K. investment "trusts, are coming together to defend themselves against what they believe are takeover threats from English institutions.

The threats, however, are overstated. The investment trusts with good records and shares not standing at high discounts are safe enough. And, the interest being

limited overseas exposure of the Scottish banks has been viewed favorably, given the potentially high debts on the international scene. But this is a short-term benefit.

Further expansion appears limited unless there is a significant shift in the geographical spread of busi-ness. The three Scottish clearing banks — the Royal, Scotland's largest, the Bank of Scotland, in which Barclays Bank has a 35-percent stake, and the Clydesdale, wholly owned by the Midland Bank — rely heavily on business at

Many people still are without ac-

In April, in their annual figures, the Bank of Scotland reported a better year than expected. Pretax profits fell from £41.4 million to £16.8 million. The group's chief executive said its bad debt provision—up from £14.2 million. £46.4 million, but their increase in bad-debt charges, while large, did not match those suffered by the English clearers. The bank's joint general manager, John Wilson, said these results had been achieved after being through the deepest recession they had experienced since the

The Royal Bank, left alone at the church at the beginning of last year counts, but the competition for vetoed their merger proposals with their business is getting fierce.

Standard Chartered and the taketheir business is getting fierce. Standard Chartered and the take-The competition intensified on May 21, with the amalgamation of Shanghai Bank, have undergone a the four trustee savings banks in major, top-level reshuffle and have Scotland into TSB Scotland. To: a small and competent team look-gether, they have one in four of ing at major strategy and acquisi-Scotland's banking population.

shown by English institutions can be beneficial.

They will be chipping away at the beneficial.

They will be chipping away at the beneficial.

The changes were not in time to be beneficial.

The Clydesdale Bank, which of the First Seattle Bank, als and professional firms.

Adam & Company, which will professional firms.

Adam & Company, which will professional firms.

Its merchant bank subsidiary, the vide merchant and retail banking.

provision — up from £14.2 million major acquisition overseas, with to £24.5 million — and the fall in the United States their main target the bank base rate were among the The Royal, which has a branch in the United States their management business.

The Bank of Scotland, mean management business.

The competition they face in the its branches in England and has chase for new business is underthead the state of the st causes. He said the U.K. economy Hong Kong announced the open-remained fragile and was depending of one in Singapore later this ent on a sustained upturn of the year as part of its strategy to ex-world economy, particularly in the tend its influence in the Asian Pa-

profits in the last year go down chief executive, Sid Procter, said. British Linen, is taking a major from £23 million to £16.8 million. "We are not rushing to buy an stake in a new unit trust group

Both the Royal and the Bank of rile we are."

"We are not rushing to buy an stake in a new unit trust group Dalziel, who resigned after being overseas bank just to show how vibeing formed by two Edinburgh investment trusts in an attempt to increase its involvement in the funds

become the first U.K. clearing lined by two other developments—
house to compete actively in the the formation of a new company, sized its ability to meet the competent of the checking accounts by offering British Linea executive at the helm from their London branch money—and merchant bank status in mind, its.

services. Its chief executive is lan Trust

The Royal Bank has launched its own merchant bank subsidiary.

Coal, Steel, Shipbuilding Sectors Face Continuing Output Decline

By Alf Young

GLASGOW — Scotland's coal, steel and shipbuild-ing industries, once the springboards of the industrial revolution, are in decline. The state-owned coal board is currently negotiating with the unions on the closure of yet another pit—the last in the Lanarkshire coal-tield, employing 1,100 miners, and the sixth colliery closure in Scotland in less than three years.

The board has had a dramatic drop in orders from its dominant Scottish customer, the local power anthority. A lack of orders also has prompted British "Shipbuilders, another nationalized concern, to plan '9,000 layoffs at its remaining yards — with 4,000 jobs lost on Scotland's two main river arteries, the Clyde

and the Forth.

A third state corporation, British Steel, under the inventive leadership of its ontgoing chairman, 7i-year-old lan MacGregor, wants to hive off Scotlard's only integrated steel works at Ravenscraig near Glasgow.

Mr. MacGregor's plan would put Ravenscraig into a \$600-million joint venture with the Fairless Rolling mills of United States Steel.

The Scots would produce 3.5 million metric tons of

mills of United States Steet.

The Scots would produce 3.5 million metric tons of semi-finished steel slabs every year for their U.S. counterparts to process. Mr. MacGregor said it was 'Ravenscraig's only chance of survival, but the cost is another 5,000 lost jobs, 2,000 of them in Scotland.

Scotland's mines, shipyards and steelworks have, in the past, made fortunes for many of the country's made to the control of the country's many control dispatchers than have also produced menu of

dustrial dynasties; they have also produced many of the country's mittee most fiery union leaders. But despite their central role in the political and cultural folklore of Scotland, they are nowadays a less and less significant feature of the economic landscape of the place.

If the latest cutbacks and resulting job losses go through, more Scots — more than 40,000 of them — needs to be suppressed to the place.

will be working in the burgeoning microelectronics in-dustry, which has turned great tracts of central Scot-land into "Silicon Gien," than remain in coal, steel and shipbuilding combined.

All three sectors have been hurt by the world recession. But there are other, more specific reasons for their decline.

her decline.

The Scottish coalfield is geologically difficult and
has lost money for years. The balance sheet is only
made respectable by the healthy profits from opencast mining. Eighty percent of Scottish coal is used in
power stations. But now it has to compete with cheaper waste natural gas liquids from the North Sea and a nuclear station due to come on stream in 1987. The electricity board's demand for coal is dropping — down about 2 million tons a year for the foresceable

So pits must close and Scotland, which 20 years ago had more than 80 pits, is down to its last dozen. The one surprise is that Scotland's traditionally militant miners have offered only limited opposition to the cuts. According to one popular song, the "hammer's dingdong is the song of the Clyde" but many of the shippards that gave the lyric writer his inspiration have long since fallen silent. John Brown's, which built the Queen Elizabeth and Queen Mary liners, is now French-owned and builds oil rigs. Only one merchent and one naval shippard are left on the upper reaches of the river in Glasgow.

Downstream, at the Scott Lithgow complex, the remaining 5,000 workers are seeking their salvation in oil too, by hidding to build semi-submersible drilling rigs. A few smaller yards on the Clyde and the Forth

rigs. A few smaller yards on the Clyde and the Forth and in Aberdeen, engine builders and a ship repair tlock make up the rest of what is left of a once-proud

But even that battered linear, employing about 17,500 people, is under threat. British Shipbuilders

wants to lay off another 4,000, and some union leaders talk of the real figures being much higher.

The main cause is a dramatic order slump due in

part to the depressed state of world shipping but also to the competitive pricing of Far East builders, in par-ticular the South Koreans.

Twelve years ago when the workers on the upper Clyde occupied their yards for a work-in to save their jobs, they could at least point to full order books. This time they will be fighting with virtually nothing.

time they will be fighting with virtually nothing.

In the 1970s, British Steel shot down its outdated and inefficient open-hearth furnaces. Hundreds of millions of new investments left the corporation with five vast integrated steel works like Ravenscraig. It can produce 3 million tons of steel a year.

But world demand for steel was falling and local markets collapsing. The most serious blow for Ravenscraig was the closure in 1981 of Scotland's only car assembly plant at Linwood. The Craig, as the steelworks is known to its employees, was supplying Linwood with strip steel.

Ravenscraig now has to sell most of its output out-

Ravenscraig now has to sell most of its output out-side Scotland, putting it, according to the decision-makers in British Steel, at a crippling geographical disadvantage.

The inadequacies of their past investment decisions have aggravated the problem. Ravenscraig is 40 miles from its modern iron ore terminal, 11 miles from its

cold-finishing mills. Every mile adds to unit costs.

when the market collapse reached new depths last autumn Mr. MacGregor picked Ravenscraig as the plant that had to close. Only a hastily convened Scottish lobby representing all shades of political opinion stopped him getting his way.

Now he wants to link Ravenscraig's future to Rolling Mills in Pennsylvania; supplying the Americans with the high-quality steel slabs Ravenscraig's modern concast plant can produce.

with the ingui-duality sites sans kavetscraig's modern concast plant can produce.

With Margaret Thatcher's election victory on June 9, there are indications that Mr. MacGregor may finally get his own way. If he does, the numbers working in the Scottish steel industry will fall below 10,000, against 26,000 nine years ago.

CONTRIBUTORS

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RUTH WISHART and ALF YOUNG are Glasgow-based journalists on the staff of the Sunday Standard.







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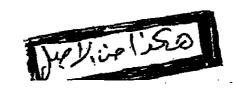
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Volcker Backs

Rapid Expansion

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
LONDON — U.S. Federal Re-

serve officials "like to see expan-

sion" in the economy and are not

concerned by the recent sharp

surge in economic growth, Paul A. Volcker said Tuesday. The Fed

chairman was speaking after a 50-

Asked whether he shared the

minute meeting here with the new chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel

concern that a further rise in inter-

est rates would aggravate Third

World debt problems, Mr. Volcker

said. "There are pluses and

minuses" to the question of higher

tration was raising its forecast, "a

little, not a great deal," to show a

more robust economic recovery in

1983. The official said the adminis-

tration now assumed economic

growth this year would be 5 to 6

percent, as measured by the infla-

tion-adjusted gross national prod-

In Washington, an official said that, for the second time in about three months, the Reagan adminis-

BUSINESS PEOPLE

IH Names Shelby Vice President For Europe, Africa, Middle East

International Harvester has appointed David T. Shelby vice president and general manager of its troubled Europe; Africa and Mid-

dle East operations.

Mr. Shelby, who is based in Paris, succeeds Carl Levy, whose new assignment will be announced after he recovers from an extended ill-

For the past seven months, Mr. Shelby has been based in the company's headquarters in Chicago as vice president and general manager of the engine division. International Harvester makes farm machinery, trucks and construction equip-

Commenting on the company's European operations, Mr. Shelby said: "Our German company is performing well and the prospects in Britain brighten with the upturn

"France is more problematic, but we know where the solution lies." And, he added, "we still have to solve the problem of industry over-capacity in Europe." He also said the company does not expect "much improvement" in its Africa and Middle East markets within the next

International Harvester said its Europe, Africa and Middle Eastern division accounted for about 17 percent of the company's 1982 sales of

David T. Shelby

Dean Witter Builds London Team

Dean Witter Reynolds Overseas Ltd. in London is beefing up its equities team.

"We've been small in the U.K. as far as [U.S.] equities are concerned, and there's no reason for it, said Roger L. Low, managing director-

In an effort to gain market share, Mr. Low's team of 20 will be increased to about 30 in the next six months. Mark Bell Thompson is one important customers.

Communications, Viacom International and a number of the first to join the enlarged equities group. Mr. Thompson joins Dean Witter from the London office of Paine Webber, where he was in institutions and next as our trading the expertise.

Communications, Viacom International and a number of other U.S. companies are positioning themselves to sell their expertise.

Mr. Low said there is a "strong growth envisioned in equities sales" as more U.K. investors "see the U.S. equities market relatively attractive in comparison to their own."

Dean Witter is an investment services company owned by Sears, Roeback and Co., the Chicago-based retailer.

Other Appointments

European Banking Group in Brussels has named Stanley Yessukovich to the new position of deputy chairman. He remains group chief execu-tive. Succeeding him as managing director and chief operating officer is

Marine Midland Bank has named Barton M. Spencer and Michael D. Reveil senior vice presidents. Mr. Spencer is general manager of the bank's London branch. Mr. Revell is based in London as director of

ian Paterson, currently deputy chief executive, has been appointed chief executive of Forward Trust Group, the finance house subsidiary of London-based Midland bank. Mr. Paterson, who takes up his appointment on Oct. 1, will succeed Brian Goldinope, who has been named a

irector of Midland bank: O. van den Broek has been appointed a member of the general management team of Nederlandsche Middenstantbank (Schweiz) and deputy general manager of the Suisse Romande office in Geneva. Succeeding, him as NMB's Singapore-based regional representative for Southeast Asia is K. Petersen. Mr., Petersen currently is a member of the ge

management of NMB's subsidiaries in Paris. Wayne A. Rohlfs has been appointed international sales director for the construction equipment division of Hamischfeger Corp., a manufac-turer of cranes and materials handling equipment. Mr. Rohlfs has been transferred to the Milwankee headquarters from, Dortmund, West Germany, where he was the company's sales director for Europe, Africa and

. Michael Grylls, a member of the British Parliament, has been named a consultant to the Grindlays Bank group.

Richard S. Warn, formerly assistant general counsel, has been appointed general counsel of ITT Europe in Brussels, succeeding Marcus Mur-

pky, who left the company.

Louisiana Land and Exploration Co. of New Orleans has appointed Dan M. Bond and George O. McDaniel Jr. vice presidents. Mr. Bond is general manager of the company's London division with responsibilities for Europe, Africa and the Middle East. Mr. McDaniel is general mana-

-BRENDA HAGERTY \$31 Billion a Year Slated for Third World ger of the Western Hemisphere-Far East division.

CURRENCY RATES Interbank exchange rates for June 28, excluding bank service charges.

2,2678 4,8136 1,347,67 2,5427 45,3266 1,6752 8,1255 2,7235 N.A. 1,615,09 2,6546 54,4437 2,2229 7,7864

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Close Prev.

U.S. Says Is Record

Lhited Press Internation

ing the first quarter of this year.
Imports were pushed up by the

ment issued by his office.

"The main factors holding down exports this year," Mr. Baldrige said, "are the high dollar, slow recovery abroad and debt problems in developing countries, which are

this year and next as our trading partners' economies recover. The extent of the increase will depend heavily, however, on the future movement of the dollar."

Trade Gap

WASHINGTON — The U.S. merchandise trade deficit rose to a record \$6.91 billion in May, the Commerce Department reported Tuesday, prompting officials to raise their estimate for the year's

deficit. "It probably will be closer to \$70 billion than to the original projec-tion of \$60 billion, said David Lund, Commerce Department economic adviser.

Officials attribute the growing trade delicit to an overvalued dollar, which makes U.S. exports expensive for foreigners and makes foreign goods cheaper for Americans. A new additional factor is the accelerating U.S. recovery, which increases demand by Americans for imports, officials said.

The May trade deficit substantially exceeds the previous monthly high of \$6.5 billion, recorded in August 1982. The deficit was \$4.6

improving economy and a further advance in the dollar. Exports declined again," Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige said in a state-

West Germany's current account surplus widened to a provisional 1.4 billion Deutsche marks (\$560 tions, pay television and future forms of private and million) in May from a downward-revised 100 million DM in April,

Virtually all European governments have some such the Federal Statistics Office said Tuesday, Renters reported from Wiesbaden. The trade surplus widened to 3.62 billion DM, from 2.67 billion in April. The statistics office had original-

corded current and trade account network surpluses of 980 million DM and Both and certain transfer payments.

New York Times Service

years, which could make it easier for some of these countries to pay

their debts, according to a recent

The poll, the first of its kind to show the magnitude of assistance from all development banks and

Third World procurement "repre-sents a major market for multina-

tional companies, and in our expe-

WASHINGTON - The World

Cable in Europe: The Countries and the Companies Where Europe Plans To Install Cable TV American Companies Enter Joint Ventures Oak Industries (U.S) Recal Electronics (U.K.) Formed a 50-50 Joint venture i market cable television equipment in Europe Britain: Ten cities will be awarded pliet projects, starting with Liverpool and Glasgow, where service will begin in 12 to 18 morths. General instrument Corp. (U.S.) Negotiating with Britain and The Notherlands, Beighert and Denmark: Legislation is in various stages of passage to establish cable television comparies. No cities have yet been designated. France to participate in cable television operations Scientific Atlenta (ILS) Pleasey Company (ILK.) Joint vanture apparently designed to permit easy entry into Common Market countries France: Discussions are drapping on, with the Government reluctant to let control over public talavision Viscom international inc. (U.S.) Visionhire Cable Ltd. (U.K.) Partnership to advise European governments and supply pay television programming. West Germany: Four pilot cable television projects acheduled, with experiments in Ludwigarisers and Munich beginning later this year. Cable service in Bartin and Dormand cable for agentions in 1984. Home Box Office* (U.S.) Goldcreet Filipte and Tele

European Nations Speed Up August 1982. The deficit was \$4.5 billion in April and deficits have averaged \$3.6 billion a month during the first construct of this time.

By John Tagliabue

Ltd. (U.K.)
Joint wenture to design
programming for Europe

New York Times Service BONN - The rush to wire Western Europe for

cable television is on. Virtually every government on the Continent, interested in creating new industry and combating unem-ployment, is speeding plans to establish cable televi-

And not wishing to miss out on what promises to be lucrative new market, Home Box Office, Warner

Most European countries have some television cable in the ground, from nationwide hookups in smaller countries such as the Netberlands or Switzerland to scattered patches in regions of West Germany inaccessible to airwaves.

But they usually transmit network programs, and the idea now is to upgrade these systems, opening the door to previously unheard-of commercial cable sta-

plans, but West Germany and Britain, the two biggest markets, recently took the lead.

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's government approved a proposal in April to mobilize private capital in Britain to hook up half of British homes to cable by 1990. And earlier this month, the government of Chancellor Helmut Kohl said it planned to spend 1 ly estimated the April current ac-count surplus at 300 million DM. Chancellor Heimut Kohl said it planned to spend I count surplus at 300 million DM. billion Deutsche marks (about \$390 million) a year In May 1982, West Germany re- over the next several years to build a nationwide cable

surpluses of 980 million DM and

4.99 billion DM, respectively. The current account includes transactions in merchandise trade, services

account includes transactions in merchandise trade, services glass fiber cable, with much more capacity, is just around the corner.

age, up nearly four points at the rates to correct a rapid increase in ply had dropped, and more than many big portfolio managers were

"The view is, it's time to stop talking and make money," said John Bird, an analyst at Mackintosh Consultants in Luton, England.

The cable systems planned by most countries will carry 20 to 30 channels, far below the 50 or more now

common in the United States. Nevertheless, those who follow the industry say Europe's electrical companies will need help developing and manufacturing cable equipment, such as converting and decoding equipment and satellite transmitting equipment, all of which will come into use more in the 1980s. ers to adapt home televisions to cable systems, encod-

Among the U.S. companies, Oak Industries, an op-erator of pay television systems in the United States, formed a 50-50 joint venture last October with Britain's Racal Electronics, a leader in military communi cations. And General Instrument Corp. said Friday in New York that it was negotiating with Britain and France on participating in cable television operations.

Earlier this year, Scientific Atlanta, another U.S. company, acquired a 49-percent share of a joint venture with Britain's Plessey Co. The idea of the British base, analysts say, is to skirt European Community restrictions that might be introduced if a torrent of equipment from the United States or Japan devel-

Some companies that market television programming are joining in the efforts. The entertainment di-visions of Warner Communications are scouring Europe in search of new cable outlers.

Home Box Office, a unit of Time Inc., said it is forming a joint venture with Britain's Goldcrest Films and Television Ltd. to provide pay television pro-

Viacom International Inc., a film distributor that operates cable television systems and owns the Showtime pay television system in the United States, said (Continued on Page 17, Col. 7)

Dollar Advances; **Analysts Foresee** No Decline Soon

By Bob Hagerty

ional Herild Tribine LONDON - As the dollar continues to bounce around wildly at high levels, some analysts are beginning to warn that its long-ex-pected descent might not show up this year.

After a sharp fall late Friday, the dollar rebounded Monday and Tuesday. At one point Tuesday morning it was near 2.56 Deutsche marks, showing a rise of about five ofennies in 24 hours.

Later Tuesday, comments in London by Paul A. Volcker, chairman of the Federal Reserve, helped calm the market and the dollar began to ease back. Mr. Volcker suggested that the Fed was not wor-ried about overheating of the U.S. economy. The market read that as a sign that the U.S. central bank does not plan to tighten credit drastically and send U.S. interest

rates soaring.

The dollar closed in London at 2.5385 DM and was quoted late Tuesday in New York at 2.5475

Currency dealers in London ascribed the market's jumpiness part-ly to the approach of June 30, the end of the fiscal year for many companies. That causes short-term distortions as companies rush to dress up their accounts.

Also keeping the market edgy er at a British merchant bank.

Among analysts who see little room for the dollar to fall this year is Paul Chertkow, chief economist at International Treasury Management, a joint venture of Hongkong & Shanghai Banking Corp. and Marine Midland Bank. Mr. Chertkow said the dollar

might edge down over the next month or so, but he doubts it will go much lower than 2.47 or 2.48 DM. By late September or early October, he sees the dollar back in the range of 2.55 to 2.63 DM. At that point, he expects enormous borrowing by the U.S. government to clash with rising credit

demand from U.S. corporations, bidding up interest rates. Thus, Mr. Chertkow believes U.S. rates will remain far above those prevailing in Europe. The rate on three-month Eurodollars is

now almost 10 percent, compared

Motorola 4's to 132%; Matsushita 34 to 674; and Tektronix 34 to

Southern Pacific lost 21s to 73,

Burlington Northern was off 214 to

85½ and Norfolk Southern lost 1½ to 5714. Other losers were General

Motors, 14 to 72, Ford 14 to 55.

Chrysler 2% to 31%, Grumman 1% to 62%, Northrop 1% to to 90% and

McDonnell Douglas 1 to 60.

was the usual uncertainty about the with 514 percent for three-month direction of the Fed's policy. "No-marks. Mr. Chertkow sees that difbody in the market has a clue just ferential narrowing slightly but re-which way to go next," said a deal-maining at more than 4 percentage

> Some analysts expect the swelling U.S. trade deficit to undercut the dollar. Mr. Chertkow disagrees. He said the U.S. deficit on the current account — the widest measure of trade in goods and services — is likely to grow to about \$25 billion this year from \$8.1 billion in 1982. But he expects inflows of foreign investment, drawn by high interest rates and belief that the United States offers a safe haven, to outweigh the trade gap.
>
> Mr. Chertkow said he doubted

the Fed would tighten credit sharply anytime soon. But if the U.S. central bank does decide that rapid money supply growth points to higher inflation, he said, it will be (Continued on Page 15, Col. 2)

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that make long-term loans to finance projects in developing countries plan to commit \$31 billion annually over the next four ment institutions.

The gap, currently 2 billion specarity in the sources added.

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The gap, currently 2 billion specarity in the sources added. The sell-off came just as the federal funds rate was declining. The tries enlarged access to fund re- as had been expected, after two rate, which averaged 9 percent Monday, fell to about 8's percent sources starting in 1981, the sources said. Under the agreement, SDRs.

which expires at the end of this

The IMF managing director, after opening at 8% percent. Also, which expires at the end of this

The IMF managing director, analysts noted that stock prices did
year, member countries can draw

Jacques de Larosière of France, is not improve with the bond market,
up to 150 percent of their quota in holding talks with potential lenders

to arrange loans to meet the in-To meet its commitments under creased commitments.

funds will have to be widened this

that agreement, the fund arranged Mr. de Larosière was scheduled medium-term loans in each of the to pay a courtesy call Tuesday on last two years from the Saudi Ara- the new British chancellor of the bian Monetary Agency and from Exchequer, Nigel Lawson.

Banque de France

a single year.

NYSE Prices Continue Plunge After Rally Fails

Compiled by Our Stuff From Dispatches outset after falling 12.22 Monday, the U.S. money supply. Several obNEW YORK — Prices on the closed 20.24 at 1,209.23. Declines servers also said the unexpectedly the supply was still growing at an Technology stocks were big
New York Stock Exchange led advances 13 to 3. Volume was vigorous economic recovery was overall rate greatly surpassing the losers Tuesday. Auto, rail, aero-

New York Stock Exchange led advances 13 to 3. Volume was plunged Tuesday after an early ralplunged Tuesday after an early ralinvestors million Monday.

vigorous economic recovery was uverage rate to a vigorous economic recovery was uverage rate to a space and banking issues also raising fears that inflation would put "I think the correction everyone retreated sharply.

Among declines in the technological raising for is upon us," said was looking for is upon us," said a space and banking issues also retreated sharply.

by attempt fizzled when investors rated in on profits, selling bluecashed in on profits, selling bluechip shares, amid continuing concerns that interest rates would rise.

The Dow lones industrial average arrived interest rates and drive more upward pressure on interest rates.

Though the Federal Reserve reported Friday that the money supported Friday that the money sup-

But bankers and international fi- Bank for international Settlements the BIS. However, the source of

The gap, currently 2 billion speyear, the sources added. cial drawing rights (\$1.87 billion). They said it was not consider the sources added.

J'ai l'honneur de vous présenter, au nom du Conseil Général de la Banque de France, le compte des opérations de la Banque en 1982.

1 — Dans le codre de la politique économique définie par le Gouvernement, le politique monétaire française s'assigne trais objectifs : maintenir la création de mannaie dans des limites quartitatives composibles avec les capacités d'expansion de la production en volume; assurer aux toux d'intérêt des niveaux positifs en termes réals et correctement hiérarchisés selon les échècnces; stabiliser le

toux de change.

2 — Deux phoses doivent être distinguées dans l'évolution économique de l'année 1982. Pendont le premier semestre, le création monétaire a été stimulée por les déficits croissants de l'État et des organismes de Sécurité sociale et par les besoins de crédit des entreprises. Le déficit de la balance des opérations courantes a augmenté. Les préssions sur le franc, un moment arbinuées après le réambnogement des porités intervenu au sein du Système Monétaire Européen en Octobre 1981, ant repris à portir du mois de mars, Les loux d'intérêt ant été relevés. Le contrôle des changes a été reserré. Au mâteu du mois de juin, les parités des monnaies européennes ont été réciustées.

3 — En 1982, les réserves de devises de la Banque de France et du Fonds de Stabilisation des Changes (encoisse-or exclue), nettes de leurs dettes à court,

Stabilisation des Changes (encoisse or exclue), nettes de leurs dettes à court, moyen et long terme, ont diminué, ce qui, ciouté à la réduction de la position en devises du secteur bancaire, a entroliné la destruction de 3 à 4 points de masse

monétaire.

4 — Aggravé por la house du dollar, le déficit extérieur est aussi lié à nos diséquilibres internes. Les crédits de toutes notures aux agents intérieurs (administrations, entreprises, roénages) se sont accus en 1982 devontage que le produit intérieur brut.

5 — De la progression des besoins de financement intérieurs, ceux de l'État, des collectivités locales et des argonismes sociaux ont êté en 1982 la source principale. Si l'augmentation des charges de fonctionnement a été modètre, celle des transferts a été ropide et les dépenses publiques dans leur ansemble ont augmenté plus vite que le produit intérieur brut.

6 — Le rééquilibrage interne et externe est plus avancé chaz nos grands portenaires européens.

En France, l'expansion n'a pos fait place à la récession, mais elle est devenue table.

taible.

7 — Pour écarter la tentation du protectionnisme, qui ne pourroit que détendre les ressorts de notre économie, il nous fout maintenant occentuer le rééquilibrage amorcé. C'est dans cette orientation générale que prend place notre politique monétaire pour 1983.

Guant au système boncaire, il est essentiel qu'il soit mis à même de renforcer ses fonds propres, tout à la fois pour modèrer la création monétaire par le développement et la consolidation de l'épargne, et pour élargir la surface financière des banques dans une conjoncture économique difficile. Si les lois bancaires sont modifiées, devraient être en laus cos confirmées l'unité, l'autorité et l'objectivité des institutions Monétaires.

Je vous prie de croire, Monsteur le Président de la République, à l'expression de mes respectueux sentiments.

Paris, le 17 mars 1983

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told Renters Tuesday in London. mence the companies are just not They said the potential lending sources include Saudi Arabia, the aware of the size and practicality of

S.A. Lover

loans to meet a widening gap be-

tween its commitments and its re-

sources, senior monetary sources

WASHINGTON — The World nancial analysts cantioned that the Bank and 20 regional institutions knotty problems of debt manage.

The gap, currently 2 billio

John Williamson, senior fellow

of the Institute for International

Economics, a private Washington research organization, said devel-

oping countries would need, in addition to their export earnings, about \$70 billion a year to meet all

FEDERATIVE REPUBLIC OF BRAZIL U.S.\$5,000,000 - Floating Rate Bonds Due 1984 Notice is bereby given that the rate of interest for the period 24th June 1983 to 24th December 1983 has been fixed at the rate of 11 %% per amount. THE FISCAL AGENT KREDIETBANK

These flows will be very im-

portant for economic growth in these countries," said Nicholas H. Ludlow, managing director. He added that, despite debt problems, loss to meet a widening gap be-

Tuesday's NYSE Closing Prices



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BUSINESS BRIEFS

Taubman Agrees to Purchase Knoll's Stake in Sotheby Group

LONDON (Reuters) - Sotheby Parke Bernet group said Tuesday that Alfred Taubman, an American businessman, has conditionally agreed to buy the 29.95-percent stake in the company held by Knoll International

Holdings at 700 pence (\$10.80) a share.

Mr. Taubman's agreement is conditional on clearance from Britain's Monopolies Commission, which is already studying his plan to bid for Sotheby, the statement said. U.S. antirust clearance is also needed.

The agreement would go through immediately if the conditions are met. Mr. Tanburan will then be required to offer 700 pence a share for the balance, conditional on his receiving more than 50 percent of the

U.S. Judge Extends AT&T Ruling

WASHINGTON (WP) — A federal judge has extended the scope of an antitrust decision that cost American Telephone and Telegraph \$276 million, ruling that many other parties injured by the illegal practices can

Under to the decision made Monday by U.S. District Judge Thomas P. Jackson, the ruling of the federal court in New York can be applied by all affected telephone users between 1970 and 1978, who now only have to prove to the court how much they were damaged. The extent of the potential liability facing AT&T was unclear, though some experts estifilated it could run into the billions of dollars.

. The case stems from an antitrust suit by Litton Industries charging that AT&T forced it out of the telephone equipment business by requiring the use of special equipment to connect non-Bell switchboards to its system. The judge in that case ruled that the special equipment was not deeded to protect AT&T's telephone network, as was claimed, but instead was used to maintain AT&T's monopoly.

Brown-Forman to Acquire Lenox

LAWRENCEVILLE, New Jersey (UPI) - Lenox, Inc., the china and silverware maker, said Tuesday that it has agreed to be acquired by Brown-Forman Distillers Corp. after the company raised its offering price for Lenox common from \$43.50 to \$45 a share.

That price is based on purchase after the upcoming 2-for-1 split in the stock. Stock tendered before the split will be paid for at \$90 a share. Because of the increase in the price, the offer is being extended to July 14.

The chairman of Lenox, John S. Chambertain, said his company agreed to drop its proposed preferred share dividend that was intended as a defensive move against the Brown-Forman takeover bid.

Fort Howard to Buy Maryland Cup

**GREEN BAY, Wisconsin (AP) — Fort Howard Paper Co., a leading maker of paper products, will acquire Maryland Cup Corp., a leading maker of plastic products for the food and beverage industry, the companies of nies announced Tuesday.

The cash and stock transaction is valued at \$536.2 million, but could gise to \$661.1 million if all options associated with the definitive marger

New Norton Simon Offer Made

NEW YORK (NYT) — The bidding for Norton Simon Inc. heated up Monday when Anderson, Clayton & Co., a Houston-based producer of foods, made an offer for the consumer products company.

The move followed an announcement by Norton Simon that Esmark

Inc.'s bid last Friday was "not sufficiently attractive" to preclude Norton Simon from seeking alternatives.

Anderson offered to acquire up to 14 million common shares, or about

52 percent of Norton Simon's stock outstanding, at \$35 a share in cash, a total of \$490 million. The company said it reserved the right to increase the number of shares it was seeking to 18.5 million or to buy all 27.4 million shares. However, Anderson said it wanted only Norton Simon's Hunt-Wesson and United Can businesses.

Turnaround in Trade Lets Mexico Delay a Planned Loan

By James L. Rowe Jr. and Caroline Atkinson

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON — Mexico, which touched off the Latin American debt crisis last August, has been doing so well recently that it did not have to borrow \$1.1 billion available May 31, according to early this year. banking sources.

lion in loan payments May 31 bewith economic performance targets to impress us.
it had agreed to meet in return for Mexico did loans from the International Monetary Fund and its bankers.

Mexico, Brazil and several other Latin American nations have had difficulties repaying hundreds of put off drawing the second portion billions of dollars of foreign debt of a \$5-billion commercial bank

Bankers said Monday that Mexico now has far more cash on hand than the banks, the IMF or the Mexicans themselves anticipated when the rescue packages were that bankers had agreed to make being put together last year and

An official of a major U.S. bank Mexico's situation stands in called this "a heartening develop-stark contrast to that of Brazil, ment," but added: "It doesn't which was denied more than \$1 bil- mean the Mexican crisis is over. Now they're trying to put off drawcause it was far out of compliance ing the money as long as possible Mexico did borrow the \$300-mil-

lion installment due on its threeyear IMF loan last month, sources

bankers late last winter.

Mexico had expected to run a 1983 deficit of \$2.8 billion with the rest of the world. Now, however, it anticipates a surplus of \$300 million in its current account, banking

Even though the price of oil, its biggest export product, has declined sharply, the Central American nation has slashed its imports and is counting on greatly reduced in-terest payments on its debts. Rates today are far lower than Mexican officials anticipated six months

Brazil and Mexico are the biggest debtors in the developing world. Both have foreign debts approaching \$90 billion, most of it owed to commercial banks in the United States, Europe and Japan. Commercial banks, along with

Advances

Cash and short term funds

Investments, property, plant and

the \$1.1 billion, plus another \$2.2 Chile, which like Brazil is out of gotiations is the complex indexing duce living standards. With politibillion it has been promised by compliance with the IMF terms. system that automatically compencal and popular opposition to the year's end. The country borrowed has conditional commitments for sates Brazilians for changes in in
\$1.7 billion from its commercial \$1.2 billion of the \$1.3 billion it flation—now running at an annu-government might face a public needs from its foreign lenders.

The surplus reflected the severity on but for other similarly strapped of the Mexican recession, which nations, including Argentina has discouraged imports. Bankers (which owes about \$40 billion), are to return to Brazil this week. Brazilian officials have resisted de-indexing, because it would re-

and have negotiated financial rescue packages with their commercial high \$2-billion trade surplus in have devised financial rescue packages with their commercial high \$2-billion trade surplus in have devised financial rescue packages bank lenders as well as the IMF.

In the International Monetary Fund. For several weeks to discuss a rene-some steps toward "de-indexing" gotiation of the Brazilian rescue wages to stop them from rising as ages not only for Brazil and Mexibal and Mexib

al rate in excess of 100 percent, outcry if it tampered with the in-An IMF team has been in Brazil The IMF would like Brazil to take dexing system, sources said.

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Olivetti Head Seeks Lower French Share

By Paul Lewis New York Times Service

PARIS - Carlo de Benedetti, the president and controlling share-holder of the Italian office machinery maker Olivetti, is seeking a substantial reduction in the French government's 30 percent interest in his company, according to French

several large businesses nationalized by the Socialist government

The assumption in French indus-trial circles is that Mr. de Benedetti, a strong believer in free en-terprise, is unhappy with the size of Saint-Gobain's stake now that it is comment Monday night at Olivet-it's headquarters in Ivrea, north of

In return for an agreement by the French Socialists to reduce their interest in Olivetti, Mr. de Benedetti is reportedly offering a new industrial and marketing agreement to the French telephone ipment manufacturer CIT-Alother industrial group that the So-

cialists nationalized last year.
Under this agreement, which has been initialed by Olivetti and CGE, the sources said, Olivetti

ing and marketing by 1987 an advanced electronic typewriter. In addition, Olivetti would market a

range of CIT-Alcatel products. Implementation of the agree ment is apparently being delayed however, by the question of what is to happen to Saint-Gobain's big shareholding in Olivetti. Saint-The interest in question was purchased several years ago by the diversified French industrial group Saint-Gobain, which was one of Saint-Gobain was privately owned. This was part of Saint-Gobain's plan to diversify out of its tradi-tional fields of glass, building materials and piping into electronics and office machinery.

The government has vetoed this diversification plan, reserving the electronics business for other regovernment-owned. Mr. de cently nationalized companies, in-Benedetti was not available for chuding CGE. But it has not decided how to dispose of Saint-Gobain's stake in Olivetti.

While negotiating the proposed agreement with CIT-Alcatel, the sources said, Mr. de Benedetti told Jean-Pierre Brunet, the president of CGE, that it would be logical for Saint-Gobain's Olivetti shares to be given to CGE. But Mr. de Benedetti also made it clear, the sources added, that he wanted to catel, which is controlled by Com-pagnie Générale d'Electricité, anof a substantial portion of the shares to private investors.

Mr. Brunet is reported to have said that he would be ready to take over part of Saint-Gobain's shareholding in Olivetti but that he could not afford to buy the shares from Saint-Gobain. Although CGE is one of the few recently nationalized French companies that is still making a profit, it is committed to

BNOC Holds Prices For 3 More Months

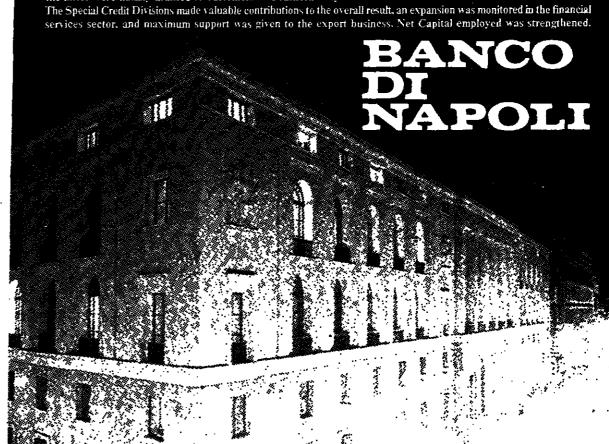
LONDON - North Sea oil pric es are to be frozen for another three months, British National Oil Corp. said Tuesday, BNOC has re-solved not to change the price framework which was set last March and extended throughout the second quarter.

It will be getting in touch its clients this week with the pro-posal that the \$30 a barrel refer-ence price be frozen for the third

'82 Annual Report At its Annual Meeting, the General Council of Banco di Napoli, presided by Prof. Aristide Savignano, Deputy Chairman and with the attendance of Prof. Ferdinando Ventriglia General Manager, approved the 1982 Balance Sheet of the Institution (the Bank, and the Agricolture, Property, Industry, Public Works and Personal Guaranteed Special Credit Sections). SUMMARIZED DATA SUMMARIZED DATA FROM BALANCE SHEET FROM PROFIT & LOSS ACCOUNT 3,391 Deposits, debt securities issued Total earnings Net income before provisions 21.593 and items in circulation 283 853 Provisions & Taxes Provisions for pensions and similar obligations

Net income for the year 14,123 4.850633 The following achievements are worth mentioning: deposits from customers rose by about 23% and advances by 23.31%;

the latter were mainly granted to customers in Southern Italy. services sector, and maximum support was given to the export business. Net Capital employed was strengthened.



Peugeot Says Zanussi May Be Forced Loss Wider To Seek Outside Help a heavy investment program and has no cash to spare, company ex-Last Year

appliances, has encountered se-rious financial difficulties and may soon seek help from outside inter-

ests, possibly Philips of the Nether-

PARIS — Peugeot, France's second largest automaker, announced

on Tuesday that group not losses increased in 1982 to 2.15 billion francs (\$284 million). 'Strikes and a government price freeze contributed to the poorer performance by Peugeot, which owns both the Citroen and Talbot automobile companies, a spokes-man said. In 1981 the group posted a consolidated net loss of 1.99 bil-

News of the 1982 loss, which confirmed earlier company fore-easts, followed an announcement last mouth by Renault, Peugeot's state-owned rival, of a virtual doubing of its 1982 consolidated loss to 1.28 billion francs.
The Peugeot spokesman said long strikes and a four-and-half-

soon call in outsiders to help it overcome its problems. The reports ances, with annual sales worth provented the company from achieving the recovery it had hoped for at the beginning of 1982.

for at the beginning of 1982.
The strikes, at both the Citroen factory at Aumay and the Talbot plant at Poissy, both in the Paris area, in May and June last year, cut group production by thousands of

The freeze restricted Pengeot to an overall price increase of 4 per-cent last year. Social reforms by the Socialist administration, including the granting of a fifth week of paid vacation to workers and the outting of the workweek to 39 hours, also hurt results, the spokes-

man said. In a letter to stockholders in April, Peugeot said the outlook this year was improving thanks to the introduction of new car models at the end of 1982.

Lindner to Sell Stake In U.S. Store Chain

HOUSTON—National Convensance Stores has filed a registration
statement with the Securities and
Exchange Commission relating to a
secondary offering of 2.3 million trade. In addition, he said, the high
shares of common stock. The
shares are being sold by Cart
Lindner, who is chairman of American Financial Corp., and by a
froup of insurance companies affilest rates puts at risk the rather tender with American Financial.

"National Convenience will HOUSTON - National Conven-* National Convenience will. receive no proceeds in the offering, expected to be made in mid-July,

sates

Dollar Up In Europe (Continued from Page 13)

more likely to tighten this year than wait until 1984, an election

For the dollar, he said, "all the risk is on the upside." Many other analysts are less

bullish on the dollar, but most have been moving back their forecasts of when it is likely to fall. David Mitchem, a director of European Banking Co., said the decline would probably come by the year's end. Whenever the move comes, he added, it is likely to be sharp.

Meanwhile, some economic fear the obdurate strength of the dollar will unhinge economic re-

covery.
John Gaster, head of Bankers Trust's economic unit in London, in capital investment and losses.

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l	H		: GAI	N350-N450	-
1		Vale	ters Wi	nite We	HSA.

Thomson-Brandt, the French elec-By Andrew Hurst tronics company, has also been PORDENONE, Italy - Zanussi Italy's leading producer of home

Asked about the reports, Zanussi spokesman said, "No ap-proach appears to have been made to Philips, but we understand that they might be prepared to consider acquiring a minority stake in our business."

lands.

The company has borrowed heavily abroad to finance its expansion and is struggling to keep cration in television manufacture, but a spokesman here said the company had shown no Dutch company had shown no clear sign of wishing to pursue the plan or extend cooperation.

The group's debts totaled 682 billion lire (\$454 million) at the end-The Italian company was foundof March, which compares with 1982 losses totaling 130 billion lire. Zamussi, It has grown from a small Reports in the Italian press have predicted that the company will cookers into one of Europe's lead-

jealously retained control and has refused to go public with its stock. The company holds its annual gen-eral meeting Wednesday, and Italian newspapers have speculated that the family will announce changes in top management to open the way for outside business

interests to buy into the company.
The Zanussi company secretary,
Giovanni Bozzola, said that Zanussi's sales of kitchen appliances, or "white goods," which account for bout 70 percent of sales, are hooming.
Mr. Bozzola said Zanussi h

ture, the ill-advised acquisition of an electrical company and the launching of a house-building ven-Together these interests make up

HARVARD

Licensed Dealer in Securities Harvard House, 42-44 Dolben Street, London SE1 0UQ. Telex: London 8812450 Market Makers: 01-928 2237 Latest prices (in sterling)

been hurt badly by its costly in-volvement in television manufac-

only 15 percent of group sales; but the TV business alone has cost Zanussi 300 billion lire in five years

SECURITIES

Belmont Resources... 161/2-211/20 Godwin Electrical ... 58 -65 p Intervision 38 -42 p Tarag Growth
Holdings.....
VTC

All these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only

June, 1983

Section .



Common Stock (\$4.00 par value)

Wertheim & Co., Inc.

Bear, Stearns & Co. Alex. Brown & Sons Dillon, Read & Co. Inc.

Goldman, Sachs & Co. Lazard Frères & Co.

Prudential-Bache

Shearson/American Express Inc. A. G. Edwards & Sons, Inc.

Robertson, Colman & Stephens

The First Boston Corporation

Hambrecht & Quist

A. G. Becker Paribas Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette

Blyth Eastman Paine Webber **Drexel Burnham Lambert** Kidder, Peabody & Co. E. F. Hutton & Company Inc.

Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb

Merrill Lynch White Weld Capital Markets Group Salomon Brothers Inc

L. F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin

Smith Barney, Harris Upham & Co. **Montgomery Securities**

Dean Witter Reynolds Inc. Oppenheimer & Co., Inc.

Thomson McKinnon Securities Inc.

Tuesday's AMEX Closing Prices

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 29, 1983 JBM I JOSITY JIGENT JILIUM JIL ### ONE | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | | 1945 Score | 1946 Score | 194

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Monthly NEW YORK — PrudentialBache Securities, one of the largest had to go directly to brokerage
U.S. securities firms, has proposed that it form an alliance with its bitterest rivals, the nation's commercial banks.

Under the plan, PrudentialBache would lease space in bank branches and split commissions with the participating banks. The proposal was made Monday by Jim Settlel, a Prudential-Bache senior

NEW YORK — Prudentialabout 18 months ago, individuals in that consumers would be charged full commissions. In addition, the Prudential-Bache employees stationed in bank branches would offer investment advice, which banks are prohibited by law from doing.

Peter Costiglio, a Prudential-Bache spokesman, said that, before such that surveyed banks around the form that surveyed banks around the form that consumers would be charged full commissions. In addition, the Prudential-Bache employees stationed in bank branches would offer investment advice, which banks are prohibited by law from doing.

Peter Costiglio, a Prudential-Bache spokesman, said that, before in the plan was announced, the firm had surveyed banks around the form the proposal was made Monday by Jim Settlel, a Prudential-Bache senior which banks are prohibited by law from such advice.

"Many members of the broker-Settel, a Prudential-Bache senior vice president, before a group of bankers in Denver.

age community may be surprised at our proposal, but we believe the as our proposal, but we believe the state of the industry requires a new bold approach. Mr. Settel discount brokerage firms, or even buying such firms, as a means of **Floating Rate Notes** Banks 919 0 3714 10 3714 10 3714 10 3714 10 3714 10 915 11 916 10 915 11 916 1 U.S. Futures Prices Grains Financial Non Banks Prev day's open let 34,530, off 174, HEATING OIL. GUID gal J casts ser oct JUN gal J casts ser oct JUN gal J casts ser oct JUN gal J casts ser oct Aug 61,55 12,55 14,0 18, 50 Cct 51,46 14,25 12,30 8, 70 Oct 51,46 14,25 12,30 8, 70 Dec 85,30 15,45 18,00 8, 70 Dec 85,30 15,45 18,00 8, 70 Feb Mar 53,40 15,40 15,40 8, 70 Mar 53,40 15,40 15,40 8, 75 Prev day's open int 29,308, up 347. ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS June 28, 1983 Stock Indexes — (d) Sofft South Air Sh . — (d) Simo Swiss R Est . — (d) Crestow Fund...... BRITANNIA, POB 271, 51, Heffer, Jersey

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— (d.) Growth Strategies Fd. (l. C1.78
— (d.) Venture Strategies Fd. .. C2.84
— (d.) Lond Strategies Fund.... £1.34 York Mercantile Exchange: Maine potates, platinum, heating all, Coffee, Super and Cocae Exchange, New York: Coffee; Super cocae, Coffee Ricchange, New York: Orange luica, cotion New York Conses: Copper, Silver, gold, laif Monetary Markel: T-bills. CD's. Eurodollam, Strist nound, Camadian dollar, French franc. German mark. Josepher van. Swiss franc. Kanada City Soard of Trade: Volue Line, New York Futures Exch.: MYSE composite index. Commodity Indexes VESTMENT PFM Moody's : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931.
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Rauters : base 100 : Sep. 18, 1931.
Dow Jones : base 100: Dec. 31, 1934. FIDELITY POB 578, Homelton, Bermudo
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(d) Fidelity Amer, Assets... 374,3)
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SUGAR

Aug 184,50 174.25 182,60 184,06 177.40 1774

Oct 194,22 192,50 192,00 192,10 184,06 184,0

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May 202,00 207,30 204,50 202,00 199,50 286,50

7,788 lots of 50 lots. 7467 A40 1.26 4.63 420.80 220.80 75-74 24-27 784-204 784-25 35-37 4.495 Figures in sterling per metric ton. Gosoli in U.S. dollors per metric ton. SUGAR Aug Oct Dec Mar Mary Aug 1,560 i COCOA Jiy Sep Dec Mar May Jiy Sep For Chinese Oil 2,400 2,500 2,580 2,700 2,765 N.T. 2,430 2,445 2,505 2,509 2,570 2,585 2,701 2,704 2,746 2,780 2,635 2,840 **Expected Soon** (w) International Gold Fond...
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- (w) Berry Pac, Fd. Ltd.
- (d) G.T. Asea Pond.
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- (d) G.T. Asea Fond.
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- (d) G.T. Technology Fund.
- (d) G.T. Applied Science. BELING - China appears to be ready to sign major contracts with international oil companies over Löndon Metals the next few months, continuing the first round of bidding in its am-| Teday | Previous | P 1,445 1,447 1,435 1,440 1,428 1,429 1,420 1,423 1,437 1,409 1,577 1,581 1,556 1,577 1,581 1,585 1,557 1,543 1,559 1,550 1,530 1,550 1,550 1,550 144 146 146 157 157 158 157 bitious offshore oil development program, according to oil industry INTERNATIONAL INCOME FUND
25-34 Hill St. St. Heller, Jersey
— (d) Short Term A' (Accum) S1,2
— (d) Short Term B' (Accum) S1,5
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— (w) Long Term S. (Distr) S2,8 sources here and in Hong Kong. (b) Mercers
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(w) PANCURRI Inc.
(w) PANCURRI Inc. British Petroleum led a group of five companies in an initial con-Highs and Lows tract last month. Other likely con-tenders emerging from secret nego-tiations are Exxon and Shell, Texa-NEW HIGHS - WILL TO LOOP | Northwest of the control co and Cheyron, Occidental and Elf-Aquitaine, and Japan National Oil Co., the sources said. They said Phillips Petroleum, Amoco and Mobil had also been in (d) Safe Trust Fund
wy Samurai Purifolia
d) SCL/Tech SA Luxembours
(w) Shirl Special Fund
wy Shirl St. American
(w) Shrotesy Investment Fund
(w) Tukye Pac. Hold (See)
(w) Tokye Pac. Hold N.V.
(w) Tronspecific Fund
(m) Tweedy, Browne N.V. Consortium Awarded talks with China National Offshore Contract by Sandis Oil Corp. The Occidental-Elf group may be the next to sign, though opinion varies as to when, PARISBAS - GROUP — (d) Cortexe Internet SEOUL — A consortium of Hyundai Heavy Industries, Hyundai Engineering and Construction Co., both members of South Korea's Hyundai Business Group, and Puji NEW LOWS—13 with some saying July, others Aug-**COMPANY** ust, the sources said. Tricentrol may join the Occidental group, they added. "Occidental is strapped for eash, Elf has the money and Tricentrol has a good North Sea record," one oilman **EARNINGS** Electric Co. of Japan has won a Revenue and profits, in millions, 1375 million contract to help build the Macca-Tail power station and ANOTHER IMPORTANT SOFID GROUPE GENEVA — (r) Parten Sw. R Est are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated. BUSINESS STATISTIC: desalination plant in Saudi Arabia, SWISS BANK CORP \$P 504.50-DM 114.15 \$ 126.13 FI 116.14 \$F 67.25 \$F 626.00 \$F 243.75 \$F 73.50 \$F 94.73 'a Hyundai spokesman said Tues-65% France The contract from the Saline Water Conversion Corp. will be Herald Eribune formally signed early next month,

Bache Seeks to Lease Space in Banks

offering stockbrokerage services to consumers. Until the trend began about 18 months ago, individuals in that consumers would be Muriel Siebert & Co., a discount form of the stockbrokerage services to tail-Bache would differ from the first securities firm to set up programs adopted by many banks shop in a bank. Earlier this year. Muriel Siebert & Co., a discount

was interest there."

Administration Institute.

Prudential-Bache would not be

brokerage firm, opened a unit in the First Women's Bank on Park Avenue in New York.

Some bankers criticized the proposal. "Any bank that aids and abets the enemy by offering a com-petitor's service will get what it de-

serves," said an officer of a leading New York bank. "It's letting the fox into the chicken coop." But other commercial said the idea might work.

was interest there."

"Some of us are facing competitors that are offering discount brokerage services, so the idea is interesting to us." said Gilmer G. Hensley, executive vice president of Citizens Bank and Trust of Jeffersonville, Indiana, which has \$150 million in assets. He made the remarks a telephone interview from the Denver meeting of the Bank Administration Institute.

said the idea might work.

"It does give the brokerage firms a good distribution network for their products," said William H. Turner, executive vice president of Chemical Bank.

Many banks have been eager to cut their overhead, particularly rent, to offset the rising cost of their consumer deposits as the result the elimination of government-imposed ceilings on the amount of imposed ceilings on the amount of

European Countries Hurry Cable TV Plans

(Continued from Page 13)

recently that it had reached agreement with Visionhire Cable Ltd., the cable television unit of Britain's Electronic Rentals Group, to advise the Europeans and supply

pay television programming.
Some executives worry about proposals in several countries, in-cluding Britain and West Germa-ny, to limit foreign programs. Nev-ertheless, they expect a need to fill immense time blocks to create strong markets in Britain, the Benefux countries and Scandina-via. Entry could be tougher in France and West Germany, they concede, with their entrenched domestic electrical industries and

buy-domestic policies.

Britain's plan, which takes effect
in mid-1984 subject to parliamentary approval, calls for the awarding 10 to 12 private franchises to companies prepared to install, own

and operate cable television sys-

project official in Ludwigshafen, one of the cities, said the system would operate in early 1984 and serve up to 30,000 households.

Some analysts are skeptica about the pace of the industry's fu-ture growth, however. They main-tain that private financing, which will be the sole source of funds in Britain and an important supplement to government spending in most other countries, may flow slowly at the start because the limited number of subscribing house-holds will make the system unattractive to major advertisers.

They also note that the level of disposable income in Europe is lower, on average, than in the Unit-ed States, and that the spread of video recorders, which also supplement network television, outpaced

"The immediate potential cable is lower than some may have thought," Mr. Bird said. "The early euphoria has gone out of it." But he and other analysts continue to In West Germany, the government approved pilot projects in four major cities. Stefan Ory, a ment opportunity," he said.

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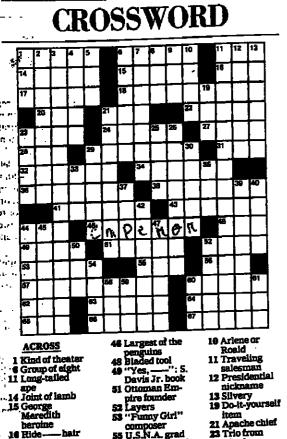
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PEANUTS OPEN THE LENS TO 2.8... THAT WILL GET ONE MAIN THESE PURPLE FLOWERS ARE WILD IRIS. FLOWER IN FOCUS AND LEAVE THE OTHERS SORT OF FUZZY...

WE DON'T

WANT ANY!

BLONDIE

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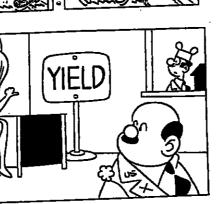
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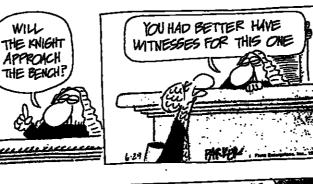
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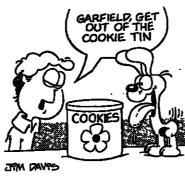








Solution to Previous Puzzle





BOOKS

SYLVIA BEACH AND THE LOST GENERATION: A History of Literary Paris in the

Twenties and Thirties By Noel Riley Fitch. 447 pp. \$25. W.W. Norton, 500 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10110.

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

PARIS in the 1920s and '30s was perhaps the greatest intellectual advantage. day that American writers ever had. Everyone was there. The list, which is too long to give in full, included T.S. Eliot, Ezra Pound, Ernest Hemingway, Gertrude Stein, F. Scott Fitzgerald, Sherwood Anderson, John Dos Passos and William Carlos Williams.

Just as important, in her way, as these writers was Sylvia Beach, the proprietor of the legendary bookstore, Shakespeare and Company. The first publisher of Joyce's "Ulysses" in book form, Miss Beach also provided writers with a home away from home, a club, a post office, a private library and a bank from which they borrowed freely.
In her relations with Joyce, which take up

much of "Sylvia Beach and the Lost Genera-tion," Miss Beach showed herself to be one of the most patient and forgiving women in American history. It wasn't because she was passive or infatuated or deceived by Joyce, for she was clear-headed and tough-minded. With heroic selflessness, she simply decided that Joyce's talent made him worth putting up

Noel Riley Fitch seems to have learned just about everything concerning the American ro-mance with Paris, and her book is very good, both as a lively collection of anecdotes and as a scholarly history of the time. Gertrude Stein is lampooned, but never unfairly, and Ford Madox Ford is, as usual, made into something of a scapegoat. It is impossible to explain how one of the greatest novelists of the 20th century ry managed to persuade so many people that he was a fool.

The daughter of nine generations of American clergymen. Sylvia Beach was in her late 20s when, in 1919, she opened Shakespeare and Company. It was a small shop dealing in American and English literature, situated in Rue Dupuytren in the Latin Quarter. A few years later, she moved to larger quarters in Rue de l'Odéon, across the street from the French bookshop of her lover and mentor,

Perhaps the most famous and influential bookstore in history, Shakespeare and Company barely broke even, for Sylvia did not press her lending library customers or book buyers to pay their bills. And her "loans" to Joyce were rarely repaid. According to Miss Fitch, he was even ungallant enough to cheat her out of most of her share of the profits from the Random House American edition.

Miss Beach had even more French friends than American ones, including Gide, Valery and Jules Romains. She was a one-woman ambassador of American literature, despite her modesty. Holding on through the Depression, Miss Beach survived with the help of a group of patrons headed by Gide and Valery, who had unsuccessfully tried to interest the French.

sovernment in saving her bookstore as a national monument. Shakespeare and Company closed its doors

during the German occupation when a Nazi officer threatened to conficere the entire stock officer inreatened to commune the entire fack unless Miss Beach sold him her personal—and last — copy of "Finnegans Wake," Moving all the books during the night with the help of friends and disguising the appearance of the bookshop, Miss Beach was forced to bring to a close not only a personal venture but also an American idyll in Paris which was never recaptured. After publishing her memoirs, which she herself edited rather severely, Miss Beach died in Paris in 1959.

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. **West**

While the drama of the publication of "Ulysses" is at the center of "Sylvia Beach and the Lost Generation," the book contains much more than that It is probably the best and most complete history of that important perod, in which American writers seemed more found than lost.

Anatole Broyard is on the staff of The New York Times.

BEST SELLERS The New York Times

THE RETURN OF THE SEDI. adapted by loan D. Vings.
THE LITTLE DRUMMER GIRL by I Ohn le Carre
CHRISTINE by Supplien King
HEARTBURN, by Nora Ephron
WHITE GOLD WIELDER, by Supplien R.
Decellors Donaldson.
THE SUMMER OF KATYA. by Trevanian.
ASCENT INTO HELL by Andrew M. OTTEN OF THE HEART, by Barbara

THE NAME OF THE ROSE by Umberto THE LONESOME GODS, by Louis

15 SPACE by James A. Michener NONFICTION 1 IN SEARCH OF EXCELLENCE, by Thomas I. Peters and Robert I. Waterman

ir, MEGATRENDS, by John Naisbitt THE ONE MINUTE MANAGER, by Kenneth Rhanchard and Spencer Johnson. CREATING WEALTH, by Robert G. JANE FONDA'S WORK-OUT BOOK, by HOW TO LIVE TO BE 100 - OR MORE. by George Burns BLUE HIGHWAYS, by William Least Heat Moon.
THE LOVE YOU MAKE, by Peter Brown and Steven Games.
THE LAST LION, by William Manchester.
THE DIET CENTER PROGRAM, by

Sybil Ferguson

WORKING OUT, by Charles Hix.

MEN ARE JUST DESSERTS, by Sosya-Friedman

13 THE PRICE OF POWER, by Seymour M. HOW TO SATISFY A WOMAN EVERY

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal four spades after the auction

Looking at all four hands, it is easy to see that all cards lie favorably, permitting the declarer to make 11 tricks. But East drew a red herring across South's path.

Clubs were led and contin-ued. South ruffed the second round and led the diamond jack. East took his ace, and another club lead forced South to ruff again. The heart ten was led to the queen, and a trump

was led.

Instead of playing the routine jack, East put up the king.
This could never hurt the defense, since West could not have a singleton trump ace, and might succeed in confusing the issue.

The declarer won with the the spade jack, a card he ap-ce, and was convinced that parently did not have, and led the position was this: NORIH DAQ72 "

South cashed his diamond winners, discarding a heart and a chib from dummy. His plan was to riff a diamond in dummy and play hearts. West would eventually have to rulf and lead away from the trump

But East overruffed the fourth round of diamonds with

Canadian Stock Markets

and West discarded a heart, subsequently scoring one of his trumps to defeat the con-

♣J752 WEST(D) 0 187432

GHUDO VELGO BLOMIE NEEDED TO IMPRESS Jumbles: FLOUR AGING INTACT LEDGER WEATHER

"I'M THE GUY WHOSE FAULT EVERYTHING IS!"

JUMBILE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Herri Arrold and Bob Lee

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Japan's VTR Exports Rise TOKYO — Japanese exports of videotape recorders rose 52 percent in May over the level of the same month last year to total 1.09 million units, the Electronic Industries. Association of Japan said Tuesday. It attributed the sharp rise to de-mand from the United States, where exports rose 137 percent over the year to 411,000 sets. June 28 Previous 439.12 2.445.50

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SPORTS

New Black Star Rises

The men from Italy were coming for him, and be knew it. He heard it in Jamaica, in China and in Australia. Blissett kept moving, but so did

iney. By Tuesday night, cornered in his North London home, he faced the guys who had put out a £1-million contract on him. They made an offer

he wasn't expected to refuse.

Not that Blissett has a care in the world. His pursuers represent AC Milan, the famous and sometimes infamous Italian soccer club. The £1

ROB HUGHES

million (\$1.54 million) is the fee already negotiated between AC Milan and his English club,
Watford. And the terms being offered in Lontion Tuesday night could make Blissett one of
Europe's richest sportsmen.

Even if he turns it down, Blissett has experienced the quintessential rise of a gifted young man that spurs on millions of soccer players around the world.

A year ago he was nobody. Neither he nor little Warford had set foot in Division One, yet a season later he had scored 33 times to top the Charts and the club finished second only to Liverpool.

He played for England and scored three goals in his debut. It could have been six; Blissett regularly misses as many as he scores. They call him Missit Blissett because his speed, bravery and instincts create an extraordinary number of chances often betrayed by profligate finishing. The man cannot always contain his excitability and, since he views soccer as a game, doesn't

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the say officers.

guind admitting it. He would be a sensation in Milan, not for the goals he may score but those he creates. Initially it may require a more clinical finisher than Blissett to appease the Italians' love/hate complex. out he'll grow on them.

Milan need not be fooled by his polite innocence. Being raised a black boy in London's industrial Willesdon taught him about human be-havior, just as rising through the four English soccer divisions instilled his will to battle for

came inseparable until AC's proposition ar-rived. The bid was half a million. Double it. Else said Watford. O.K., replied Milan —done!

But where was the golden boy? First in We see a white rugby international hopeful osKingston, where he was born one of seven children of a carpenter. Litther was six when they left and 25 when the connection was fleetingly restored this month. He scored, of course, in Watford's exhibition in Jamaica.

And China? Another Watford tour, during LONDON - There is no escape for Luther which Blissett made the papers by photographing the club's chairman, Elton John — the Elton John, of musical fame - removing his hat at a religious shrine.

The consequent exposure of John's failed hair transplant boded ill for Blissett. But the player's homeward journey was diverted via Australia, where he played for England, and by the time he did return the thoughts of Chairman John were distracted by a million mellowing reasons.

Happily, thanks in no small measure to soccer's Brazilians and Portuguese, Blissett arrives at a time when his talents are weighed more significantly than the color of his skin. He is not alone. In termis, Yannick Noah, the Cameroonian adopted by France, is a champion in Paris; and Nduka Odizor, an Americanized Nigerian, emerged as the most lovable new personality of the 1983 Wimbledon. And last Sat-

sonanty of the 1933 winnieron. And ass Sat-urday, 66-to-1 longshot India defeated the West Indies in cricket's World Cup final, But why must we even consider the color of these sporting winners? Because, alas, had Blissett turned on television to turn his mind from the choice he has to make, he would have seen one of the most damning exposes ever of racial discrimination in sport.

On Tuesday night, an hour or so after the Italians had left, the BBC screened "South Africa, Sport and the Boycott," a documentary in which commentator Ron Pickering investigated South African "progress" toward multiracial rugby, athletics, cricket, boxing and soccer.

The film tortured even the conscience of its

own investigator. Pickering, a trasted visitor on his ninth trip to South Africa, had been per-suaded by Sydney Maree, the black South African runner, that the isolation of South Africa now inhibits the rights of blacks more than any-But that change is deceiving. The lack of opportunity and facilities for the disenfranchised

South African majority remains so unequal, so iniquitously prejudiced, that a West Indian shown, the United Nations is meeting in Loncricketer needs "honorary white" status to mix with white colleagues there. Even then, he is tossed out of a bar when whites object. In the film, we see the wretched, solitary gym-

nasium for Soweto's one million inhabitants opportunity.

On that upward spiral, he and Watford befrom the ceiling. How do black boxers acquire

> ly invited to share white facilities, even showers. tracized because he plays for a black club. We hear bigoted politicians (and ciergy) on all Only once do we glimpse the true sporting

Luther Blissett

eclipsing the shadow of apartheid. It comes in the South African Cup soccer final. Such joy— but, sadly, a nearly full swing of the pendulum: Less than a handful of players are white. The crowd is almost exclusively black, except for working journalists or police. Soccer may claim to be South Africa's rest intermedia. to be South Africa's most integrated sport, but that brings apartheid in reverse.

against South Africa.

The International Cricket Conference is also meeting here. And the Marylebone Cricket Club (in effect England's international team) is soon to vote on a proposal to tour South Africa

Its membership has until July 13 to decide on a tour that could trigger another black African withdrawal from an Olympic Games. The BBC film may guide Marylebone's con-

science. If not, anti-apartheid leaders have no doubt that the 1984 Olympics would be threat-ened. The drumbeat is that near, because South African blacks do not enjoy the freedom of a ethos of athletic movement and expression

Navratilova Cruises to Semifinals

United Press International
WIMBLEDON, England Martina Navratilova displayed her States, 6-7, 6-0, 6-4, 7-6. power and Billie Jean King drew on her experience Tuesday to completed Wednesday when, in an clinch semifinal berths in the Wimall-U.S. match, No. 2 seed John

bledon tennis championships. Navratilova, favored to retain her crown, took only 47 minutes to demolish unseeded South African Jennifer Mundel, 6-3, 6-1, while for the 11th time with a 7-6, 6-4 Mayotte, seeded 16th. victory over fellow American Ka-

seeded Yvonne Vermaak of South too much firepower for Mundel, Africa, who defeated Virginia her 21-year-old opponent.

Wade of Britain, 6-3, 2-6, 6-2. "This has been one of the easiest

Zealander Chris Lewis, ranked 91st task of facing the champion by outworldwide, reached the semifinals.

Lendl beat American Roscoe minutes on Center Court. Wade, with King, Jaeger said, "I knew she court match."

left-handers this week and now it is Lewis, ranked 91st task of facing the champion by outworldwide, reached the semifinals.

Looking ahead to her match just a match—rather than a grass-with King, Jaeger said, "I knew she court match."

EMPLOYMENT

WIMBLEDON TENNIS while 12th-seeded South African King reached the semifinals here Kevin Curren plays American Tim

Should McEnroe win, he will draw Lendl in the semis. In the semis, King will be paired Seeking her third Wimbledon ter match by match through the ankle injury he suffered in the secagainst third-seeded Andrea crown. Navratilova, a Prague-born tournament," said King, a losing ond game of the second set. Jaeger, a 6-4, 6-1 winner over U.S. left-hander and a naturalized compatriot Barbara Potter, the No. American, has dropped only 20 11 seed. Navratilova will meet ungames here this year. She displayed

Vermaak is the first South African to reach the women's semifinals since Sandra Reynolds and Renee Schumman in 1961.

Among the men, No. 3 seed Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia, looking for his first major title, and New Zenlander Chris I wait, a major tournal said. "But major tournal ment," Navratilova said. "But ment," Navratilova said. "But ment," Navratilova said. "But ment," Daeger, who had not been born debut, defeated Potter in 65 minutes. She got off to a good start with a service break in the opening game and held the advantage before running away with the second

The semifinal bracket will be maak's consistent baseline game. on winning points. People don't King, 39 and playing in her 21st both me as much mentally now.

Wimbledon, took an hour and 47

Tanner. the 31-year-old 1

> seed Chris Evert Lloyd in the third round. Jordan gave King a tough workout but never was able to un- the power of Lendl's ground

"I had to raise my game today to beat her, but I've been playing betsemifinalist against Evert last year.
"I haven't even thought about the now is just trying to relax and thinking about tomorrow's practice

session.

Tanner, 7-5, 7-6, 6-3, and Lewis who had beaten her 26-year-old op-outlasted Mel Purcell of the United ponent in all five previous meet-ment, but I can't let anything ings, was unable to break Ver- bother me. I'll have to concentrate

McEnroe meets Sandy Mayer minutes to oust Jordan, who hander who has slipped to 140th in caused the major upset among the the world rankings since losing the women when she eliminated No. 2 1979 Wimbledon final to Björn Borg, hit some stunning service re-

Lend! overcame both the explosiveness of Tanner's serve and an

match of staccato rallies, but it was semifinals yet. What I'm doing the 23-year-old Czech who won the big points.

left-handers this week and now it is

Pirates Win 9th in Row; Guante Stars in Relief

In Seattle, Ron Kittle hit a three

drove in two runs to help Chicago

to a 7-4 victory that made the Mar-

iners losers for the 10th time in 11-

games. Kittle's 18th homer of the

season, tops in the league, capped a four-run third off Bryan Clark (3-

second and scored on a single by Carlton Fisk. Walker then singled

and both scored on Kittle's 410-

foot drive to center field. Walker

singled in two runs in the seventh

Britain to Host

The Associated Press

times to break a 4-4 tie.

jor-league victory and help the pitcher Joaquin Andujar. Both Pittsburgh Pirates extend their winning streak to nine games with a 6l victory over the St. Louis Cardinals here Monday night.

clast month, Guante allowed five pitches at Pittsburgh batters in the this while striking out two and top of the iming.

The pitches at Pittsburgh batters in the dropped Chicago, 3-1. Charlie Lea top of the iming.

The Pirates took a 1-0 lead in the walking two in handing the Cards first on Bill Madlock's run-seoring and struck out six in going the distance for the victory. Chuck Rai-

Monday's Line Scores tional League).

Rain delayed the game for two the Reds and help Pascual Perez hours and 20 minutes in the top of the fifth and when play resumed Butler's first homer in 582 major-AMERICAN LEAGUE

Bottimore 10: 401 800 88-3 11 2

MacGresor, TAgarfinez (S). Stockard (11)
and Dennesey: Rowfery, Goscope (9) and Wynespar. Wi-Goscope, 4-2 L.—Stockard, 3-2
HR2—Battimore, Sakata (1). Singleton (9).
Texas: 600 800 800-4 2 2
Cultifornia 611 28 138-5 12 8
Honeycutt, Mattock (5). Tobik (7). Jones
(8) and Sunghery: Kizan, Sanchez (8) and Boone. Wi-Kizan, 7-1. L.—Honeycutt, 10-4.
HR—California, Volentine (6).

Kmass City 600 800-1 5 1
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Surra, Quisenberry (8) and Staught; CalManiver 1 28 13 551 551

BASEBALL ROUNDUP teams had been warned after An-Called up from the minors late dujar had thrown two brushback

some their seventh straight loss and tending the major leagues longest grounder. Mike Easler led on the first seventh straight loss and tending the major leagues longest grounder. Mike Easler led on the first league in the first seventh straight loss and tending the major leagues longest grounder. Mike Easler led on the first loss in the first league in the first leagues in the first leagues in the first leagues in the loss losses in the Nasional League.

The first seventh straight loss and tending the major leagues longest grounder. Mike Easler led on the first leagues in the large in the large in the first leagues in the large in the first leagues in the large in the la

Condetoria, Guarde (3) and Penta Ando-Chicago jar. Von Ohlen (5), Shuper (6), Koof (7), Mar-Kansos Cily fin (9) and Brummer, Porter (6). W— Cokkand Guarte, I-8, L—Andulor, 3-11, HR—Pitts-Minosota



LIONS BEATEN AGAIN - Canterbury wing Gary Hooper lost his footing in Christchurch, New Zealand, Tuesday as he flew over British Lion John

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

Pirate Manager Chuck Tanner Johnnie Ray's RBI single and a innings in posting his first majorST. LOUIS — Rookie Cecilio were ejected by plate umpire Joe
Guante pitched seven iamings of West after Candeland sailed a Thompson drove in another run homered for Oakland.

White Sox 7, Mariners 4 White Sox 7, Mariners 4

Expos 3, Cubs 1 In Montreal Warren Cromartie run home run and Greg Walker singled home Jerry White with the go-ahead run in the eighth and then scored an insurance run on Gary Carter's double as the Expos

and struck out six in going the dis2). Former Mariner Julio Cruz
tance for the victory. Chuck Raistarted the third with a single, stole

leagne at-bats.

Yankees 4, Orioles 3 In the American League, in New 2d Grand Prix York, Butch Wynegar's single into the right-field corner scored Don Baylor from first base with two out Baylor from first base with two out in the 11th to give the Yankees a 4- Auto Sport Federation (FISA) has 3 decision over Baltimore. Reliever approved a second grand prix race Rich Gossage (4-2) was the winner. in Britain this year, to be run at Tim Stoddard took the loss. Lenn Brands Hatch Sept. 25 under the Salcata and Ken Singleton hit home title of Grand Prix of Europe. runs for New York.

Kison allowed only two hits over ponement of the New York event seven imings and Ellis Valentine until 1984, FISA said. The regular bit a three-run homer to pace Caliseven innings and Ellis Valentine hit a three-run homer to pace Cali-fornia to an 8-0 rout of Texas. The victory put the Angels into a first place tie with the Rangers in the Western Division. Kison (7-1) had missed five starts while on the disabled list for back spasms.

FISA also announced Monday that the South African Grand Prix, the last event of the world championship, will be run Oct. 15, instead of Oct. 29 as originally schedularly A's 7, Royals 1

on a five-hitter and Carney Lanshome run and a double to help the A's break a six-game losing streak by downing Kansas City, 7-1. Callaham allowed three hits over six

The Associated Press

Tampa Bay USFL Victor The Associated Press

TAMPA, Florida — Quarterback Jimmy Jordan teamed with wide receiver Eric Truvillion on a 44yard touchdown play with seven minutes remaining to lift the Tampa Bay Bandits to a 26-23 United States Football League victory over the Denver Gold here Monday night. Truvillion's 14 socring receptions leads the league.

USFL Standings

	ATL	AN	fic				José Sulaiman.
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Besten	10	7	9	· .582	365	124	heurs in tight life
New Jersey	6	11	0	353	304	403	Ray before defen
Washington	` 3	14	D	.176	276	428	committed too
•	ÇER	ITR	AL				action the
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Michigan	11	6	.ō	347	418	330	man. "Our action
Татра Воу					346		"We gave Bob
Sirminghore	- 8	٠	8	AT	314	329	We gave bou
	PA	CIF:	<u>_</u>				sions of time to I
x-Cakland		8	0	.529	312	286	to reach an agre
Denver	7	10		.412	270	283	King Productions
Los Angeles	7	10	0		275	358	ALLIE A TOURCHORS
Arizona	. 4	13	0	235	254	407	on Monday. "The
(x-clinched divi							cant as of today."
				•			•••

BASEBALL
American Leosue
NEW YORK—Ploced Willie Randolph,
second boseman, on the 15-day disabled list.
Carled up Barry Evans, infielder, from Cobumbus of the International League.

BASKETBALL

Noticed Bestiethest Association

BOSTON—Assured Dennis Johnson.

Suord, and a first-round draft pick from

Phoenix for Rick Robey, center, and two sec-ond-round draft picks. SEATTLE—Traded Lonnie Shelton, for-word, to Cleveland for a second-round draft pick ond cosh. FOOTBALL

United States Football League
TAMPA BAY—Agreed with Chris Collinsworth, wide receiver, on terms for a fiveyear contract beginning in 1985.

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when the White Sox scored three in the IHT Classified Section EXCELLENT FULLY BILIN french-Ingish) secretary sharihand typist and leled urgently needed for international law firm based in Paris 8th. Minimum experience five years. In non-EEC notional - working permit or must. Feb. Paris 225 31 64 or 359 10 31 est 38 or 37.

The extra race has been author-Angels 8, Rangers 0 ized because of the cancellation of the Las Vegas race and the post-

Silverstone July 16.

In Oakland, California, Ben Callahan and Chris Codiroli combined Chacon Stripped ford drove in four runs with a Of WBC Title for

The Associated Press
LOS ANGELES — The World Boxing Council has stripped Cali-fornian Bobby Chacon of the its super featherweight championship for failure to defend against Hector

On June 7, the WBC issued an ultimatum that if Chacon did not reach an immediate agreement with promoter Don King to fight Camacho, of New York, he would lose the title. Chacon turned down an offer from King of \$450,000 plus a gate percentage to fight Camacho, said WBC President José Sulaiman.

Sulaiman said Chacon talked of plans to fight lightweight chamion Ray before defending his title. "He committed too many infractions against the council," said Sulaiman. "Our action was unanimous." "We gave Bobby several extensions of time to make up his mind to reach an agreement with Don King Productions," said Suliaman on Monday. "The title is now va-

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Tanner, the 31-year-old left-

turns but was never able to master

ond game of the second set. Both players served 11 aces in a

"This was definitely my greatest performance on grass." Lendl said. "Winning junior Wimbledon in 1979 does not compare with reaching the semifinals this time. I know that I will have to play my best tennis if I play McEnroe.

"I have been practicing against

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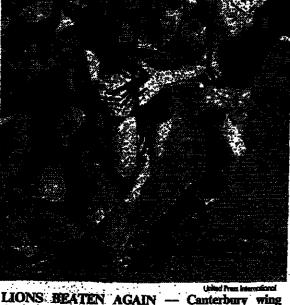
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OBSERVER

Where You Make It

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — When I go back to my hometown with my world-weary New York eyes and my expensive New York teeth the folks always look at me in that sly superior country way. That's partly because they're country people and my hometown - Morrisonville, Virginia — is a country town, nestled as it is three miles south of metropolitan Lovettsville and two miles north of Wheatland, which is not a town at all but just a

sign on the side of the road. Partly though, it's also because of Frank Sinatra, whose voice reaches everywhere, even to Morri-sonville, with his musical paean to New York City, a song that says if a person can "make it there" he can "make it anywhere."

I've noticed that dyed-in-thewool New Yorkers — maybe I should call them spray-painted-inthe-subway New Yorkers — always look as if they're having a hard time keeping from patting them-selves on the back when Frank sings this song.

Morrisonville people don't seem to respond the same way. Truth is, if they weren't such sweet people, I'd say their response is an inner sneer. I first detected this a few weeks ago when Lester, with the big house down by the creek, asked if I was "making it up there in New

York.' Since my idea of "making it" in New York is not getting run down by a bicyclist or a car running a red light, I said, "Guess so, Lester." 'Just what is it you're making?"

he asked. "Well, you know, day by day — getting by — I'm making it OK."

'Sure, but making what?" Was Lester pulling my beautifully tailored New York leg?

"I heard the man sing that if you can make it in New York you can make it anywhere," he said. "And Morrisonville is just about as close to anywhere as you can get. What-ever it is you're making in New York, I'd sort of like to see you make some right here."

"It's just a song, Lester. You know songs are silly."

He went off to make hay, after pointing out that though he could make hay right there in Morrisonville nobody had ever claimed that if you could make hay there you

could make it anywhere, for the simple reason that though hay was very easy to make in much of the country, even those who made it best wouldn't be able to make it in downtown Los Angeles, if there was such a place.

In this I detected a gentle rustic contempt for my suave New York worldliness. True, I couldn't make hay in Morrisonville because I didn't know the recipe, but on the other hand Lester probably couldn't navigate the Union Square subway station without getting lost. I let it pass.

On the next visit, however, I encountered the ghost of my Uncle Bruce outside the ruins of my grandmother's house in the very spot where he used to hide his moonshine behind the lime barrel. He, too, had been listening to Frank Smatra.

Uncle Bruce, who had lived and died in Morrisonville, was in an uncharacteristically melancholy mood. "Guess you're making it up there in New York, boy," he said.

"Getting along Day by day. Paying the rent. Keeping the spray paint off my Sunday suit," I said.

"I did that much right here in Morrisonville," he said, "and it was hard toil. Of course, I wouldn't say I was making it. Then, on the other hand, it wasn't easy to make it in Morrisonville. That's what grinds me every time I hear Sinatra sing that song "How does a ghost hear, Uncle

Bruce?' "What that song should say, it the writer knew anything," he said, ignoring my question, "is that making it in New York is a lark beside trying to make it in Morrisonville."

"Why are you talking to your-self?" asked my cousin Ruth Lee, who had wandered around from across the road, "Is that the way von make it?

"Don't make fun of us New Yorkers, Ruth Lee," I said. "I understand how you feel, what with it being so hard for you to make it here in Morrisonville."

"Goodness gracious," she said.
"Morrisonville is a picnic compared to Wheatland. If you can make it in Wheatland you can make it anywhere.

New York Times Service

Danish Life Guards Marking 325th Anniversary

By Mimi Mann International Herald Tribune TOPENHAGEN - From a

udistance they seem like toy soldiers, wound and programmed to march the cobblestone streets of old Copenhagen.
As the town hall clock strikes

noon the column of bearskin hats parades through the heart of the city to "It's a Long Way to Tip-perary" and "St. Louis Woman." Thursday, Copenhageners will join Queen Margrethe II and other members of the royal family in a birthday salute on the 325th anniversary of the Royal Danish Life Guards, real-life pro-

tectors of the monarchy and a de-

light to tourists and locals alike.

"We think we are the most elite soldiers in Denmark," said a 20year-old guardsman, John Ander-sen. "It's our job to guard the queen, and we're very proud to do it. It does something to our hearts to belong to this group, be-cause we love our queen," he said. Between 5,000 and 6,000 Life Guards are expected to parade through Copenhagen on the birthday march.

"This large number includes guardsmen presently on duty and former members of our group liv-ing here, in the United States and in Canada," said Major B.O. Mathiesen, the unit's public relations director. "The march is a rare opportunity for the foreign tourist to view us this summer, because our full units don't march through the city when the queen or members of her family are not in their city residence."

The restivities begin 30 miles west of Copenhagen in Roskilde, the ancient Viking capital and burial ground of most Danish kings and queens. After the 8 A.M. flag-raising ceremony out-side Roskilde Cathedral, mem-hers of the royal family and sebers of the royal family and se-lected Life Guards and their guests will attend a commemorative service in the cathedral.

"We chose to start this day in Roskilde because every monarch we have served during our 325 years is buried in the cathedral," said Mathiesen. The queen will attend the service accompanied by her French consort, Prince Henrik, and their two sons, Crown Prince Frederik, 15, and Prince Joachim, 14.

After the service the Life



Uniforms of the Royal Danish Life Guards from 1660 (left) to 1854.

Guards will return to Copenhagen to join their fellow guardsmen at the parade start at Tivoli Gardens, which is just outside the original walls of Copenhager. They will parade along the Stroeget, the city's long pedestrian street, to Kongens Nytory, the seedy sailor district and once the home of Hans Christian Andersen. They then turn north to Rosenborg Castle, home of the Life Guards and the Danish

crown jewels. On special occasions such as this the gala colors with the royal coat of arms are used by the Life Guards instead of the battalion colors, which are displayed daily. The guardamen appear in their scarlet full-dress uniforms instead of their normal dark-blue dress

"I think the people of Denmark look on us as a national symbol," Mathiesen said, "some-thing we should lave." He said that of about 40,000 former guardsmen about 15,000 are organized into assocations here, in North America and in Argentina.
"We have 70 local clubs in
Denmark alone, and in the United States and Canada there are more than a dozen assocations," said Mathiesen. "We also have in-

serving together, because in the Life Guards there is a strong tradition to maintain family ties. As many as six brothers have served together," he said. There are three divisions in the

Life Guards. First is the Guards Forces, mechanized infantry trained for combat. They spend six months in infantry training and another three months in instruction at Rosenborg Castle. Nine months is the ordinary military duty for soldiers in Den-mark. The third is the Music Corps, which gives occasional concerts and often participates in events abroad. The competition for new bandsmen is stiff, with

defend Denmark and what is now Norway against Swedish invad-

The current dress uniform de-

stances of several generations sons," said Mathiesen. "We don't Christian VII, who preferred being an actor to running a country. He was married to the English Princess Caroline Mathilde. try to follow Paris, but sometimes one design is in and later out."

The scarlet color of the uniform was first introduced in 1660, who became involved in an affair

the white bandoliers in 1757, the sword tassels in 1783, the bandolier shields in 1788, the bearskins in 1803, blue trousers with white Company, best known for its in 1803, blue trousers with white duty at the royal residences. The stripes in 1822, the Royal Cypher second division is the Standing on the shoulders in 1842, the dark between the stripes in 1842, and the white on the shoulders in 1842, the dark the same uniform without bearskins could be seen.

Although most members of the early Life Guards sported impres-sive mustaches, a false mustache was available in case the commander became ill and his re-

winners usually coming from the Royal Conservatory of Music.

On June 30, 1658, King Frederik III inaugurated His Royal Majesty's Life Regiment, or the King's Life Regiment of Foot, to defend Dennyer's and what is come. The guards carry awords cap-tured by the Prussians after Napoleon's defeat in 1815, and taken in turn by the Danes in the 1848-50 war with Prussia.

"For King and People" is the motto of the Life Guards, and twice during their 325 years have they tightly interwoven this link with the course of Danish history. In 1771, Denmark was ruled by veloped over three centuries. with the course of Danish history.
"Over the years our uniforms in 1771, Denmark was ruled by have changed for varying reather young schizophrenic king.

with the German Count Johann Struensee, chief physician and adviser to her husband. Hoping to gather support for a alace coup, Struensee disbanded the Life Guards in the summer of bine tunic in 1848, and the white rifle slings in 1955. Today's bine dress uniform with bearskin hat was introduced in the wars of 1848-50 and 1864, and in 1940 Struensee was imprisoned. He was later executed and the queen

taken away from her children. She died soon after. During World War II, the Germans disbanded all Danish military units and many of the Life Guards fied to Sweden. Others formed two guards battalions in the resistance, and they were in

action during the liberation of Denmark on May 4-5, 1945. There is a small but impressive Guards Museum on the grounds of Rosenborg Castle, open from 11 A.M. to 3 P.M. on Sundays all year and on Tuesdays from May i to Sept. 30. There is also a spe-cial exhibition honoring the Life Guards in the Magazine du Nord

PEOPLE

A Mondrian Fetches Record \$2.15 Million

A painting by the Dutch moder-nist Piet Mondriso was purchased at Christie's in London by a Japaness collector for \$2,156,000, the highest price ever paid at auction for a work of abstract art. The work, "Composition With Red Blue and Yellow," was painted in 1930 and is considered one of the finest examples of Mondrian's ma-ture period. The auction was of works from the collection of Armand P. Bartos, a Hungarian-born New York architect who had pur-chased the Mondrian in the 1940s at a price that auction officials esti-mated at about \$1,000. In addition, a painting by Joan Miro, called "The Port," also from the Bartos collection, attracted a record bid for a Mirô of \$1,480,248 from a private London collector. An unti-iled Mark Rothko painting was sold for \$399.168, a record price for one of the American artist's works. The buyer of the Mondrian was Shigeki Rameyama of Tokyo, who said he intended to hang the painting in his home. "I have seen a lot of Mondrians, but this is the best," he said. . . One of the world's most important private col-lections of African art, belonging to Prince Sadradila Aga Khan, was auctioned by Sothery's in London for £482,988 (5743,800) — well below presale estimates. Most of the prince's collection consisted of one-of-s-kind figures tied to the mythology of various African

U.S. Vice President George Bush, 59, and the tennis star Bjorn Borg, 27, were victorious in an early morning doubles match Tuesday against the Swedish ambassador to Washington, Wilhelm Wacinneis washington. Window washington, 60, and the tennis veteran Jan-Erik Lundqvist, 46, to win 3-6, 6-1, 6-3 in a Iriendly game at the center court of Stockholm's Royal Tennis Hall. "This is the chance of a lifetime and certainly the most exciting thing to happen during this trip. It sure beats [the riots at] Krefeld," a smiling vice president said after the match. "Anybody who can carry me through this game must be good," mused Bush, who regularly plays three times a week in Washington, often with Washi-meister. "I think he played very mester. I think he played very well." Borg said of the vice presi-dent." He was good at the net and after a while [my] ground strokes-got going so in the three sets we played we had many good shots."

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